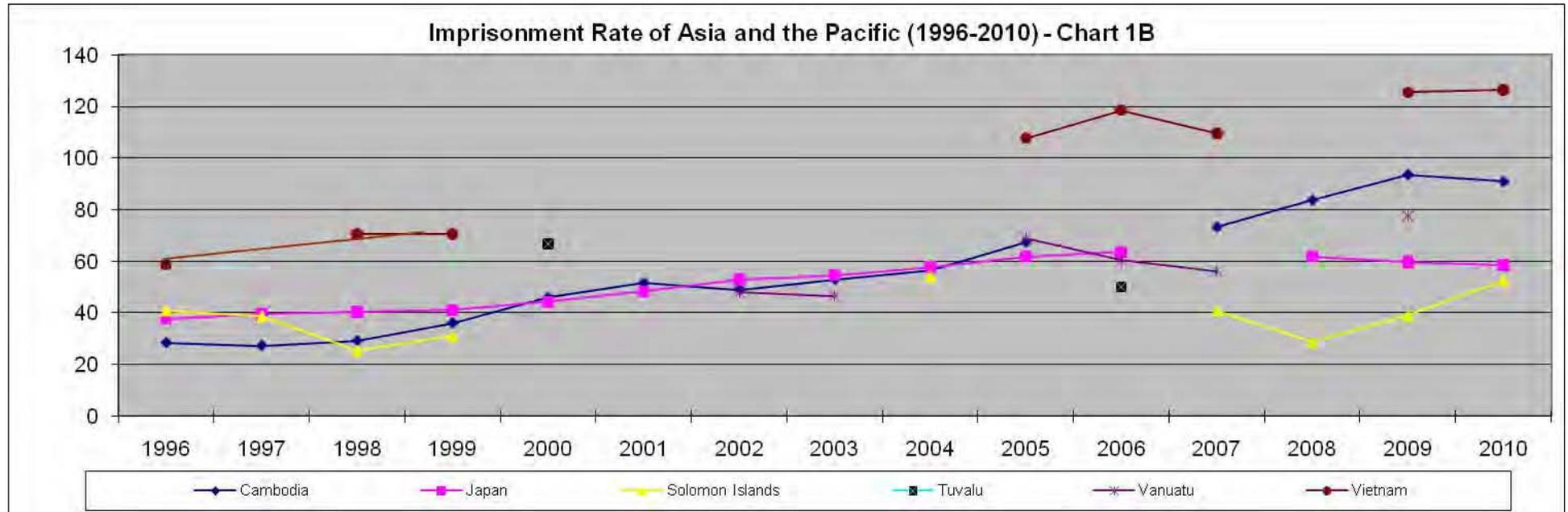


**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific  
Conference of Correctional Administrators  
2010**

### Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

**Trend of Imprisonment Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Cambodia												73.3	83.7	93.6	90.9
Japan	37.7	39.6	40.3	41.0	44.3	48.3	52.8	54.6	57.8	61.9	63.6		61.8	59.7	58.4
Solomon Islands	40.9	38.7	25.5	31.0					54.0			40.9	28.8	39	52.5
Tuvalu					66.7						50.0				
Vanuatu							48.0	46.5		69.0	60.5	56.2		77.6	
Vietnam	58.9		70.5	70.5						107.7	118.6	109.5		125.5	126.5

