

Appendix B

Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2006

Table 1

Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, Asia and the Pacific, mid 2006

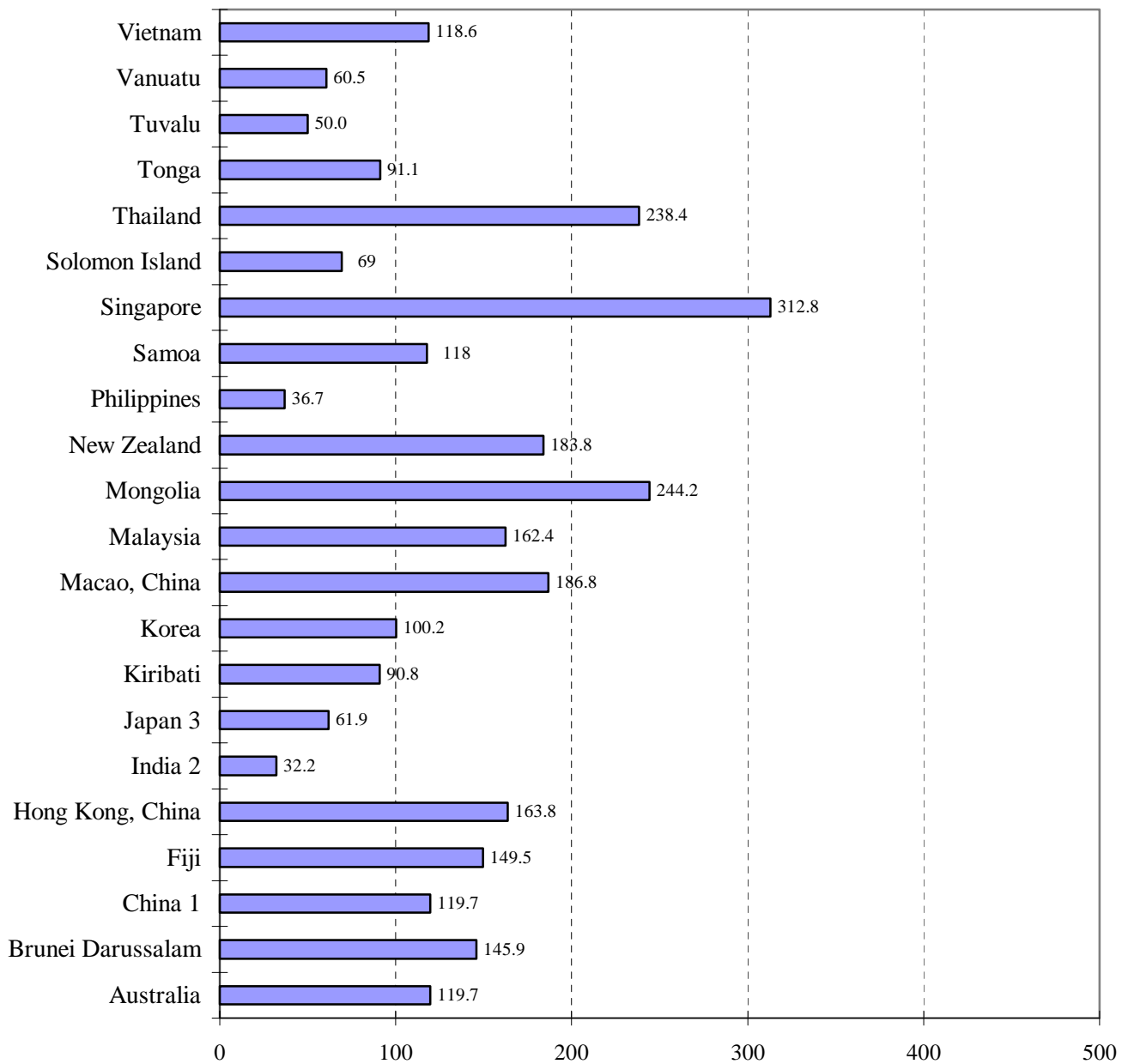
Territory	Male	Female	Total	General Population (^{'000})	Imprisonment Rate (per 100 000 population)	% of foreign nationals/n on-locals
Australia	23 091	1 696	24 787	20 701	119.7	23.2
Brunei Darussalan	486	36	522	358	145.9	24.7
China ¹	1 488 492	77 279	1 565 771	1 307 560	119.7	0.2
Fiji	1 093	28	1 121	750	149.5	1.2
Hong Kong, China ^a	9 191	2 269	11 460	6 995	163.8	35.6
India ²	318 421	12 970	331 391	1 028 000	32.2	0.8
Japan ³	74 216	4 839	79 055	127 685	61.9	7.8
Kiribati	82	2	84	93	90.8	0.0
Korea	44 923	2 419	47 342	47 250	100.2	1.3
Macao, China	827	85	912	488	186.8	49.2
Malaysia	39 106	3 283	42 389	26 100	162.4	38.7
Mongolia	6 361	232	6 593	2 700	244.2	0.2
New Zealand	7 195	414	7 609	4 140	183.8	0.8
Philippines	29 076	1 392	30 468	83 100	36.7	0.6
Samoa	201	7	208	177	118	0.5
Singapore	11 977	1 634	13 611	4 351	312.8	26.2
Solomon Island	280	3	283	409	69	0.7
Thailand	124 583	23 348	147 931	62 060	238.4	7.4
Tonga	99	3	102	112	91.1	0.0
Tuvalu	5	0	5	10	50.0	0.0
Vanuatu	119	2	121	200	60.5	0.8
Vietnam	86 422	12 134	98 556	83 120	118.6	0.2

¹ refers to 31.12.2005

² refers to 31.12.2004

³ refers to 31.12.2005

**Imprisonment Rate (per 100 000 population)
Asia and the Pacific, mid 2006**



Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2006

Table 2: Unconvicted Remandees, mid 2006

Country/Area	Unconvicted remandees	% of remandees	Remand rate (per 100000 population)
Australia	5412	21.8	26.1
Brunei Darussalam	45	8.6	12.6
China ¹	---	---	---
Fiji	75	6.7	10.0
Hong Kong (China)	1276	11.1	18.2
India ²	217130	65.5	21.1
Japan ³	10654	13.5	8.3
Kiribati	1	1.2	1.1
Korea	16343	34.5	34.6
Macao (China)	218	23.9	44.7
Malaysia	17425	41.1	66.8
Mongolia	1308	19.8	48.4
New Zealand	1535	20.2	37.1
Philippines	---	---	---
Samoa	40	19.2	22.6
Singapore	944	6.9	21.7
Solomon Islands	99	35.0	24.2
Thailand	48299	32.6	77.8
Tonga	---	---	---
Tuvalu	---	---	---
Vanuatu	22	18.2	11.0
Vietnam	---	---	---

¹ refers to 31.12.2005

² refers to 31.12.2004

³ refers to 31.12.2005

Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2006

Table 3(a): Institutional Staff* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2006

Country/Area	Total institutional staff	Institutional staff to prisoner ratio
Australia	---	---
Brunei Darussalam	471	1:1.1
China ¹	263860	1:5.9
Fiji	465	1:2.4
Hong Kong (China)	5333	1:2.1
India ²	47340	1:7.0
Japan ³	17912	1:4.4
Kiribati	32	1:2.6
Korea	13854	1:3.4
Macao (China)	480	1:1.9
Malaysia	11344	1:3.7
Mongolia	1900	1:3.5
New Zealand	3950	1:1.9
Philippines	2860	1:10.6
Samoa	45	1:4.6
Singapore	1805	1:7.5
Solomon Islands	315	1:0.9
Thailand	11155	1:13.3
Tonga	97	1:1.1
Tuvalu	6	1:0.8
Vanuatu	57	1:2.1
Vietnam	15280	1:6.5

¹ refers to 31.12.2005

² refers to 31.12.2004

³ refers to 31.12.2005

* 'Institutional Staff' refers to full time (or equivalent) staff working in prisons/correctional institutions, including all categories or staff in prisons/correctional institutions, but excluding those working in headquarters and training colleges.

Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2006

Table 3(b): Custodial Staff* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2006

Country/Area	Total institutional custodial staff	Custodial staff to prisoner ratio
Australia	---	---
Brunei Darussalam	211	1:2.5
China ¹	135388	1:11.6
Fiji	450	1:2.5
Hong Kong (China)	4683	1:2.4
India ²	38152	1:8.7
Japan ³	17021	1:4.6
Kiribati	32	1:2.6
Korea	10137	1:4.7
Macao (China)	359	1:2.5
Malaysia	10754	1:3.9
Mongolia	---	---
New Zealand	3022	1:2.5
Philippines	1256	1:24.3
Samoa	35	1:5.9
Singapore	1648	1:8.3
Solomon Islands	293	1:1
Thailand	10516	1:14.1
Tonga	94	1:1.1
Tuvalu	6	1:0.8
Vanautu	37	1:3.3
Vietnam	---	---

¹ refers to 31.12.2005

² refers to 31.12.2004

³ refers to 31.12.2005

* 'Custodial Staff' refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons/correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e., excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personal, etc.).

Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2006

Table 4(a): Rate of Offenders Receiving Community-based Supervised Sentences*, mid-2006

Country/Area	Total number of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentences	Rate of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentence (per 100000 population)
Australia	43943	212.3
Brunei Darussalam	---	---
China	---	---
Fiji	---	---
Hong Kong (China)	3800	54.3
India ²	384	0.04
Japan ³	15413	12.1
Kiribati	2	2.2
Korea	39709	84.0
Macao (China)	65	13.3
Malaysia	---	---
Mongolia	---	---
New Zealand	19759	477.2
Philippines	---	---
Samoa ⁴	132	74.7
Singapore	---	---
Solomon Islands	---	---
Thailand	---	---
Tonga	7	6.3
Tuvalu	---	---
Vanuatu	---	---
Vietnam	---	---

¹ refers to 2003-2004

² refers to 31.12.2004

³ refers to 31.12.2005

⁴ includes 104 Probation (supervision) & 28 CW

* refers to Community-based Supervised Sentences imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonment / custodial sentence.

Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2006

Table 4(b): Rate of Offenders Subject to Supervised Orders upon Release From a Custodial Sentence, mid 2006

Country/Area	Total number of offenders subject to supervised orders upon release from a custodial sentence	Rate of offenders subject to supervised order upon release from a custodial sentence (per 100000 population)
Australia	8905	43.0
Brunei Darussalam	---	---
China ¹	17531	1.3
Fiji ²	234	31.2
Hong Kong (China)	2882	41.2
India ³	16613	1.6
Japan ⁴	7715	6.0
Kiribati	---	---
Korea	88127	186.5
Macao (China)	114	23.4
Malaysia	---	---
Mongolia	---	---
New Zealand	4929	119.0
Philippines	---	---
Samoa	83	47.0
Singapore	870	20.0
Solomon Islands	---	---
Thailand	---	---
Tonga	---	---
Tuvalu	---	---
Vanuatu	---	---
Vietnam	---	---

¹ refers to 31.12.2005

² includes 4 CSO & 230 EMP

³ refers to 31.12.2004

⁴ refers to 31.12.2005

Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2006

Trend of Imprisonment Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Bangladesh											
India	24.3	24.8	25.2				26.5		32.2		
Indonesia	23.1	21.3	24	26	25.4	30.9		36.7		46	
Nepal											
Philippines	27	28.5	30.3	28		30.9	31.9	35		38.1	36.7
Pakistan								28.8			

Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Cambodia	28.3	27.2	29.1	36	45.9	51.5	49	52.9	56.5	67.4	
Japan	37.7	39.6	40.3	41	44.3	48.3	52.8	54.6	57.8	61.9	
Solomon Islands	40.9	38.7	25.5	31					54.0		
Tuvalu					66.7						50.0
Vanuatu							48	46.5		69	60.5
Vietnam	58.9		70.5	70.5						107.7	118.6

Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Australia	93.4	95.1	99.9	108.8	108.9	111.2	111	116.1	123.1	119.4	119.7
Brunei Darussalam	114.6		96.9	88	98.4	119.3	136.7	146.2	137.6	137.5	145.9
China	106.7	115.2	120	112	109.8	112.8	116.7	121.3	122.3	119.7	
Kiribati					73.1	74.1	75.7	78.1	95.9	87.6	90.8
Papua New Guinea	99.1		94.8	94		86.7	67				
Sri Lanka		77.8	78.4	100	88.7	106	93.3	105.1	108.9	121.3	
Tonga					55.3	90.2	110	111.9	116.0		91.1

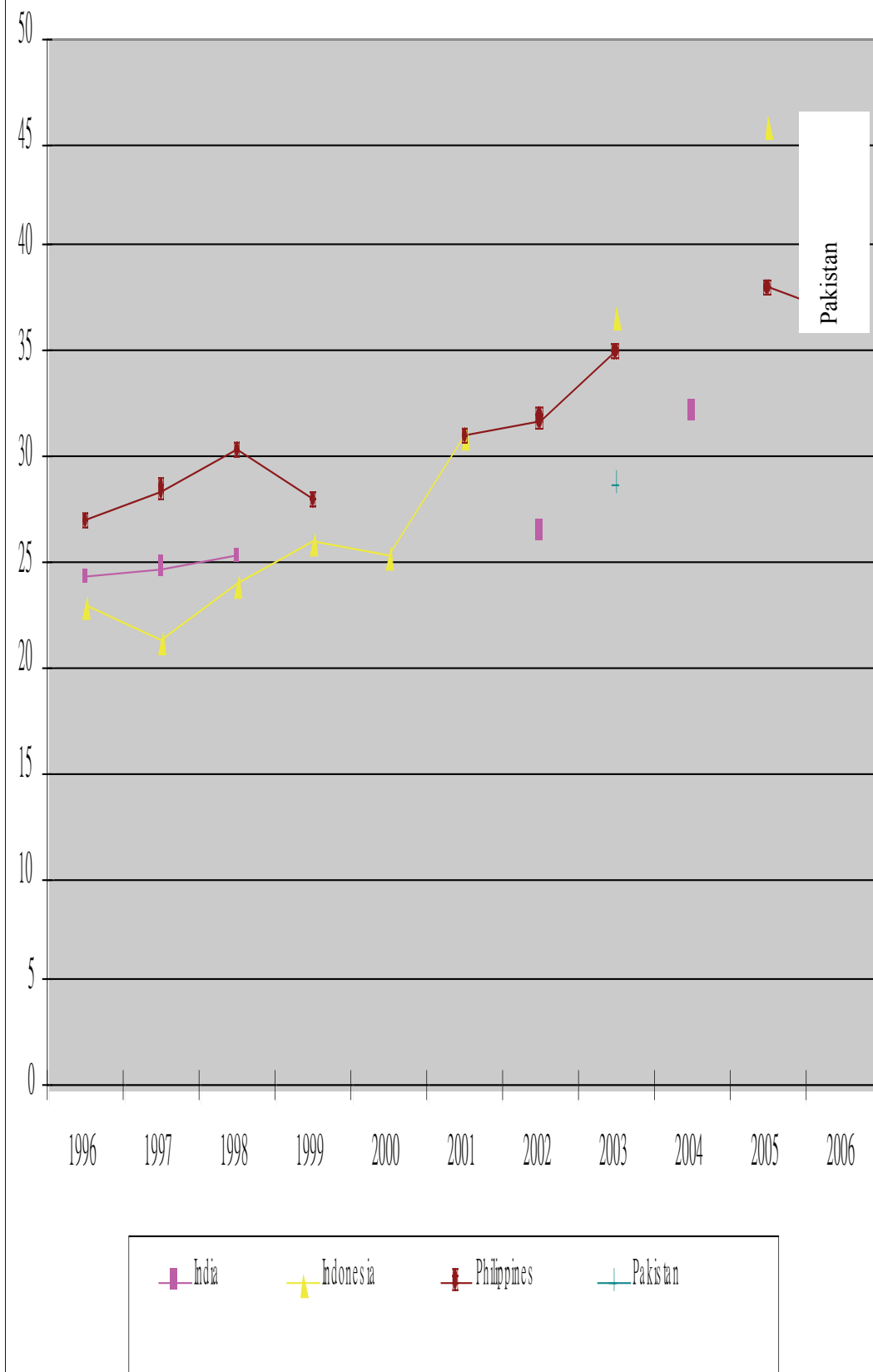
Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Cook Islands					153.3	165	117.6	90.4			
Fiji	130.4	141.1	117.5	152	152.5	142.2	115.7	126.7	139.7	130.9	149.5
Korea	138.7	120.3	152.9	147	135.3	131.5	128.9	122.5	119.4	114.8	100.2
Malaysia	108.2	108.4	120.5	123	104	124.1	125.2	158.5	173.7	137.1	162.4
New Zealand	129.6	143.1	146.3	152	148.1	154.7	149.3	155.3	167.5	171.6	183.8
Samoa			109.3								

