

APCCA Statistics 2000

Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific, 2000

The statistical tables shown in the following pages were developed from information submitted by participants in the 20th Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators, in Sydney, Australia, during November 2000.

Delegates were invited to suggest any changes that were needed in these statistics during the course of the conference, or by mail or fax in the following three weeks. All suggested changes have been incorporated.

It should be noted that international comparisons must be made with caution as it is not possible to ensure that all nations in the region have used the terminology in the same way.

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Table 1
Prisoners by Gender and imprisonment Rates, Asia and the Pacific, mid 2000

	Male	Female	Total ('000)	General Population	Imprisonment Rate
Australia	19563	1300	20863	19162	108.9
Brunei Darussalam	311	22	333	338.4	98.4
Cambodia	5214	288	5502	12000	45.9
Canada	30790	1621	32411	30300	107.0
China	1380307	47100	1427407	1300000	109.8
Cook Islands	22	1	23	15	153.3
Fiji	1168	17	1185	777	152.5
Hong Kong, China	9830	1321	11151	6800	164.0
Indonesia	51592	1807	53399	210486	25.4
Japan	53141	2992	56133	126700	44.3
Kiribati	56	1	57	78	73.1
Korea, Rep.	60801	3237	64038	47336	135.3
Macau, China	817	78	895	431	207.7
Malaysia	24748	1246	25994	25000	104.0
New Zealand	5382	266	5648	3812.8	148.1
Singapore	12665	1126	13791	4000	344.8
Sri Lanka	16188	662	16850	19000	88.7
Thailand	170208	35803	206011	61662	334.1

Tonga	67	1	68	123	55.3
Tuvalu	6	0	6	9	66.7

From the figures in this table the weighted average imprisonment rate has been calculated as 104.0 per 1 000,000 population