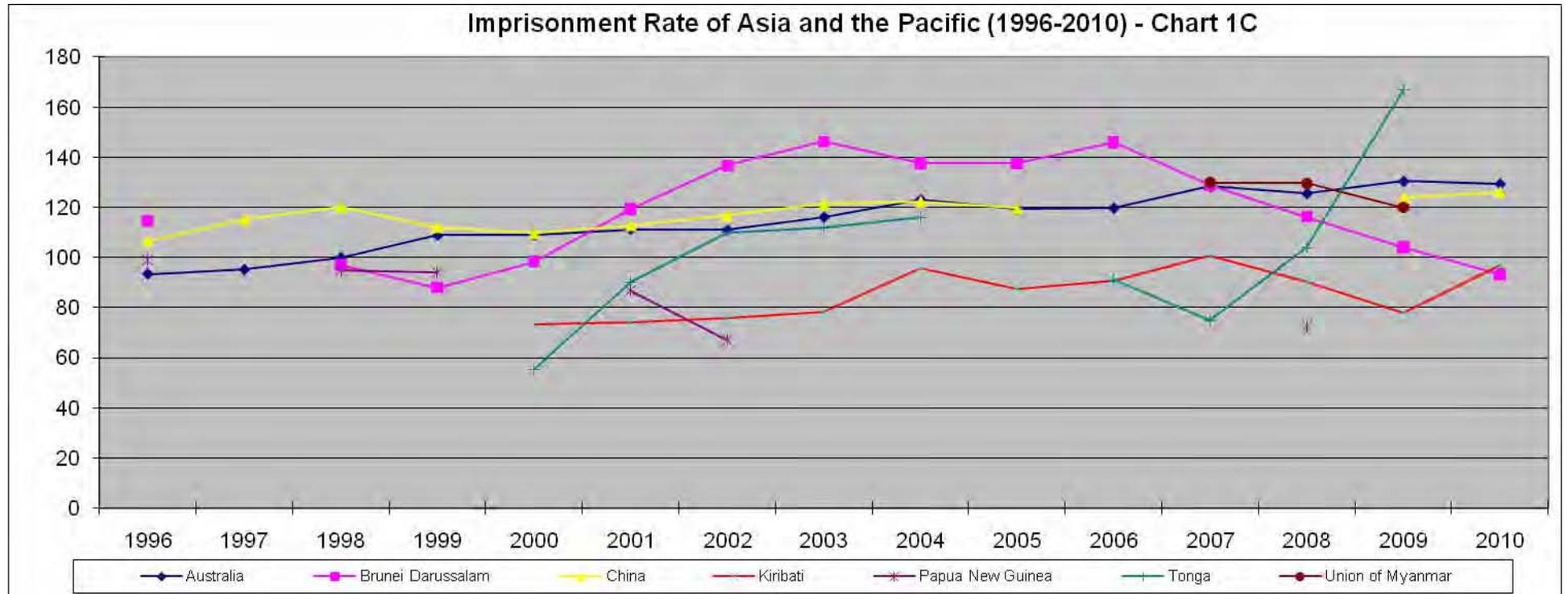


### Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

Trend of Imprisonment Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Australia	93.4	95.1	99.9	108.8	108.9	111.2	111	116.1	123.1	119.4	119.7	128.4	125.6	130.4	129.4
Brunei Darussalam	114.6		96.9	88.0	98.4	119.3	136.7	146.2	137.6	137.5	145.9	128.8	116.2	104.1	93.3
China	106.7	115.2	120.0	112.0	109.8	112.8	116.7	121.3	122.3	119.7				123.9	126.2
Kiribati					73.1	74.1	75.7	78.1	95.9	87.6	90.8	100.5	90.3	77.8	96.8
Papua New Guinea	99.1		94.8	94.0		86.7	67.0								
Tonga					55.3	90.2	110.0	111.9	116.0		91.1	74.8	103.9	166.7	
Union of Myanmar												129.9	129.6	119.9	

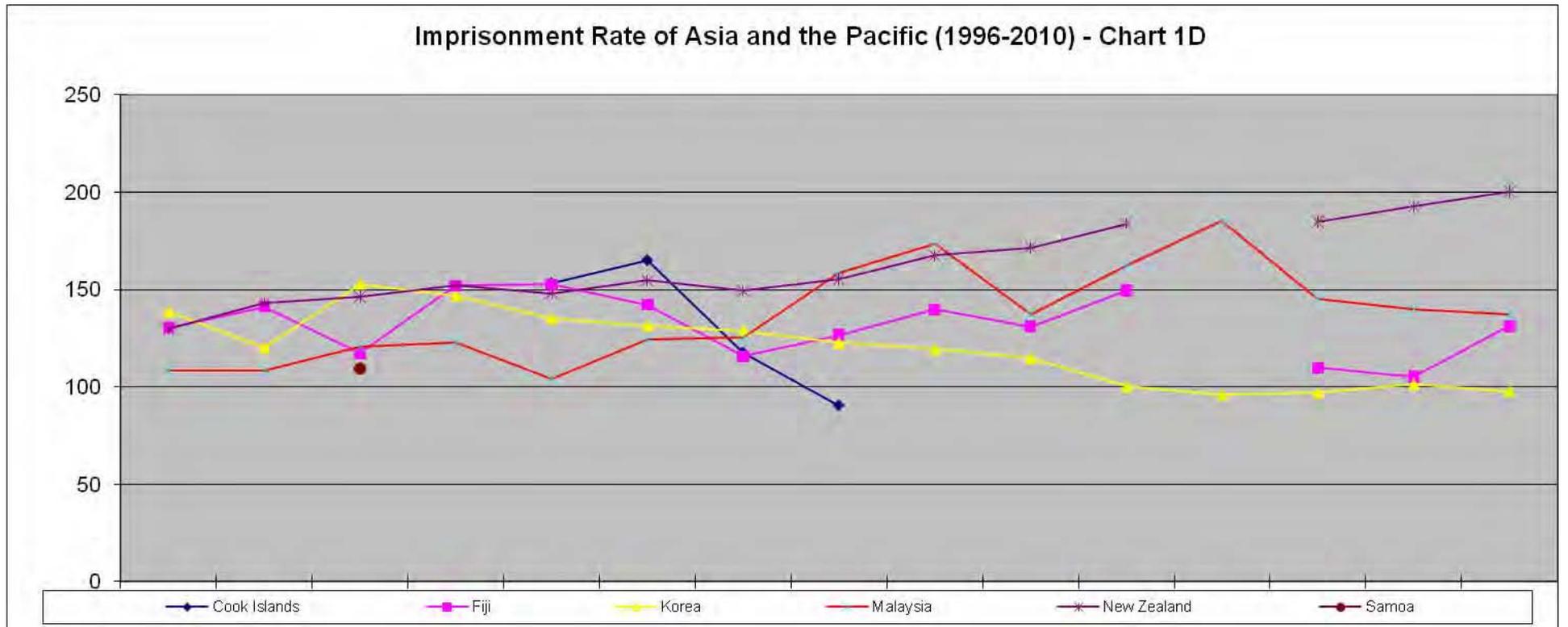
Imprisonment Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010) - Chart 1C



### Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

**Trend of Imprisonment Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010)**

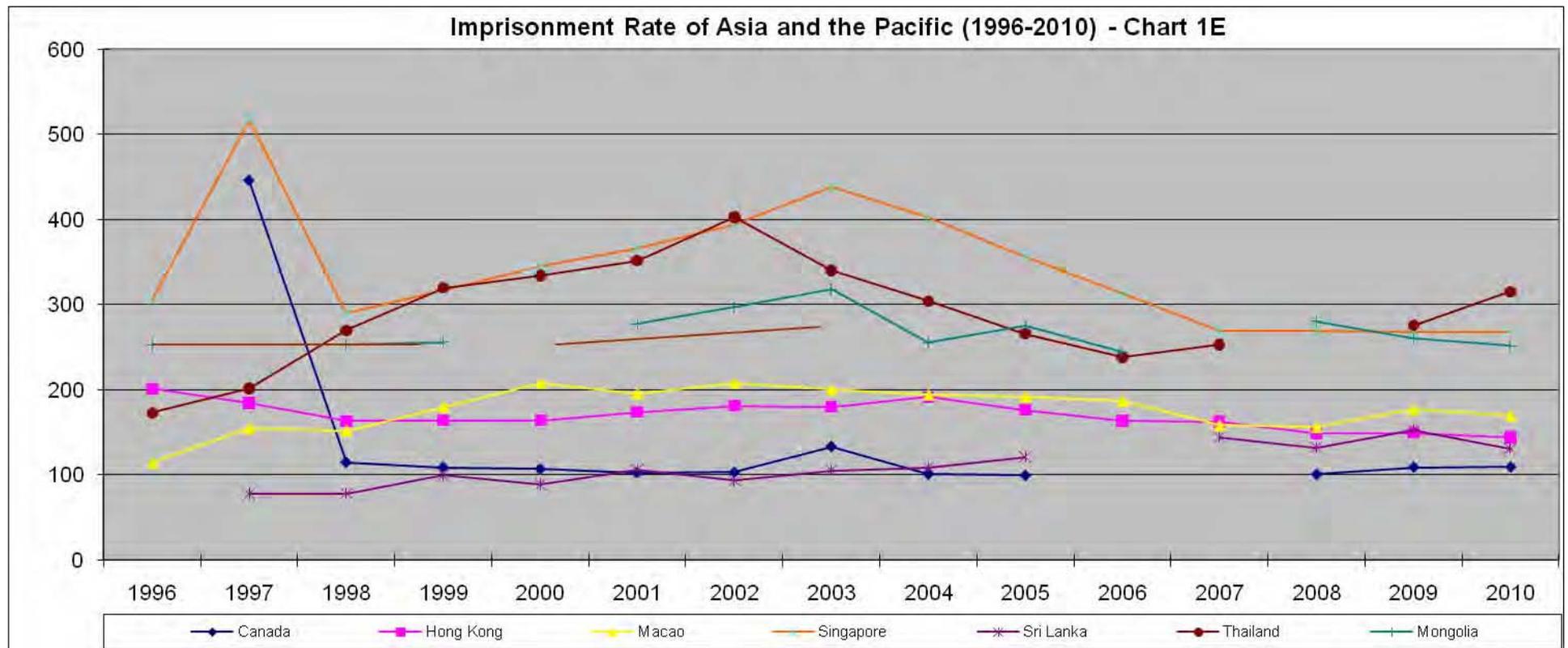
Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Cook Islands					153.3	165	117.6	90.4							
Fiji	130.4	141.1	117.5	152.0	152.5	142.2	115.7	126.7	139.7	130.9	149.5		109.8	105.1	131.1
Korea	138.7	120.3	152.9	147.0	135.3	131.5	128.9	122.5	119.4	114.8	100.2	95.9	96.9	101.3	97.9
Malaysia	108.2	108.4	120.5	123.0	104.0	124.1	125.2	158.5	173.7	137.1	162.4	185.1	145.2	139.8	137.1
New Zealand	129.6	143.1	146.3	152.0	148.1	154.7	149.3	155.3	167.5	171.6	183.8		184.7	192.5	200.3
Samoa			109.3												



### Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

**Trend of Imprisonment Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010)**

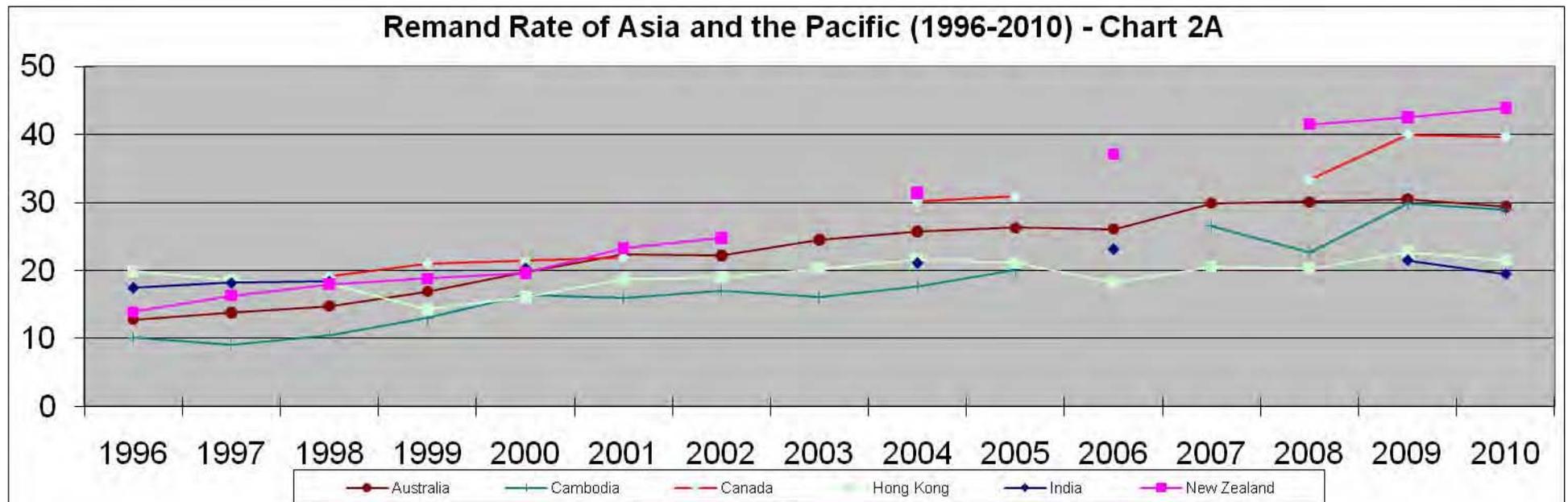
Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Canada		446.0	114.9	109.0	107.0	102.5	103.2	133.5	101.1	99.5			100.7	109.1	109.4
Hong Kong	201.1	184.4	163.2	164.0	164.0	173.8	181.2	180.1	191.3	176.5	163.8	162.5	148.5	149.3	144.3
Macao	114.3	154.7	152.0	180.0	207.7	195.7	208.3	200.7	194.4	192.1	186.8	158.2	156.3	176.6	169.7
Singapore	304.2	517.3	289.8	317.0	344.8	366.0	394.8	438.4	402.3	356.7	312.8	269.1	269.1	267.5	268.2
Sri Lanka		77.8	78.4	100.0	88.7	106.0	93.3	105.1	108.9	121.3		144.5	132.4	153	131
Thailand	173.1	201.6	270.0	320.0	334.1	351.8	402.6	340.5	304.3	265.8	238.4	253.0		275.6	315.3
Mongolia	252.9		253.5	256.0		277.3	297.1	318.0	255.6	275.0	244.2		280.4	260.3	251.6



### Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

Trend of Remand Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Australia	12.8	13.8	14.8	16.9	19.8	22.3	22.2	24.5	25.7	26.3	26.1	29.9	30.1	30.5	29.4
Cambodia	10.1	9.1	10.5	13.0	16.4	15.9	17.0	16.1	17.7	20.1		26.5	22.7	29.8	28.9
Canada			19.1	21.0	21.4	21.9			30.1	30.9			33.3	39.9	39.7
Hong Kong	19.9	18.6	18.1	14.3	16.1	18.7	19.0	20.3	21.6	21.1	18.2	20.6	20.3	22.7	21.5
India	17.5	18.2	18.4		20.3				21.1		23.1			21.5	19.5
New Zealand	13.9	16.3	18.0	18.8	19.6	23.3	24.8		31.4		37.1		41.5	42.5	43.9

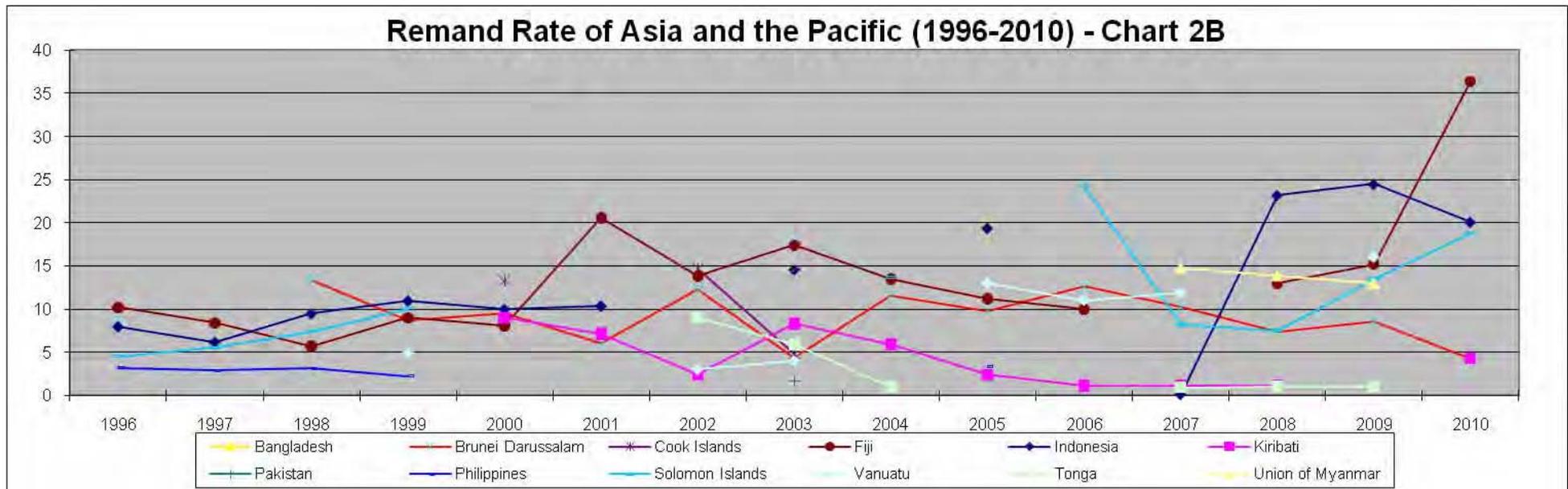


### Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

Trend of Remand Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Bangladesh															
Brunei Darussalam	8.6		13.4	8.7	9.5	6.0	12.3	4.3	11.6	9.8	12.6	10.2	7.4	8.6	4.2
Cook Islands					13.3		14.7	4.8							
Fiji	10.2	8.4	5.7	9.0	8.1	20.6	13.8	17.4	13.5	11.2	10.0		13	15.2	36.4
Indonesia	8.0	6.2	9.5	11.0	10.0	10.4		14.6		19.4		0.2	23.2	24.5	20.1
Kiribati					9.0	7.1	2.4	8.3	5.9	2.4	1.1	1.1	1.1		4.3
Pakistan								1.7							
Philippines	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.2						3.3					
Solomon Islands	4.5	5.5	7.4	10.0					13.7		24.2	8.2	7.5	13.5	18.8
Vanuatu				4.9			3.0	4.0		13.0	11.0	11.9		16	
Tonga							9.0	5.9	1.0					1	1
Union of Myanmar												14.8	13.9	13	