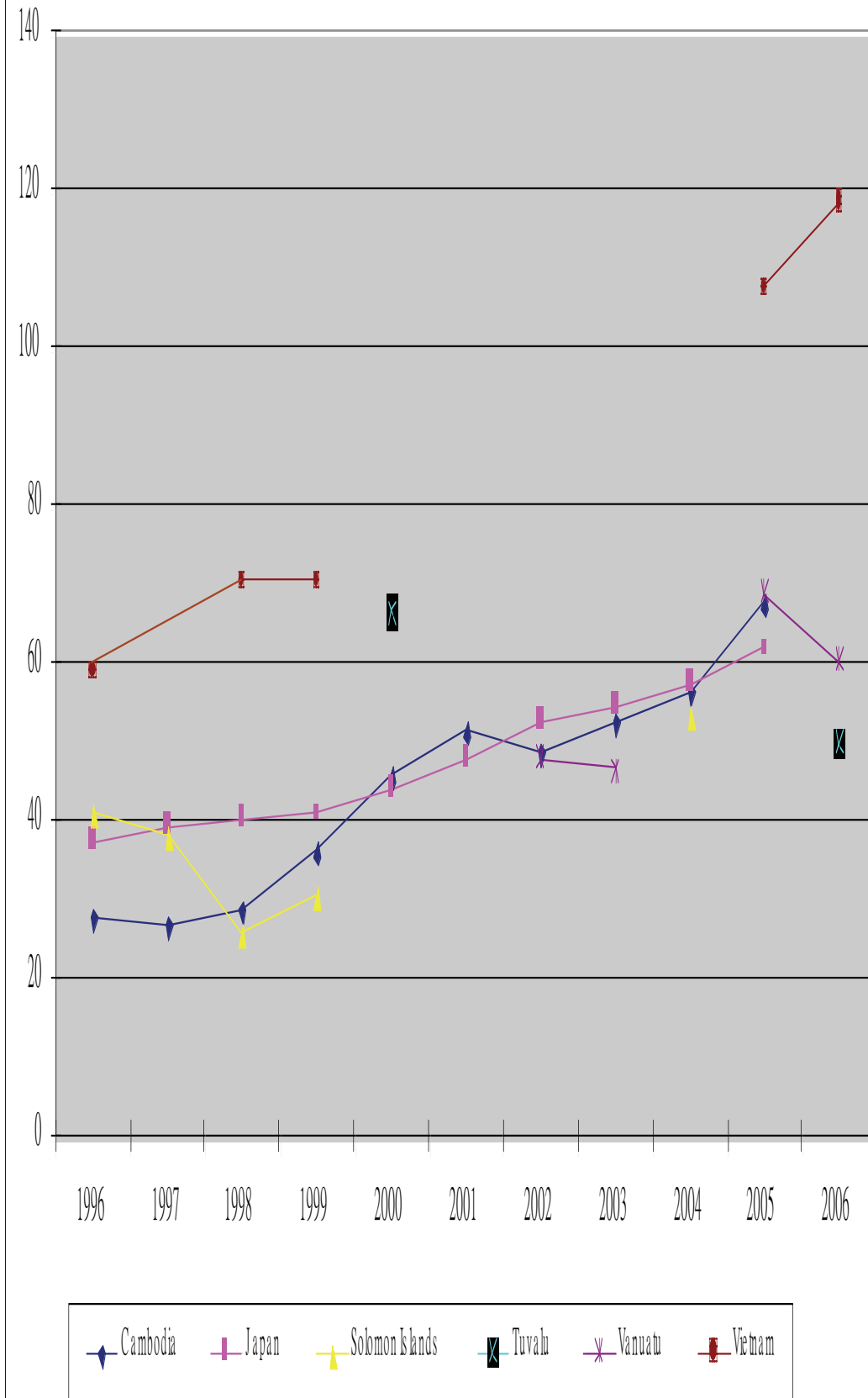
Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Canada		446	114.9	109	107	103.7	102.5	103.2	101.1		
Hong Kong	201.1	184.4	163.2	164	164	173.8	181.2	180.1	191.3	176.5	163.8
Macao	114.3	154.7	152	180	207.7	195.7	208.3	200.7	194.4	192.1	186.8
Singapore	304.2	517.3	289.8	317	344.8	366	394.8	438.4	402.3	356.7	312.8
Thailand	173.1	201.6	270	320	334.1	351.8	402.6	340.5	304.3	265.8	238.4
Mongolia	252.9		253.5	256		277.3	297.1	318	255.6	275	244.2