**Prisoners per 100,000 of the population,
Asia and Pacific, mid 2000**

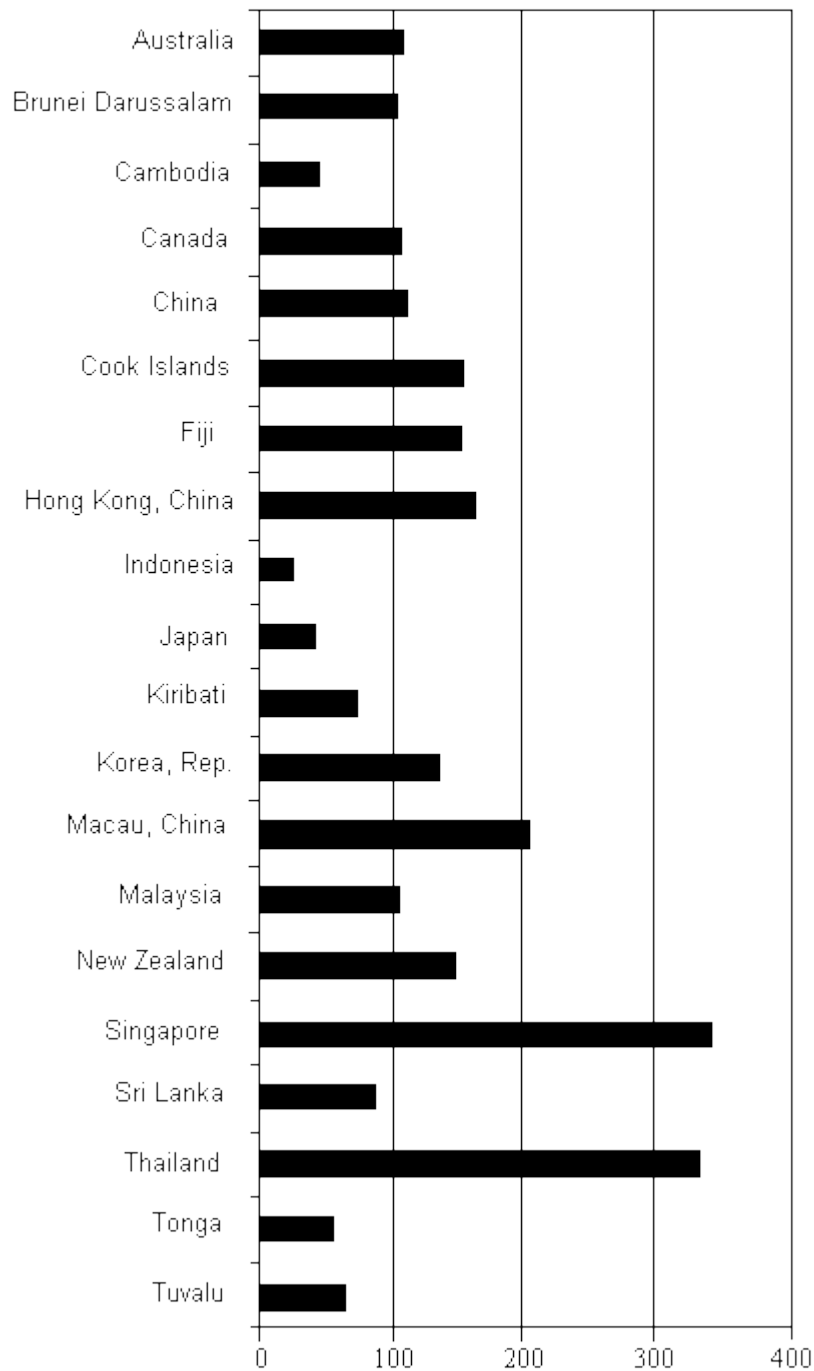


Table 2
Unconvicted Remandees, Percent and Rate, Asia and the Pacific, mid 2000

	Unconvicted Remandees	Percent Remandees	Remand Rate per 100,000 population
Australia	3788	18.2	19.8
Brunei Darussalam	32	9.6	9.5
Cambodia	1967	35.8	16.4
Canada	6472	20	21.4
Cook Islands	2	8.7	13.3
Fiji	63	5.3	8.1
Hong Kong, China	1094	9.8	16.1
Indonesia	20980	39.3	10
Japan	10473	18.7	8.3
Kiribati	7	12.3	9.0
Korea, Rep.	24854	38.8	52.5
Macau, China	258	28.8	59.9
Malaysia	7744	29.8	31.0
New Zealand	749	13.3	19.6
Singapore	2311	16.8	57.8
Sri Lanka	8225	48.8	43.3
Thailand	80086	38.9	129.9

Table 3
Prison Staff and Staff/Prisoner Ratios, Asia and the Pacific, mid 2000

	Total Prison Staff	Prisoners per Staff Member
Australia*	6970	3.0
Brunei Darussalam	118	2.8
Cambodia	1124	4.9
Canada	23262	1.4
China	286345	5.0
Cook Islands	19	1.2
Fiji	332	3.6
Hong Kong, China	6514	1.7
Indonesia	24737	2.2
Japan	17055	3.3
Kiribati	35	1.6
Korea, Rep.	12129	5.3
Macau, China	373	2.4
Malaysia	9100	2.9

New Zealand	2750	2.1
Sri Lanka	5139	3.3
Thailand	10123	20.4
Tonga	83	0.8

*The Australian data excludes staff in private prisons in Victoria

Table 4
Probation and Parole numbers and rates, Asia and the Pacific, mid 2000

	Offenders serving Probation Orders	Probation Rate	Offenders serving Parole Orders	Parole Rate
Australia	40539	211.6	7611	39.7
Canada	111433	367.8	9925	32.8
China			30075	2.3
Cook Islands	4	26.7	1	6.7
Fiji	160	20.6	27	3.5
Hong Kong, China	4831	71	2744	40.4
Indonesia	802	0.4	3966	1.9
Japan	15105	11.9	6317	5.0
Kiribati			4	5.1
Korea, Rep.	52658	111.2	12407	26.3
New Zealand	17726	464.9	1502	39.4
Singapore	36	0.9		
Sri Lanka			123	0.6
Thailand	131933	214.0	23348	37.9