Remand Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010) - Chart 2B

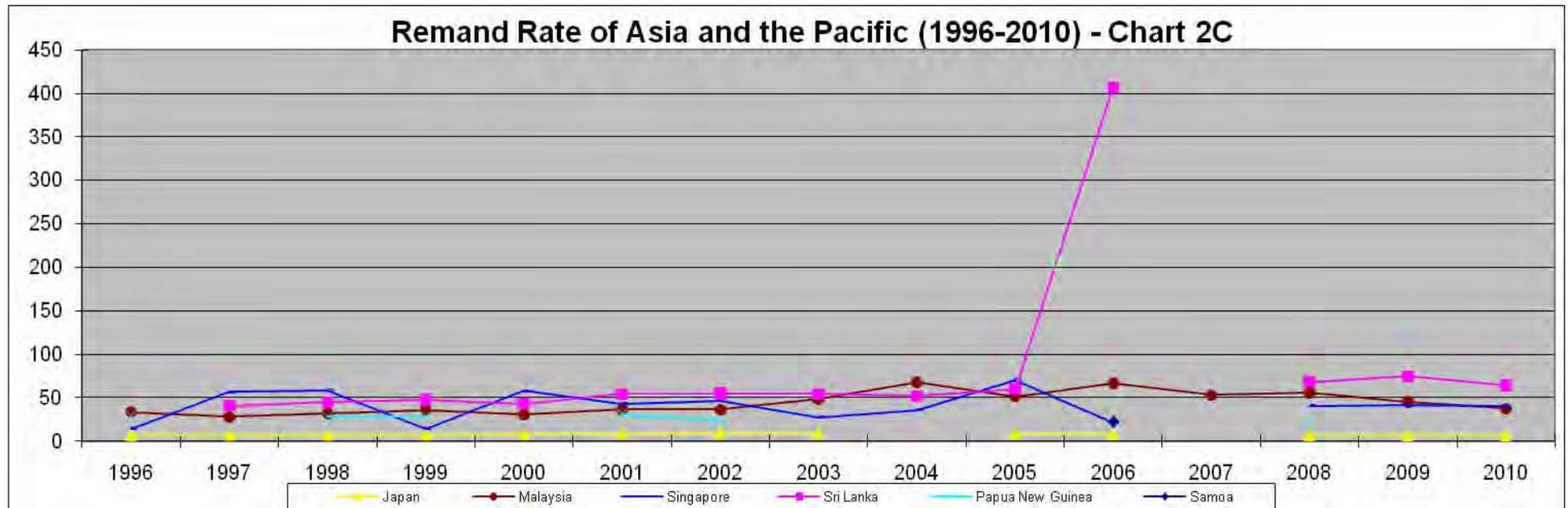


**Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010**

**Trend of Remand Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010)**

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Japan	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.3	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.5		8.3	7.6		6.8	6.4	6.5
Malaysia	33.5	28.1	31.8	35.9	31.0	36.7	36.5	48.6	68.0	51.4	66.8	53.1	55.8	45.1	37.4
Singapore	14.3	56.7	58.9	14.6	57.8	43.0	46.5	27.7	35.8	70.3	21.7		40.6	41.3	40.2
Sri Lanka		40.8	44.9	47.5	43.3	54.3	54.7	54.2	51.9	59.8	406.7		68.2	74.5	64.3
Papua New Guinea	28.8		28.1	28.1		31.4	23.6						24.1		
Samoa											22.6				

**Remand Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010) - Chart 2C**

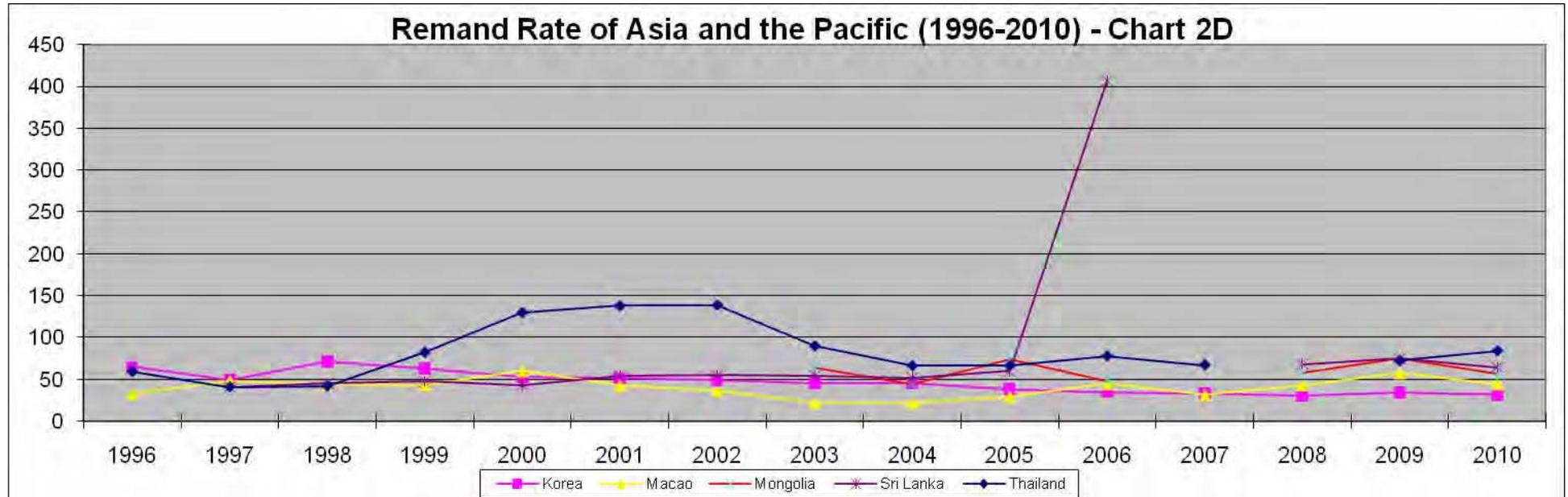


## Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

### Trend of Remand Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Korea	64.7	49.1	71.6	62.8	52.5	51.2	48.7	45.3	45.0	38.0	34.6	32.8	29.9	34.1	31.1
Macao	32.8	48.4	43.6	43.2	59.9	42.3	36.2	21.6	21.6	29.7	44.7	31.2	42.9	57.5	44.6
Mongolia								63.7	43.6	74.1	48.4		57.7	75	56.5
Sri Lanka		40.8	44.9	47.5	43.3	54.3	54.7	54.2	51.9	59.8	406.7		68.2	74.5	64.3
Thailand	59.0	40.8	41.8	82.2	129.9	137.9	138.8	89.7	66.1	66.5	77.8	67.0		72	83.9

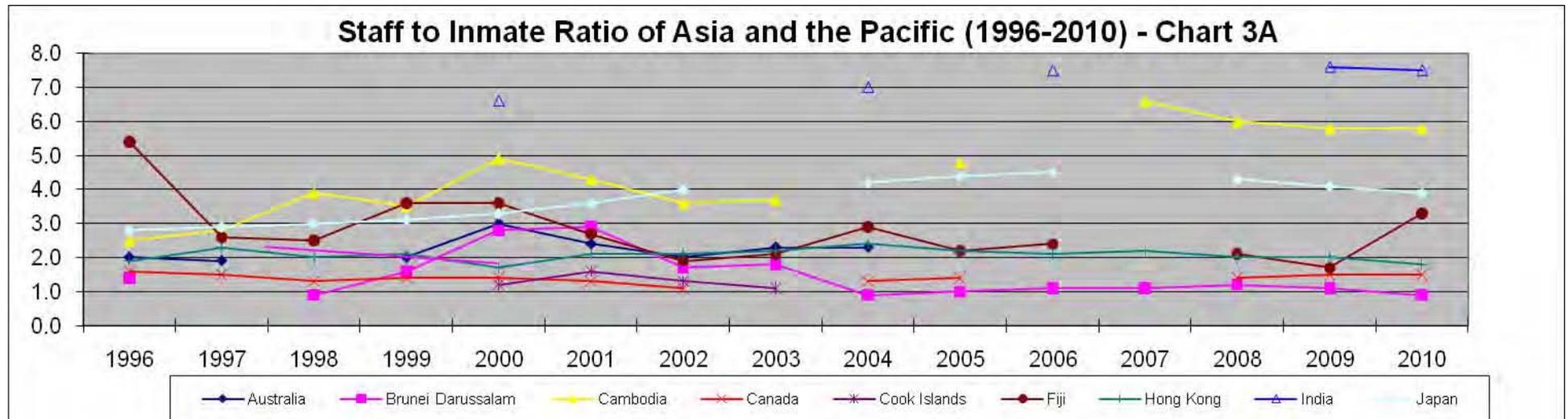
### Remand Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010) - Chart 2D



### Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

#### Staff vs Inmate Ratio

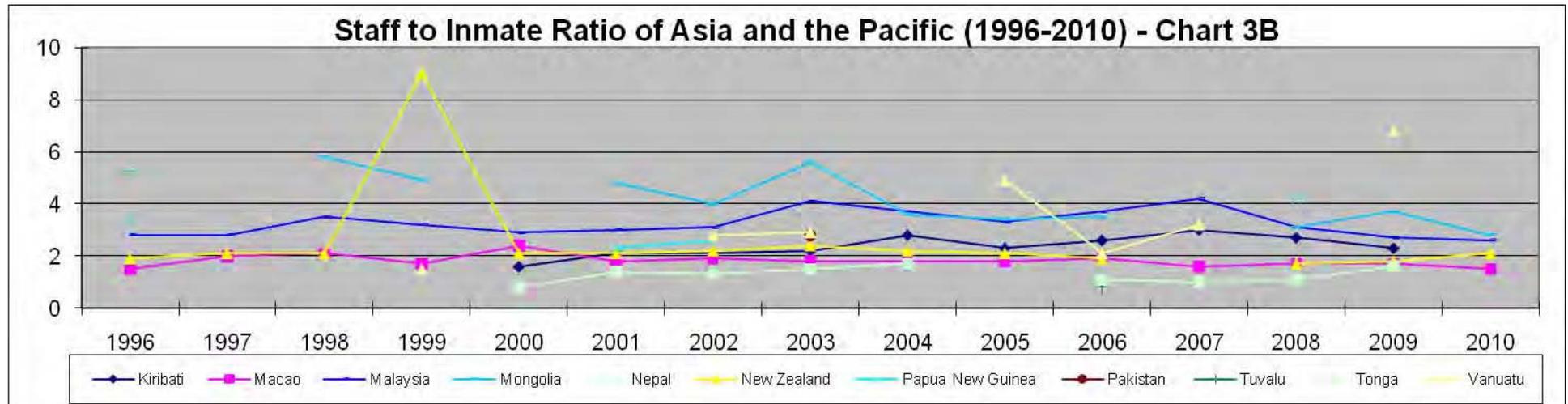
Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Australia															
Brunei Darussalam	1.4		0.9	1.6	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9
Cambodia	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.5	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.7		4.8		6.6	6	5.8	5.8
Canada	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1		1.3	1.4			1.4	1.5	1.5
Cook Islands					1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1							
Fiji	5.4	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.4		2.1	1.7	3.3
Hong Kong	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2	2	1.8
India					6.6				7.0		7.5			7.6	7.5
Japan	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0		4.2	4.4	4.5		4.3	4.1	3.9



### Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

#### Staff vs Inmate Ratio

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Kiribati					1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.3	
Macao	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5
Malaysia	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.7	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.6
Mongolia	5.2		5.8	4.9		4.8	4.0	5.6	3.6	3.4	3.5		3.1	3.7	2.8
Nepal															
New Zealand	1.9	2.1	2.1	9.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9		1.7	1.8	2.1
Papua New Guinea	3.4					2.3	2.6						4.2		
Pakistan								2.8							
Tuvalu											0.8				
Tonga					0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7		1.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	
Vanuatu				1.5			2.8	2.9		4.9	2.1	3.2		6.8	