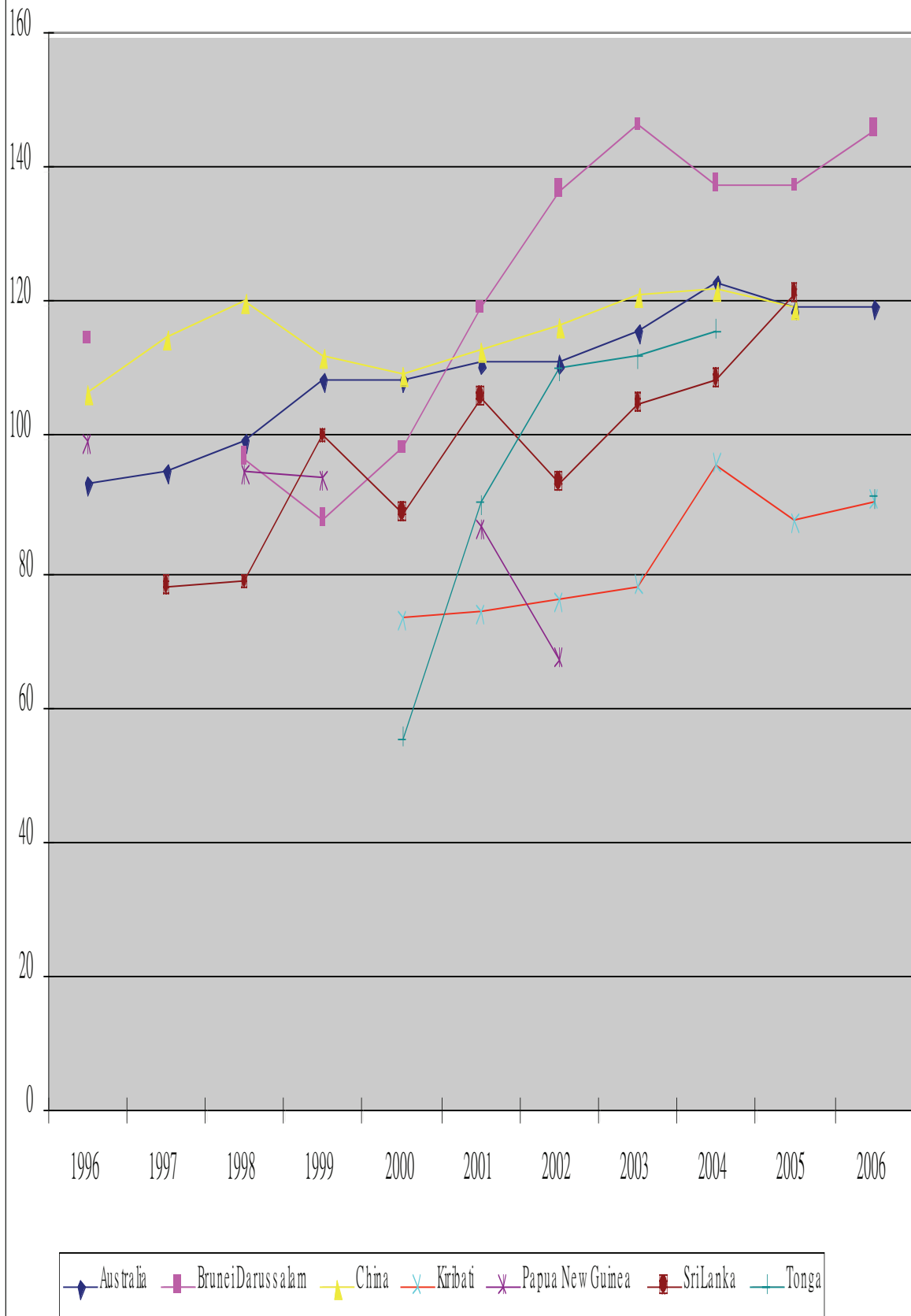
Imprisonment Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 1A



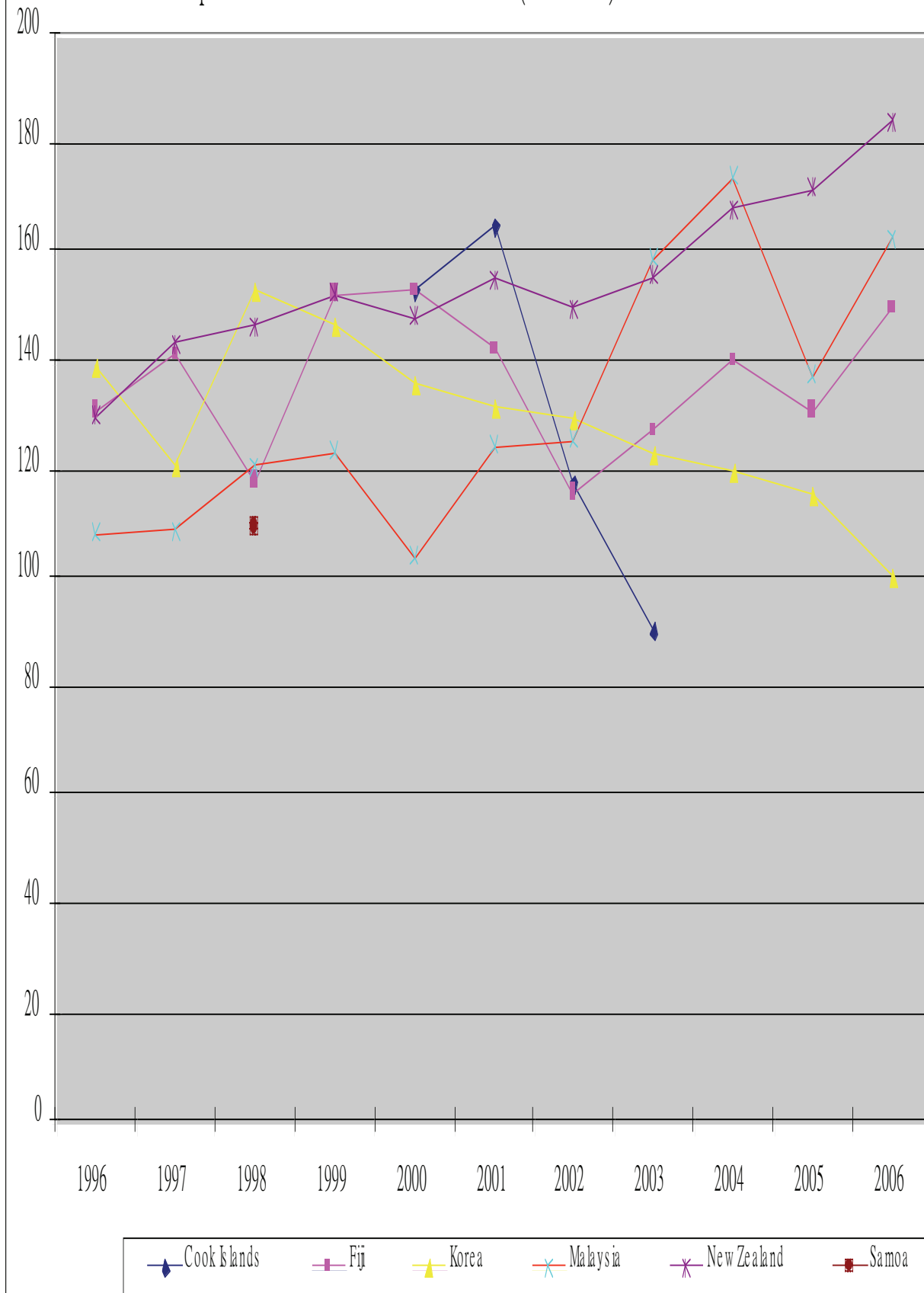
Imprisonment Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 1B

