

## Appendix B

### Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2008

**Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, mid 2008**

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	General Population ('000)	Imprisonment rate (per 100 000 population)	% of foreign nationals/non-locals
Australia	24 708	1 885	26 593	21 181	125.6	---
Brunei Darussalam	420	33	453	390	116.2	27.6
Cambodia	10 574	633	11 207	13 389	83.7	3.3
Canada <sup>1</sup>	19 414	1406	33402 <sup>2</sup>	33 186	100.7	---
Fiji	894	25	919	837 <sup>3</sup>	109.8	---
Hong Kong (China)	8 302	2 038	10 340	6 963	148.5	33.2
India (Delhi State)	11 513	481	11 994	14 000	85.7	4.1
Indonesia	126 271	10 873	137 144	235 000	58.4	0.4
Japan	73 610	5 281	78 891	127 678	61.8	7.4
Kiribati	83	1	84	93 <sup>4</sup>	90.3	---
Korea	44 569	2 528	47 097	48 607	96.9	2.7
Macao (China)	782	81	863	552	156.3	50.4
Malaysia	36 154	3 286	39 440	27 170	145.2	37.5
Mongolia	7132	438	7570	2700	280.4	0.3
New Zealand	7 453	434	7 887	4 270	184.7	3.3
Papua New Guinea	4 341	233	4 574	6 300	72.6	---
Philippines	32 416	1 742	34 158	88570 <sup>5</sup>	38.6	0.5
Singapore	11 307	1 042	12 349	4 589	269.1	17.9
Solomon Island	173	0	173	600	28.8	1.7
Sri Lanka	25 074	1 252	26 326	19880 <sup>6</sup>	132.4	0.3
Tonga	105	1	106	102	103.9	---
Union of Myanmar	55 873	9057	64 930	50100 <sup>7</sup>	129.6	0.7

<sup>1</sup> refers to 2005-06 (April 1 to March 31)

<sup>2</sup> there were 12,582 persons' gender not stated

<sup>3</sup> refers to 2007 national census

<sup>4</sup> refers to 2005 national census

<sup>5</sup> refers to 2007 national census

<sup>6</sup> refers to 27th APCCA Statistics

<sup>7</sup> refers to 27th APCCA Statistics

## Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2008

**Table 2: Unconvicted Remandees, mid 2008**

Country/Area	Unconvicted remandees	% of remandees	Remand rate (per 100 000 population)
Australia	6 386	24.0	30.1
Brunei Darussalam	29	6.4	7.4
Cambodia	3 043	27.2	22.7
Canada <sup>1</sup>	11 056	33.1	33.3
Fiji	109	11.9	13.0
Hong Kong (China)	1 411	13.6	20.3
India (Delhi State)	9 833	82.0	70.2
Indonesia	54 494	39.7	23.2
Japan	8 732	11.1	6.8
Kiribati	1	1.2	1.1
Korea	14 546	30.9	29.9
Macao (China)	237	27.5	42.9
Malaysia	15 162	38.4	55.8
Mongolia	1 558	20.6	57.7
New Zealand	1 771	22.5	41.5
Papua New Guinea	1 516	33.5	24.1
Philippines	---	---	---
Singapore	1 864	15.1	40.6
Solomon Islands	45	26.0	7.5
Sri Lanka	13 553	51.5	68.2
Tonga	1	0.9	1.0
Union of Myanmar	6 972	10.7	13.9

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<sup>1</sup> refers to 2005-06 (April 1 to March 31)

**Table 3(b): Custodial Staff\* to Prisoner Ratio,  
mid 2008**

Country/Area	Total institutional custodial staff	Custodial staff to prisoner ratio
Australia	---	---
Brunei Darussalam	198	1:2.3
Cambodia	1 661	1:6.7
Canada	---	---
Fiji	419	1:2.2
Hong Kong (China)	4 462	1:2.3
India (Delhi State)	1 147	1:10.5
Indonesia	---	---
Japan	16 774	1:4.7
Kiribati	36	1:2.3
Korea	12 213	1:3.9
Macao (China)	345	1:2.5
Malaysia	13 235	1:3
Mongolia	383	1:19.8
New Zealand	3 496	1:2.3
Papua New Guinea	79	1:57.9
Philippines	1 328	1:25.7
Singapore	1 677	1:7.4
Solomon Islands	151	1:1.1
Sri Lanka	5 558	1:4.7
Tonga	85	1:1.2
Union of Myanmar	4 989	1:13

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\* 'Custodial Staff' refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons/correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e., excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personal, etc.).

## Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2008

**Table 4(a): Rate of Offenders Receiving Community-based Supervised Sentences\*, mid 2008**

Country/Area	Total number of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentences	Rate of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentence (per 100 000 population)
Australia	54 374	256.7
Brunei Darussalam	---	---
Cambodia	---	---
Canada <sup>1</sup>	113 141	340.9
Fiji	79	9.4
Hong Kong (China)	4 683	67.3
India (Delhi State)	---	---
Indonesia	251	0.10
Japan	14 107	11.0
Kiribati	---	---
Korea	---	---
Macao (China)	102	18.5
Malaysia	---	---
Mongolia	967	35.8
New Zealand	27 460	643.1
Papua New Guinea	24	0.4
Philippines	---	---
Singapore	---	---
Solomon Islands	---	---
Sri Lanka	150	0.8
Tonga	---	---
Union of Myanmar	---	---

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<sup>1</sup> refers to 2005-06 (April 1 to March 31)

\* refers to Community-based Supervised Sentences imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonment / custodial sentence.

## Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2008

**Table 4(b): Rate of Offenders Subject to Supervised Orders upon Release From a Custodial Sentence, mid 2008**

Country/Area	Total number of offenders subject to supervised orders upon release from a custodial sentence	Rate of offenders subject to supervised order upon release from a custodial sentence (per 100 000 population)
Australia	11 624	54.9
Brunei Darussalam	---	---
Cambodia	---	---
Canada <sup>1</sup>	7 722	23.3
Fiji	35	4.2
Hong Kong (China)	2 800	40.2
India (Delhi State)	---	---
Indonesia	8 182	3.5
Japan	6 701	5.2
Kiribati	---	---
Korea	---	---
Macao (China)	95	17.2
Malaysia	117	0.4
Mongolia	---	---
New Zealand	4 713	110.4
Papua New Guinea	222	3.5
Philippines	---	---
Singapore	785	17.1
Solomon Islands	---	---
Sri Lanka	---	---
Tonga	---	---
Union of Myanmar	---	---

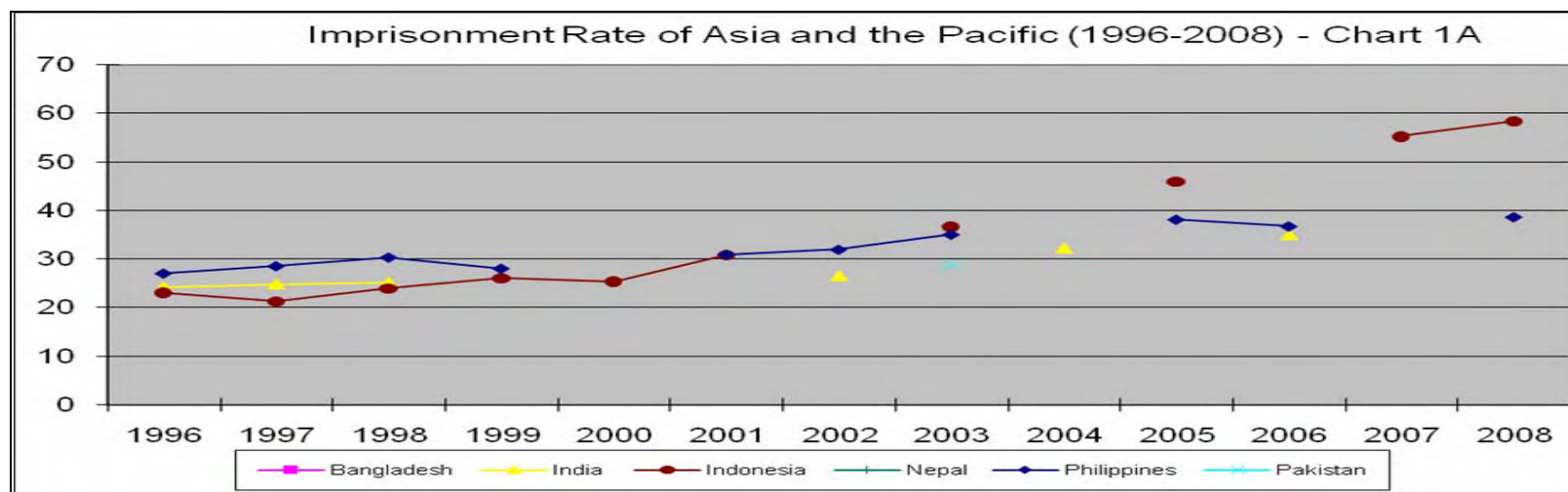
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<sup>1</sup> refers to 2005-06 (April 1 to March 31)

## Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2008

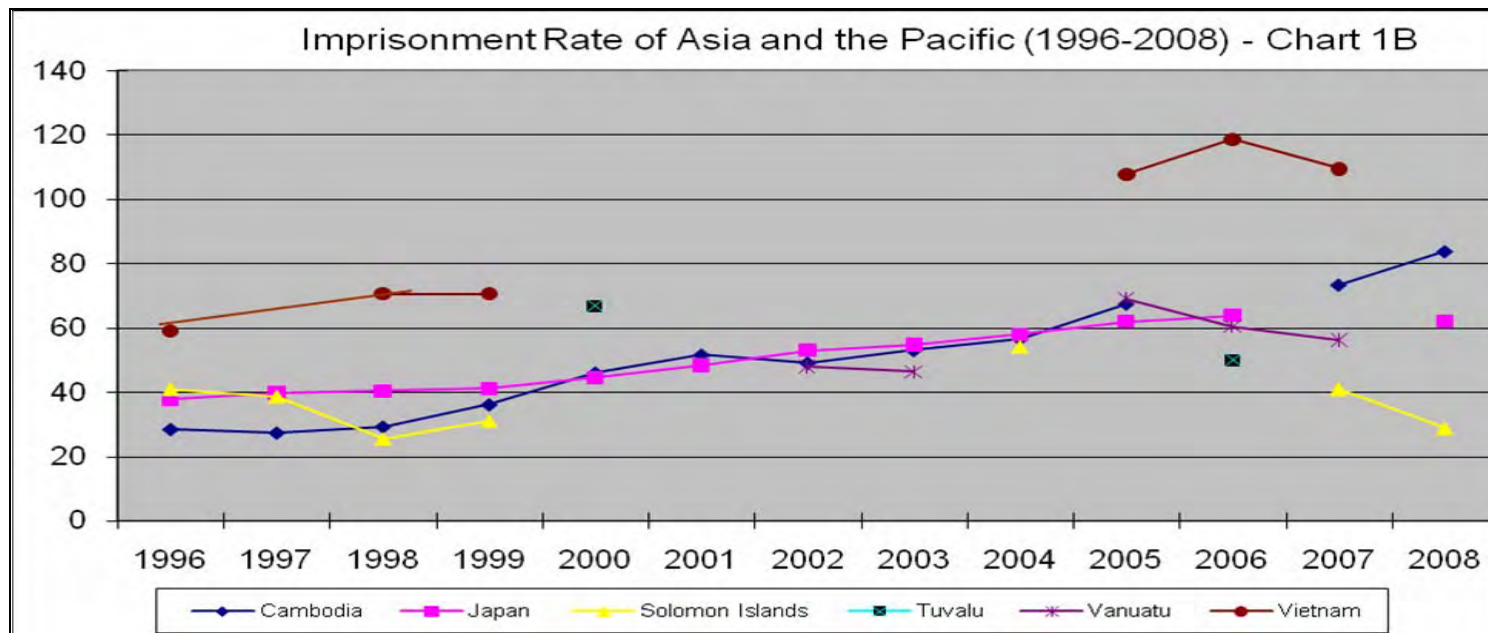
### Trend of Imprisonment Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2008)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Bangladesh													
India	24.3	24.8	25.2				26.5		32.2		34.9		
Indonesia	23.1	21.3	24.0	26.0	25.4	30.9		36.7		46.0		55.3	58.4
Nepal													
Philippines	27.0	28.5	30.3	28.0		30.9	31.9	35.0		38.1	36.7		38.6
Pakistan								28.8					