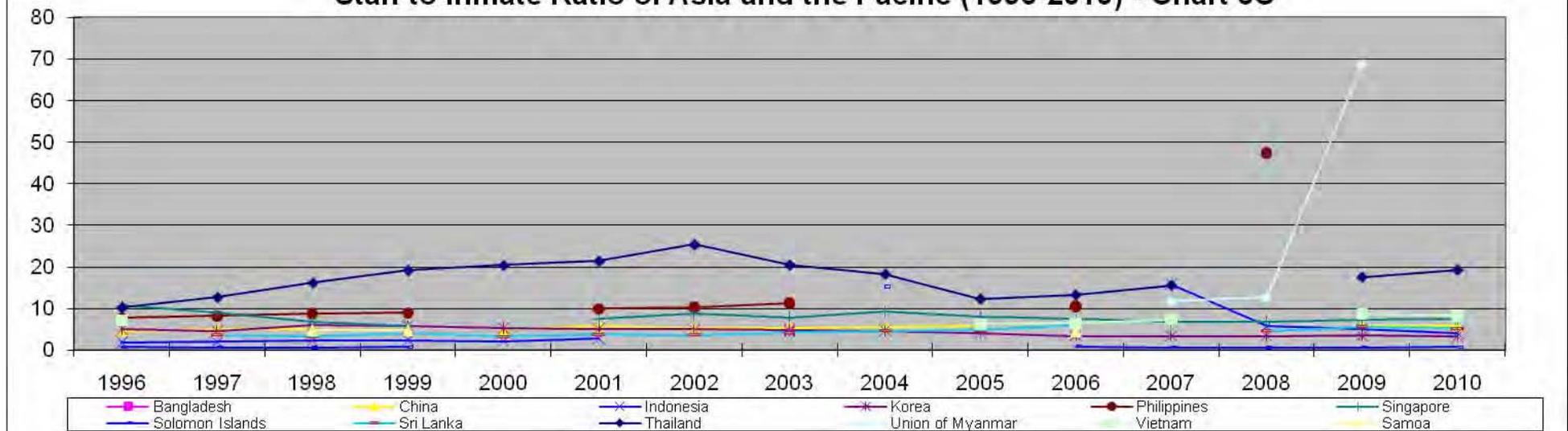


### Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

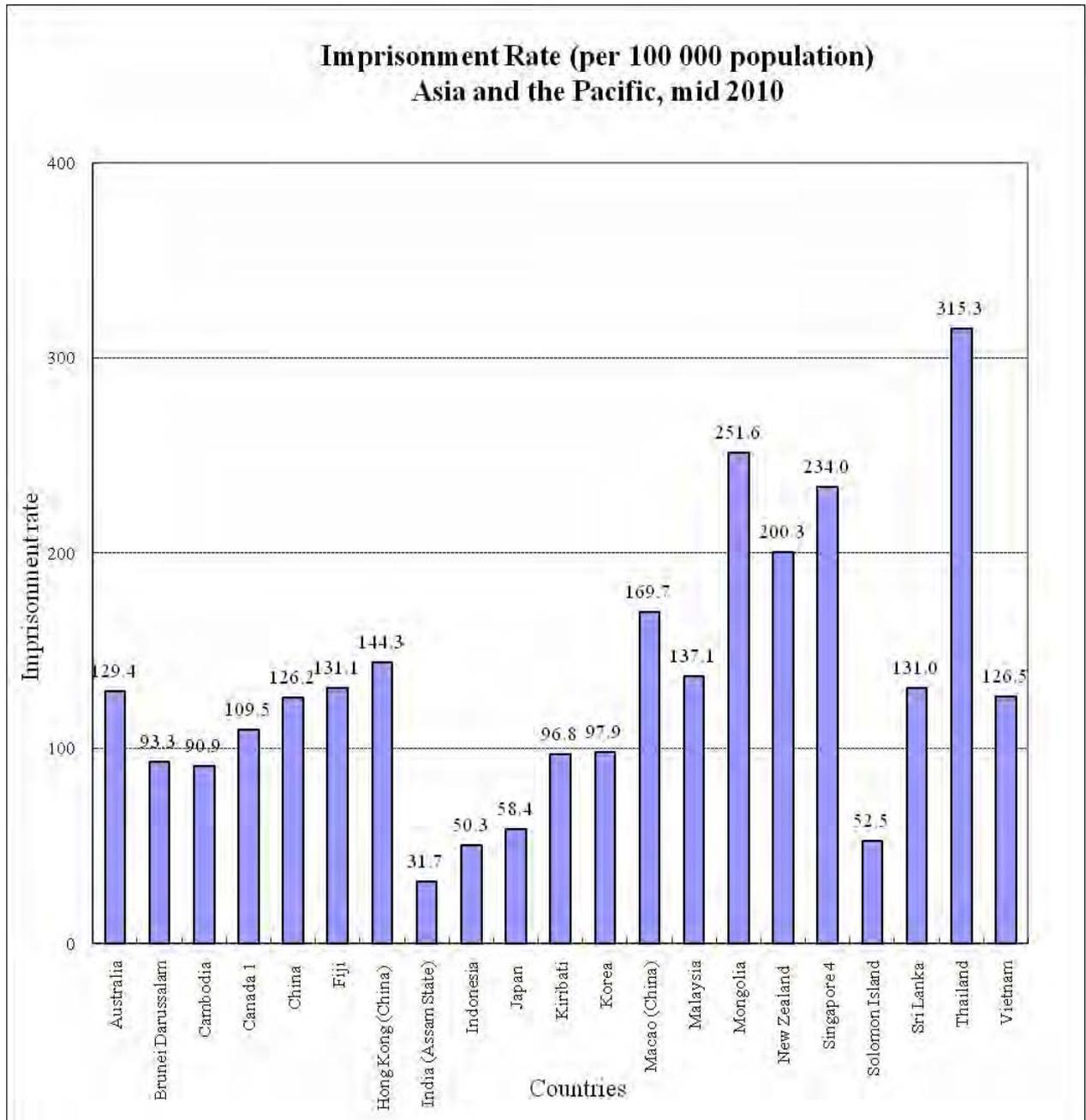
#### Staff vs Inmate Ratio

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Bangladesh															
China	4.7	5.0	5.1		5.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9				5.8	5.7
Indonesia	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.8		4.5				15.9	5.7	5.1	4.2
Korea	5.1	4.7	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3
Philippines	7.7	8.2	8.8	9.0		10.0	10.3	11.3			10.6		47.4		
Singapore	10.7	9.0	6.7	5.7		7.5	8.8	7.9	9.2	8.0	7.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.6
Solomon Islands	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8					15.3		0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
Sri Lanka		3.6	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	6.0		4.6	5.6	5.3
Thailand	10.2	12.7	16.2	19.2	20.4	21.4	25.4	20.5	18.3	12.3	13.3	15.6		17.6	19.3
Union of Myanmar												11.7	12.7	68.7	
Vietnam	7.2									6.2	6.5	7.4		8.7	8.3
Samoa			4.9	4.9								4.6			

Staff to Inmate Ratio of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2010) - Chart 3C



## Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2010



## Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2010

**Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, mid 2010**

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	General Population('000)	Imprisonment rate (per 100 000 population)	% of foreign nationals/non-locals
Australia	26 904	2 145	29 049	22 453	129.4	---
Brunei Darussalam	342	37	379	406	93.3	27.7
Cambodia	13 088	856	13 944	15 340	90.9	4.2
Canada <sup>1</sup>	22 096	15 138	37234 <sup>2</sup>	34 019	109.5	---
China	1 565 400	84 600	1 650 000	1 307 560	126.2	0.3
Fiji	1 065	32	1 097	837	131.1	0.5
Hong Kong (China)	8 135	2 002	10 137	7 026	144.3	27.7
India (Assam State)	8 136	323	8 459	26656 <sup>3</sup>	31.7	0.3
Indonesia	110 987	6 876	117 863	234 200	50.3	0.7
Japan	69 171	5 305	74 476	127 480	58.4	5.9
Kiribati	87	3	90	93	96.8	1.1
Korea	45 299	2 556	47 855	48 875	97.9	3.0
Macao (China)	784	136	920	542	169.7	57.5
Malaysia	35 843	2 544	38 387	28 000	137.1	30.8
Mongolia	6 614	430	7 044	2 800	251.6	0.3
New Zealand	8 201	552	8 753	4 371	200.3	0.7
Singapore <sup>4</sup>	12 278	1 341	13 619	5 077	234.0	14.7
Solomon Island	268	0	268	510	52.5	0.0
Sri Lanka	25 544	1 254	26 798	20 450	131.0	0.7
Thailand	171 105	29 175	200 280	63 525	315.3	5.7
Vietnam	95 966	12 591	108 557	85 846	126.5	0.2

<sup>1</sup> For 2008-2009

<sup>2</sup> there were 13,398 persons' gender not stated

<sup>3</sup> For 2001

<sup>4</sup> Imprisonment Rate (per 100, 000 population) is calculated based on average daily penal population for CY 2010.

## Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

**Table 2: Unconvicted Remandees, mid 2010**

Country/Area	Unconvicted remandees	% of remandees	Remand rate (per 100 000 population)*
<b>Australia</b>	<b>6 610</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>29.4</b>
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Cambodia</b>	<b>4 443</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>28.9</b>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>13 506</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>
<b>China</b>	---	---	---
<b>Fiji</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>36.4</b>
<b>Hong Kong (China)</b>	<b>1 514</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>
<b>India (Assam State)</b>	<b>5 201</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	<b>47 048</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>20.1</b>
<b>Japan</b>	<b>8 327</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
<b>Kiribati</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Korea</b>	<b>15 215</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>
<b>Macao (China)</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>44.6</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>10472</b>	<b>27.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>
<b>Mongolia</b>	<b>1 581</b>	<b>22.4</b>	<b>56.5</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>1 921</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>43.9</b>
<b>Singapore<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>2 042</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>37.5</b>
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	<b>13 143</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>64.3</b>
<b>Thailand</b>	<b>53 307</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>83.9</b>
<b>Vietnam</b>	---	---	---

<sup>1</sup> Remand Rate (per 100, 000 population) is calculated based on average daily unconvicted remandees population for CY 2010.

## Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2010

**Table 3(b): Custodial Staff\* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2010**

Country/Area	Total Institutional custodial staff	Custodial staff to prisoner ratio
<b>Australia</b>	---	---
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>	376	1:1
<b>Cambodia</b>	---	---
<b>Canada</b>	---	---
<b>China</b>	277000	1:5.9
<b>Fiji</b>	219	1:5
<b>Hong Kong (China)</b>	4 892	1:2.1
<b>India (Assam State)</b>	975	1:8.7
<b>Indonesia</b>	10 251	1:11.5
<b>Japan</b>	17 292	1:4.3
<b>Kiribati</b>	32	1:2.8
<b>Korea</b>	13 420	1:3.6
<b>Macao (China)</b>	367	1:2.5
<b>Malaysia</b>	13310	1:2.9
<b>Mongolia</b>	2152	1:3.3
<b>New Zealand</b>	3359	1:2.6
<b>Singapore</b>	1 688	1:8.1
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	184	1:1.5
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	4 409	1:6.1
<b>Thailand</b>	---	---
<b>Vietnam</b>	---	---

Custodial staff refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons / correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e.) excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personnel, etc.)

## Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2010

**Table 4(a): Rate of Offenders Receiving Community-based Supervised Sentences\*, mid 2010**

Country/Area	Total number of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentences	Rate of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentence (per 100000 population)
<b>Australia</b>	<b>44 640</b>	<b>198.8</b>
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>	---	---
<b>Cambodia</b>	---	---
<b>Canada</b>	<b>112 798</b>	<b>331.6</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>15895</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Fiji</b>	---	---
<b>Hong Kong (China)</b>	<b>4 645</b>	<b>66.1</b>
<b>India (Assam State)</b>	---	---
<b>Indonesia</b>	---	---
<b>Japan</b>	<b>12 204</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>Kiribati</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Korea</b>	---	---
<b>Macao (China)</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>27.3</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	---	---
<b>Mongolia</b>	---	---
<b>New Zealand</b>	<b>31242</b>	<b>714.8</b>
<b>Singapore</b>	---	---
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	---	---
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	---	---
<b>Thailand</b>	---	---
<b>Vietnam</b>	---	---

\* refers to Community-based Supervised Sentences imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonments / custodial sentence

## Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2010

**Table 3(a): Institutional Staff\* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2010**

Country/Area	Total institutional staff	Institutional staff to prisoner ratio
<b>Australia</b>	---	---
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>	386	1:0.9
<b>Cambodia</b>	2 079	1:5.8
<b>Canada</b>	24 528	1:1.5
<b>China</b>	289 000	1:5.7
<b>Fiji</b>	337	1:3.3
<b>Hong Kong (China)</b>	5 709	1:1.8
<b>India (Assam State)</b>	1 134	1:7.5
<b>Indonesia</b>	27 892	1:4.2
<b>Japan</b>	19 109	1:3.9
<b>Kiribati</b>	---	---
<b>Korea</b>	14 439	1:3.3
<b>Macao (China)</b>	626	1:1.5
<b>Malaysia</b>	14512	1:2.6
<b>Mongolia</b>	2 552	1:2.8
<b>New Zealand</b>	4 093	1:2.1
<b>Singapore</b>	1 785	1:7.6
<b>Solomon Islands</b>	342	1:0.8
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	5 018	1:5.3
<b>Thailand</b>	10 360	1:19.3
<b>Vietnam</b>	13 100	1:8.3

\* Institutional Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) staff working in prisons/correctional institutions, including all categories of staff in prisons/correctional institutions, but excluding those working in headquarters and training colleges.

## Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2010

**Table 4(b): Rate of Offenders Subject to Supervised Orders upon Release From a Custodial Sentence, mid 2010**

Country/Area	Total number of offenders subject to supervised orders upon release from a custodial sentence	Rate of offenders subject to supervised order upon release from a custodial sentence (per 100000 population)
Australia	11 907	53.0
Brunei Darussalam	---	---
Cambodia	---	---
Canada	7 863	23.1
China	18 005	1.4
Fiji	15	1.8
Hong Kong (China)	2 803	39.9
India (Assam State)	45	0.2
Indonesia	7 075	3.0
Japan	5 981	4.7
Kiribati	---	---
Korea	---	---
Macao (China)	100	18.4
Malaysia	203	0.7
Mongolia	---	---
New Zealand	6799	155.5
Singapore	853	16.8
Solomon Islands	---	---
Sri Lanka	---	---
Thailand	---	---
Vietnam	---	---