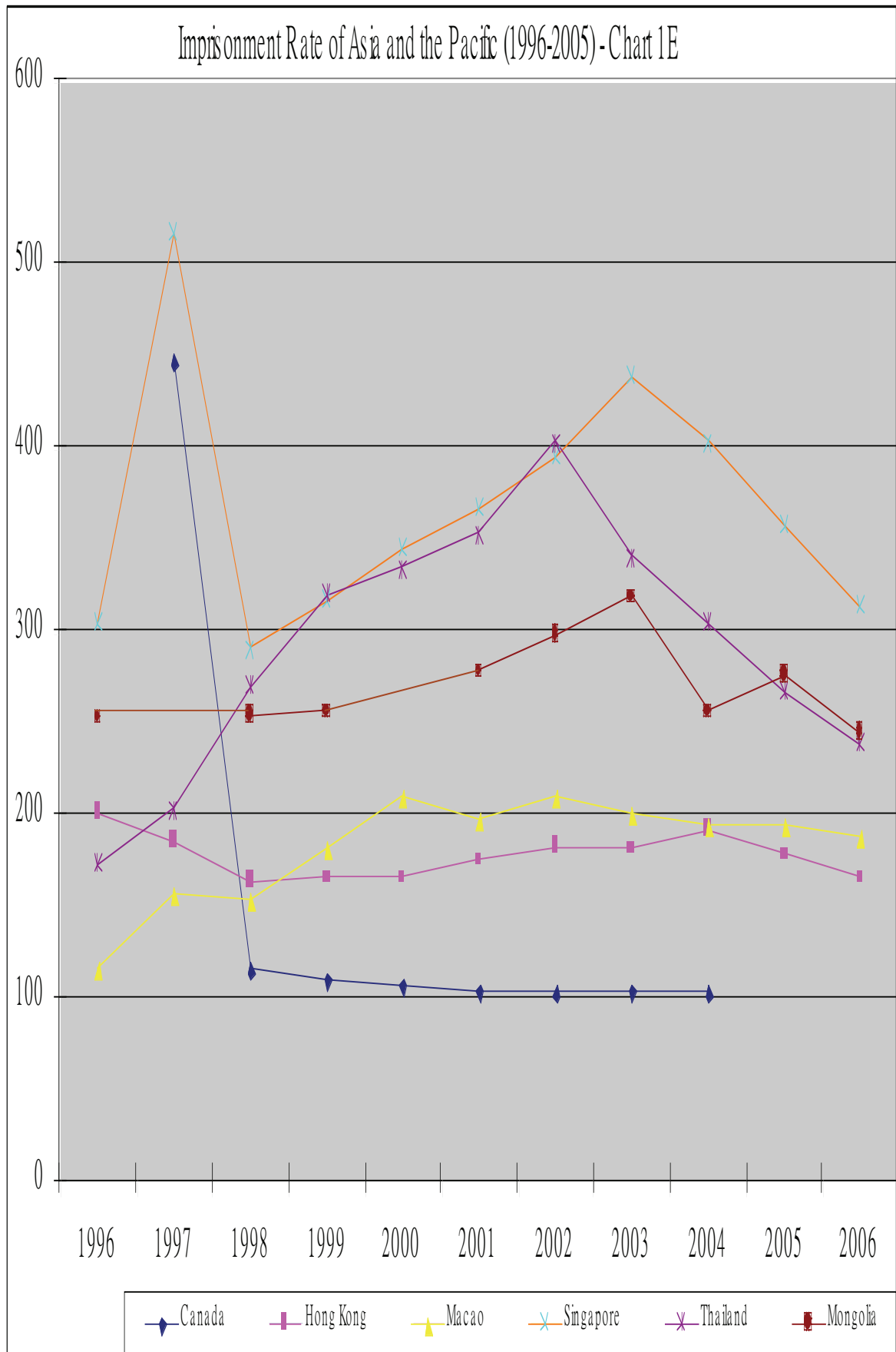


Imprisonment Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 1C



Imprisonment Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 1D





Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2006

Trend of Remand Rate (1996 - 2006)

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Australia	12.8	13.8	14.8	16.9	19.8	22.3	22.2	24.5	25.7	26.3	26.1
Cambodia	10.1	9.1	10.5	13	16.4	15.9	17	16.1	17.7	20.1	
Canada			19.1	21	21.4	21.9			30.1		
Hong Kong	19.9	18.6	18.1	14.3	16.1	18.7	19	20.3	21.6	21.1	18.2
India	17.5	18.2	18.4		20.3				21.1		
New Zealand	13.9	16.3	18	18.8	19.6	23.3	24.8		31.4		37.1

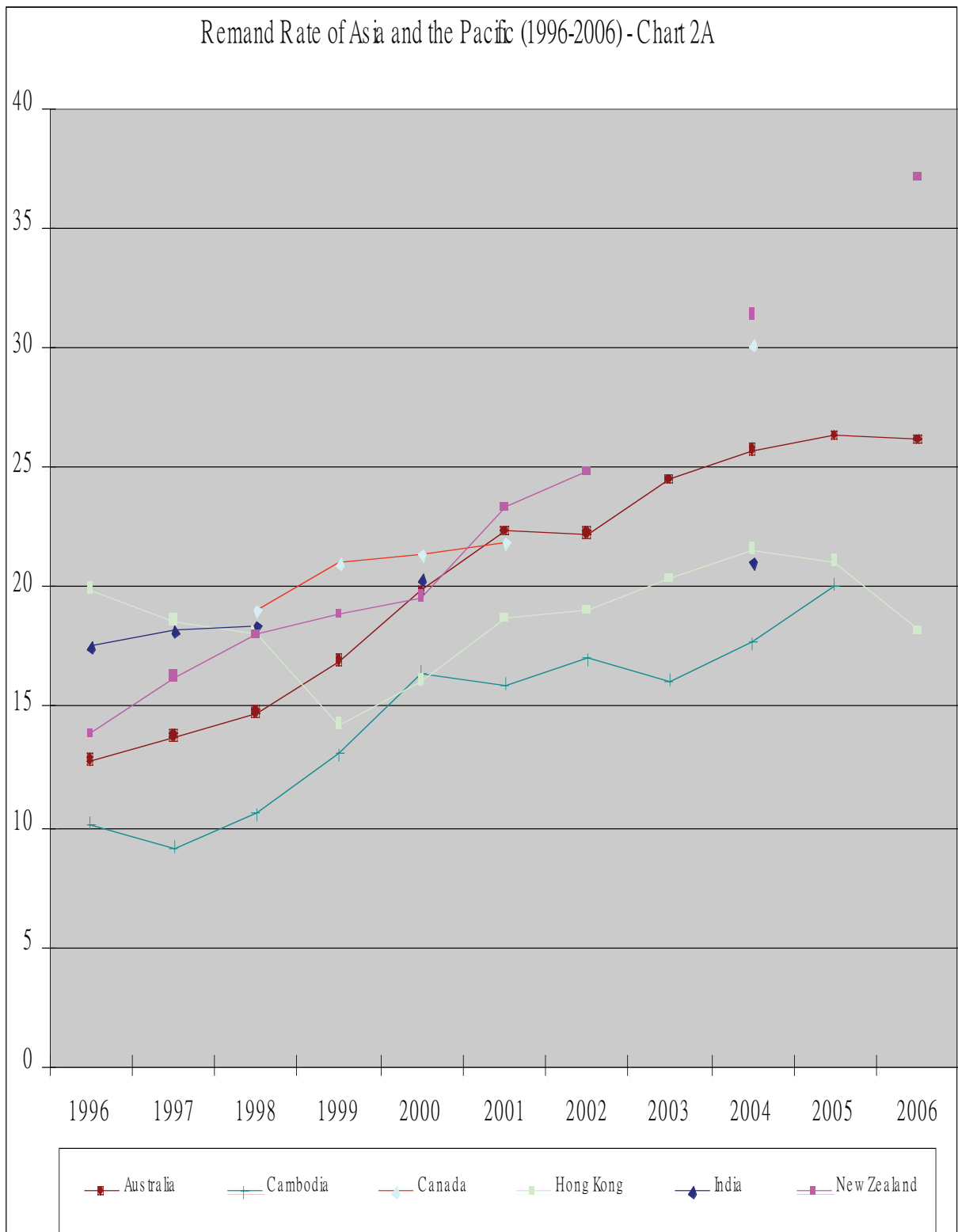
Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Bangladesh											
Brunei Darussalam	8.6		13.4	8.7	9.5	6.0	12.3	4.3	11.6	9.8	12.6
Cook Islands					13.3		14.7	4.8			
Fiji	10.2	8.4	5.7	9	8.1	20.6	13.8	17.4	13.5	11.2	10
Indonesia	8	6.2	9.5	11	10	10.4		14.6		19.4	
Philippines	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.2						3.3	
Solomon Islands	4.5	5.5	7.4	10					13.7		24.2
Vanuatu				4.9			3	4		13	11
Tonga							9	5.9	1		
Pakistan								1.7			
Kiribati					9	7.1	2.4	8.3	5.9	2.4	1.1