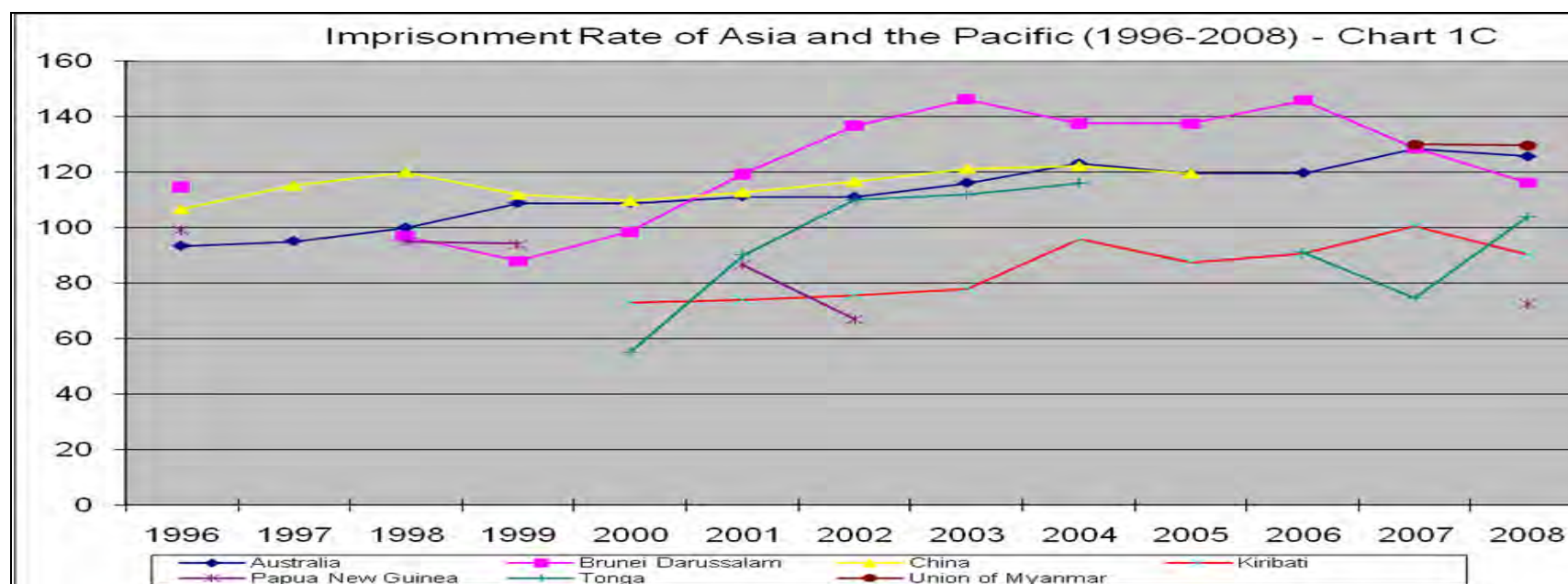
### Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Cambodia	28.3	27.2	29.1	36.0	45.9	51.5	49.0	52.9	56.5	67.4		73.3	83.7
Japan	37.7	39.6	40.3	41.0	44.3	48.3	52.8	54.6	57.8	61.9	63.6		61.8
Solomon Islands	40.9	38.7	25.5	31.0						54.0		40.9	28.8
Tuvalu					66.7							50.0	
Vanuatu							48.0	46.5		69.0	60.5	56.2	
Vietnam	58.9		70.5	70.5						107.7	118.6	109.5	