Trend of Remand Rate (1996 - 2006)

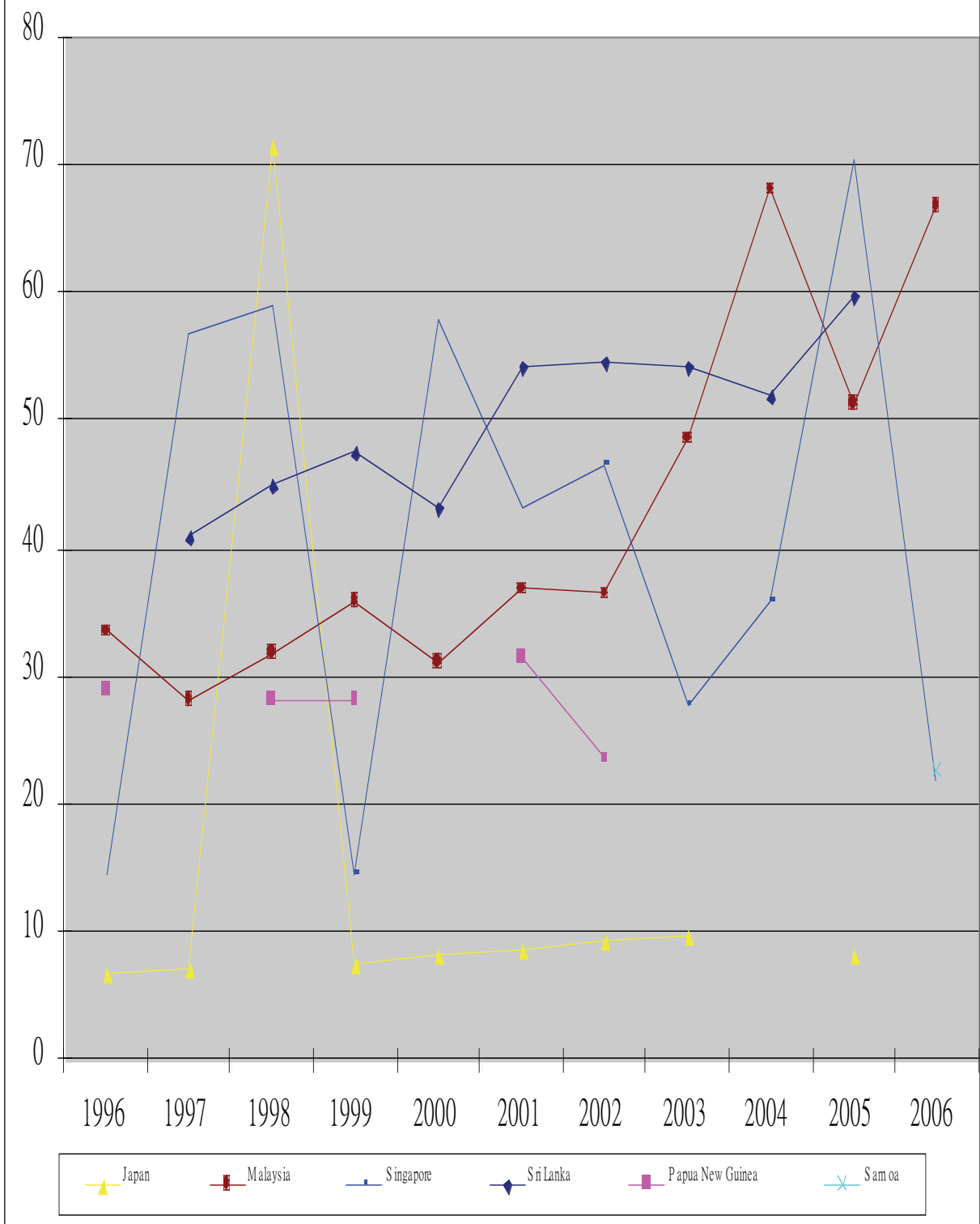
Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Japan	6.8	7.1	71.6	7.3	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.5		8.3	
Malaysia	33.5	28.1	31.8	35.9	31	36.7	36.5	48.6	68	51.4	66.8
Singapore	14.3	56.7	58.9	14.6	57.8	43.0	46.5	27.7	35.8	70.3	21.7
Sri Lanka		40.8	44.9	47.5	43.3	54.3	54.7	54.2	51.9	59.8	
Papua New Guinea	28.8		28.1	28.1		31.4	23.6				
Samoa											22.6

Country	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Korea	64.7	49.1	71.6	62.8	52.5	51.2	48.7	45.3	45	38	34.6
Macao	32.8	48.4	43.6	43.2	59.9	42.3	36.2	21.6	21.6	29.7	44.7
Mongolia								63.7	43.6	74.1	48.4
Thailand	59	40.8	41.8	82.2	129.9	137.9	138.8	89.7	66.1	66.5	77.8

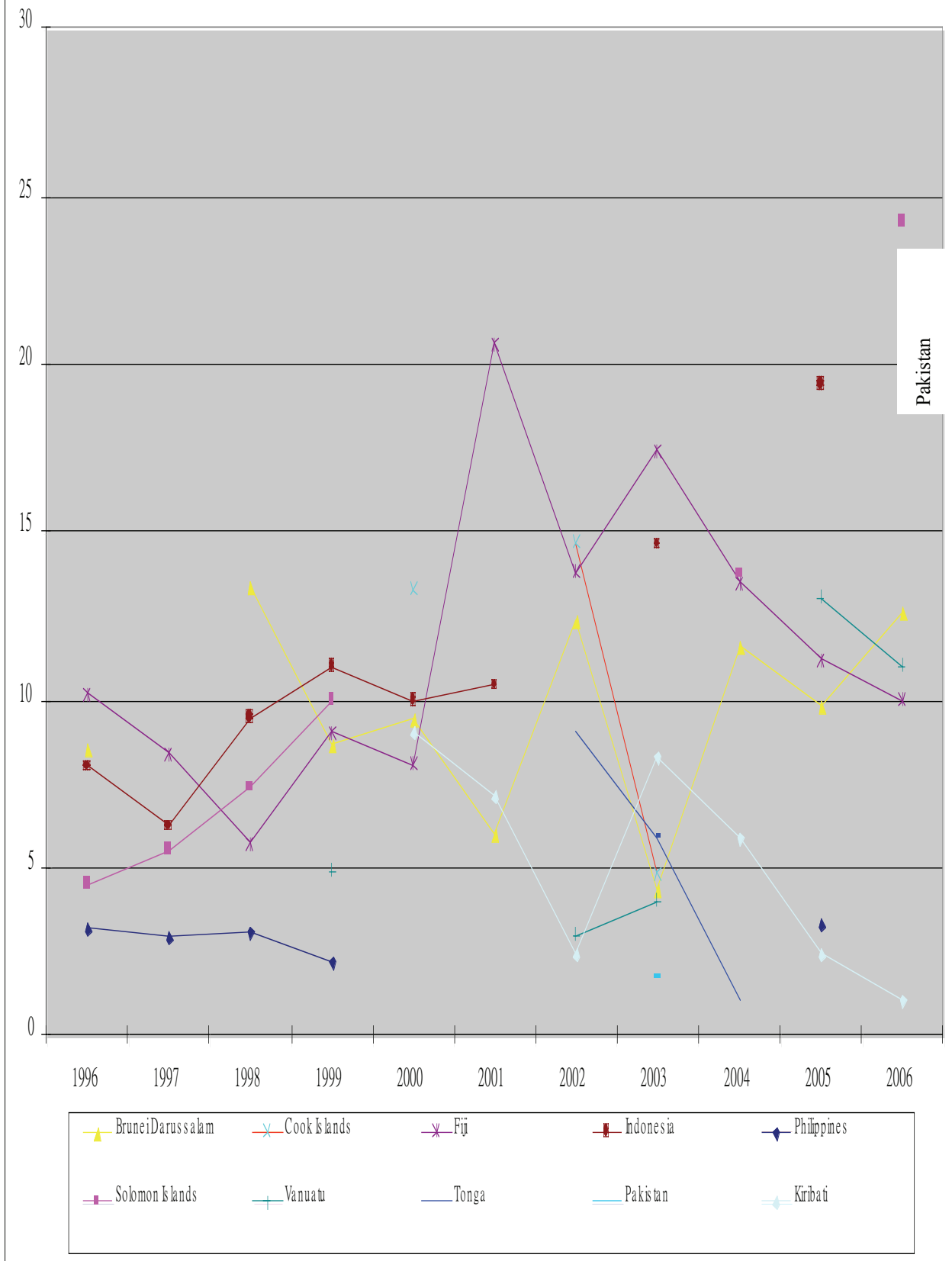
Remand Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 2A



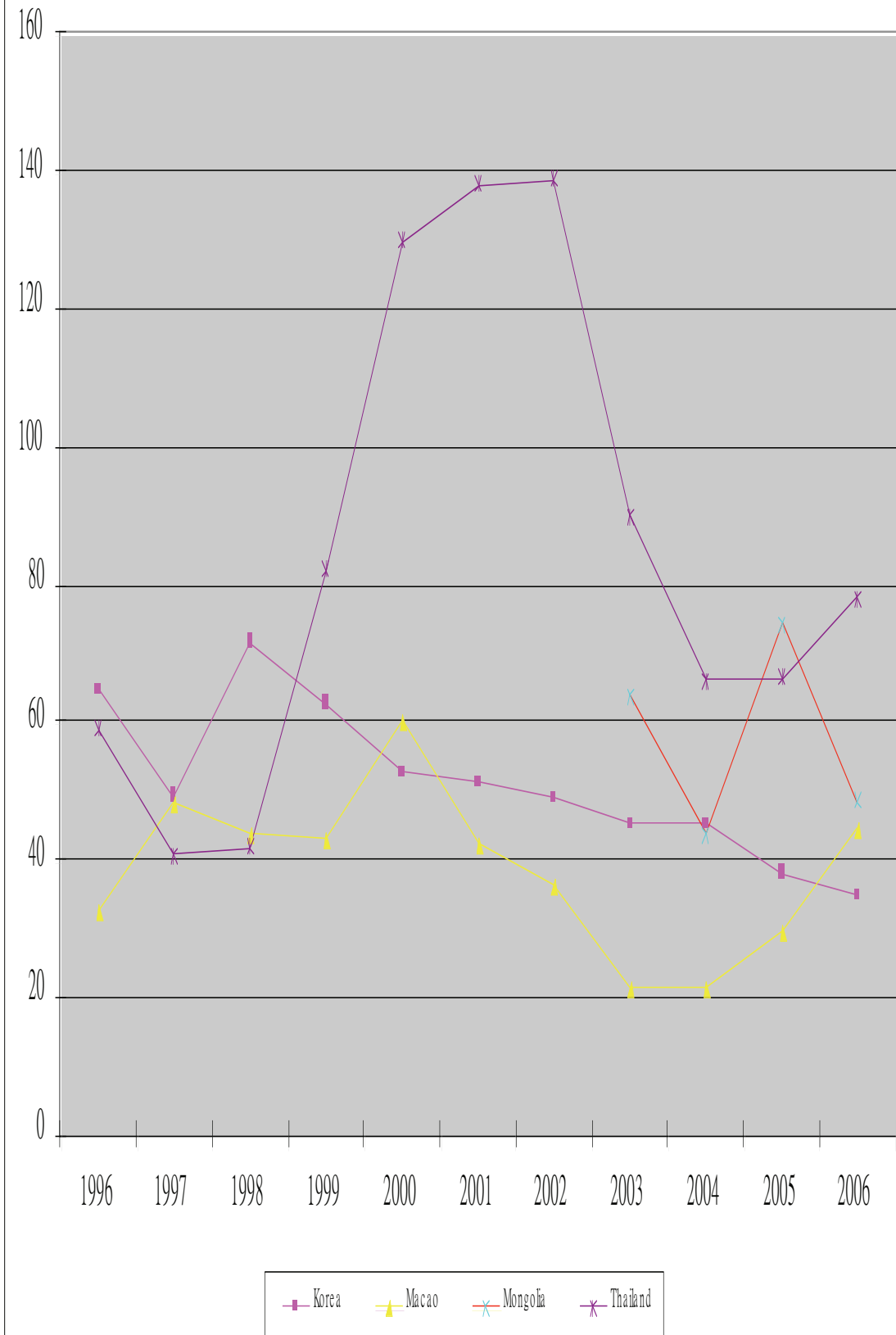
Remand Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 2B