## IMPRISONMENT RATE

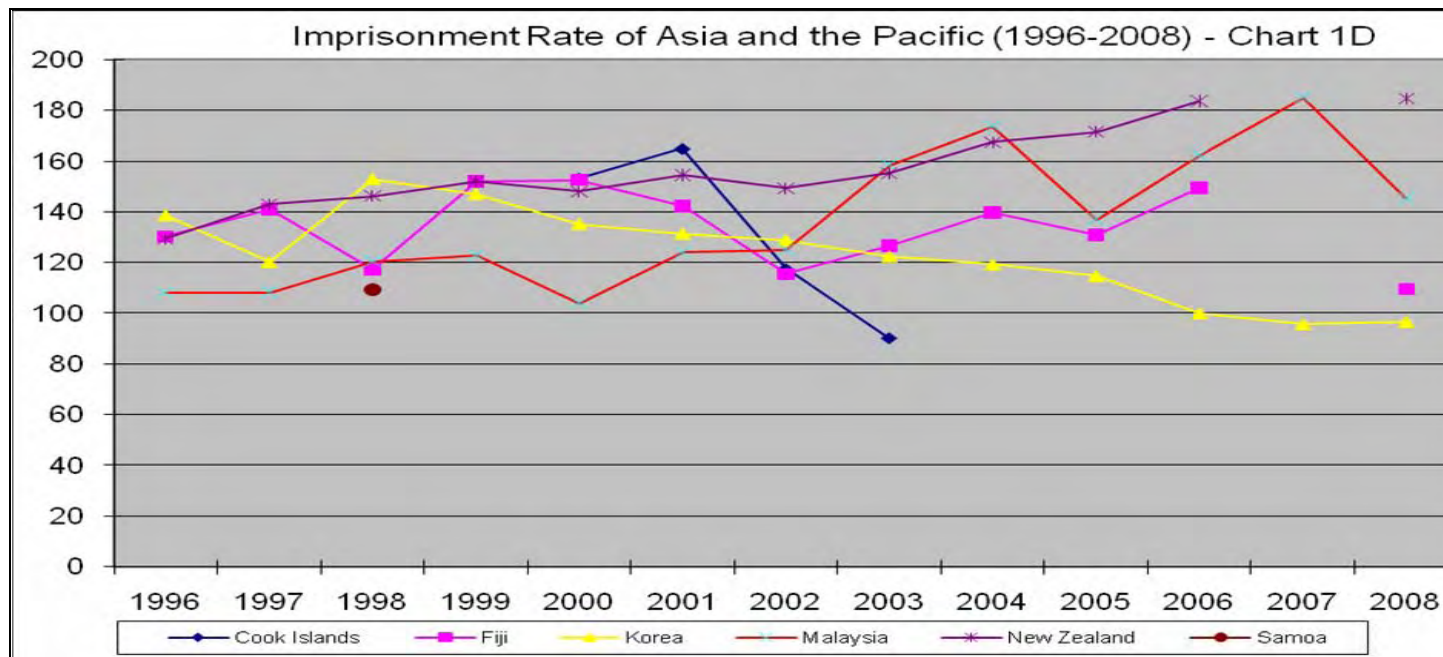
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Australia	93.4	95.1	99.9	108.8	108.9	111.2	111	116.1	123.1	119.4	119.7	128.4	125.6
Brunei Darussalam	114.6		96.9	88.0	98.4	119.3	136.7	146.2	137.6	137.5	145.9	128.8	116.2
China	106.7	115.2	120.0	112.0	109.8	112.8	116.7	121.3	122.3	119.7			
Kiribati					73.1	74.1	75.7	78.1	95.9	87.6	90.8	100.5	90.3
Papua New Guinea	99.1		94.8	94.0		86.7	67.0						72.6
Tonga					55.3	90.2	110.0	111.9	116.0		91.1	74.8	103.9
Union of Myanmar												129.9	129.6





### Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Cook Islands					153.3	165	117.6	90.4					
Fiji	130.4	141.1	117.5	152.0	152.5	142.2	115.7	126.7	139.7	130.9	149.5		109.8
Korea	138.7	120.3	152.9	147.0	135.3	131.5	128.9	122.5	119.4	114.8	100.2	95.9	96.9
Malaysia	108.2	108.4	120.5	123.0	104.0	124.1	125.2	158.5	173.7	137.1	162.4	185.1	145.2
New Zealand	129.6	143.1	146.3	152.0	148.1	154.7	149.3	155.3	167.5	171.6	183.8		184.7
Samoa			109.3										



### Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Canada		446.0	114.9	109.0	107.0	102.5	103.2	133.5	101.1	99.5			100.7
Hong Kong	201.1	184.4	163.2	164.0	164.0	173.8	181.2	180.1	191.3	176.5	163.8	162.5	148.5
Macao	114.3	154.7	152.0	180.0	207.7	195.7	208.3	200.7	194.4	192.1	186.8	158.2	156.3
Singapore	304.2	517.3	289.8	317.0	344.8	366.0	394.8	438.4	402.3	356.7	312.8	269.1	269.1
Sri Lanka		77.8	78.4	100.0	88.7	106.0	93.3	105.1	108.9	121.3		144.5	132.4
Thailand	173.1	201.6	270.0	320.0	334.1	351.8	402.6	340.5	304.3	265.8	238.4	253.0	
Mongolia	252.9		253.5	256.0		277.3	297.1	318.0	255.6	275.0	244.2		280.4