Remand Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 2C



Remand Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 2D



Staff vs Inmate Ratio

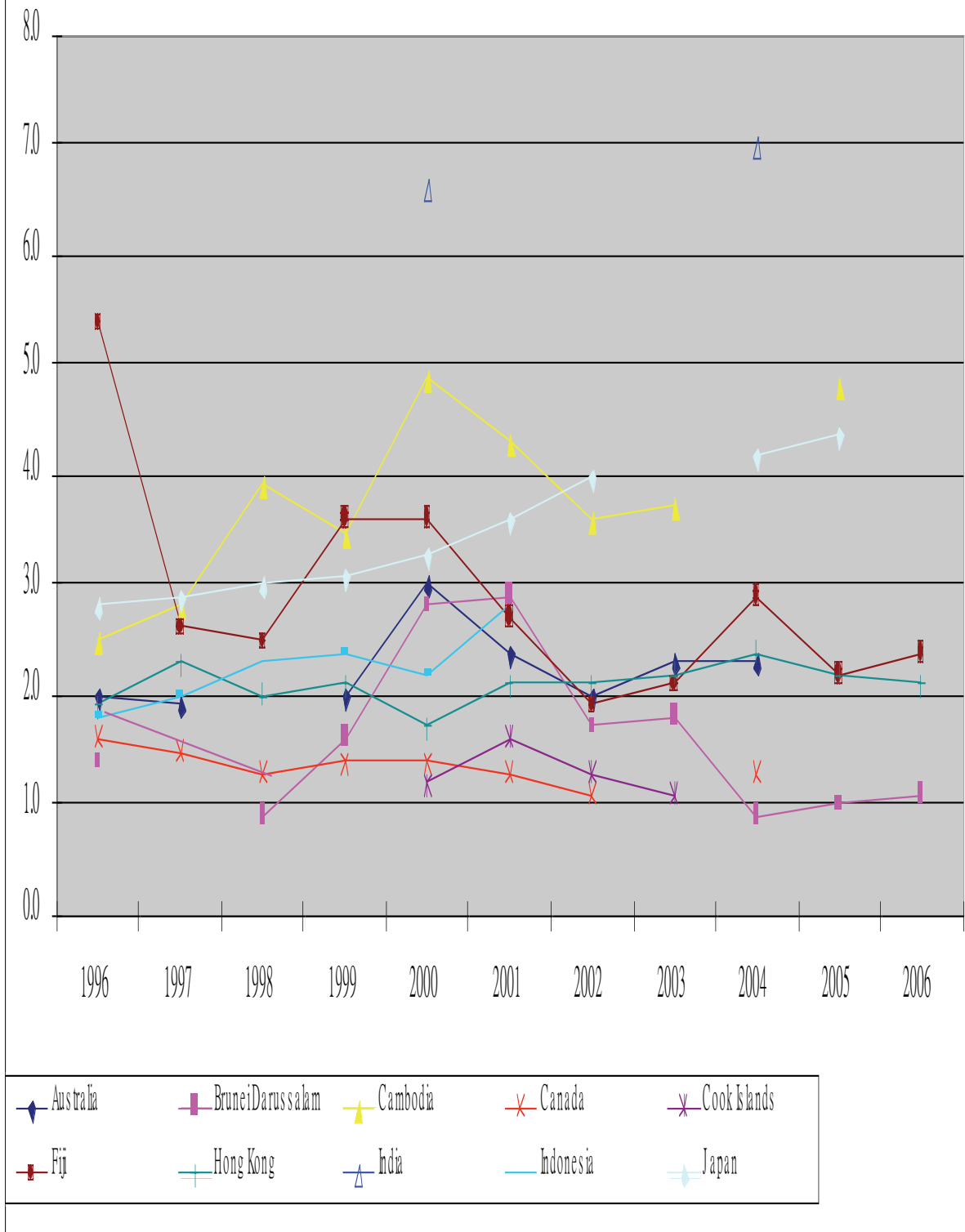
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Australia	2.0	1.9		2	3.0	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.3		
Brunei Darussalam	1.4		0.9	1.6	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.1
Cambodia	2.5	2.8	3.9	3.5	4.9	4.3	3.6	3.7		4.8	
Canada	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1		1.3		
Cook Islands					1.2	1.6	1.3	1.1			
Fiji	5.4	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.4
Hong Kong	1.9	2.3	2	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1
India					6.6				7.0		
Indonesia	1.8	2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.8		4.5			
Japan	2.8	2.9	3	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0		4.2	4.4	

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Kiribati					1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.6
Macao	1.5	2	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
Malaysia	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	4.1	3.7	3.3	3.7
Mongolia	5.2		5.8	4.9		4.8	4.0	5.6	3.6	3.4	3.5
Nepal											
New Zealand	1.9	2.1	2.1	9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
Papua New Guinea	3.4					2.3	2.6				
Sri Lanka		3.6	3.3	4	3.3	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	

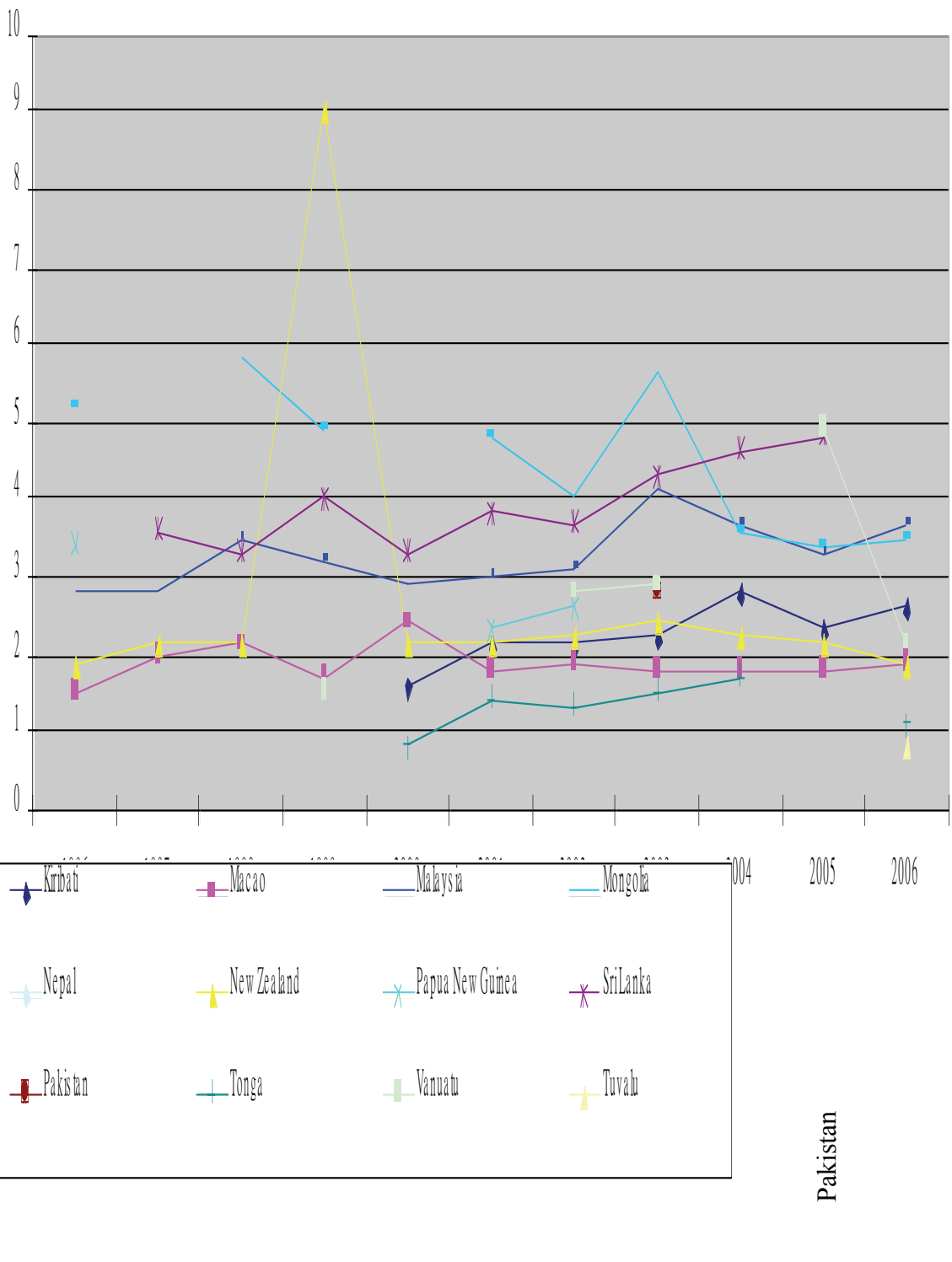
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Pakistan								2.8			
Tuvalu											0.8
Tonga					0.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7		1.1
Vanuatu				1.5			2.8	2.9		4.9	2.1

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Bangladesh											
China	4.7	5	5.1		5.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	
Korea	5.1	4.7	6	5.9	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.2	3.4
Philippines	7.7	8.2	8.8	9		10.0	10.3	11.3			10.6
Singapore	10.7	9	6.7	5.7		7.5	8.8	7.9	9.2	8	7.5
Solomon Islands	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8					15.3		0.9
Thailand	10.2	12.7	16.2	19.2	20.4	21.4	25.4	20.5	18.3	12.3	13.3
Vietnam	7.2									6.2	6.5
Samoa			4.9	4.9							4.6

Staff to Inmate Ratio of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 3A



Staff to Inmate Ratio of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 3B



Staff to Inmate Ratio of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2006) - Chart 3C

