

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific
Conference of Correctional Administrators
2012**

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2012

Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, mid 2012

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total no. of prisoners (including convict and remand)	General Population	Imprisonment rate (per 100000 population)	Percentage of foreign nationals/non-locals
Western Australia, Australia	4 683	461	5 144	2 346 410	219.2	9.1%
Brunei Darussalam	445	40	485	406 200	119.4	29.3%
Canada	14 367	598	14 965	34 855 000	42.9	5.6%
China	1 550 000	90 000	1 640 000	1370 530 000	119.7	N.A.
Hong Kong (China)	7 667	1 785	9 452	7 103 700	133.1	26.4%
Macao (China)	917	175	1 092	568 700	192.0	62.5%
Fiji	1 351	46	1 397	800 000	174.6	1.6%
India (Andhra Pradesh)	12 875	954	13 829	84 665 533	16.3	0.2%
India (Bihar)	27 130	881	28 011	103 804 637	27.0	0.2%
Indonesia	144 036	7 687	151 723	237 600 000	63.9	0.5%
Japan	63 456	5 332	68 788	127 662 000	53.9	6.7%
Kiribati	103	3	106	103 371	102.5	0%
Korea	42 346	2 385	44 731	50 004 441	89.5	2.6%
Malaysia	34 495	2 113	36 608	29 403 398	124.5	26.7%
Mongolia	7 919	498	8 417	2 826 205	297.8	0.6%
New Zealand	8 175	534	8 709	4 430 400	196.6	2.5%
Philippines	34 339	2 249	36 588	92 000 000	39.8	0.6%
Singapore	11 843	1 230	13 073	5 183 700	252.2	12.2%
Solomon Islands	291	0	291	577 179	50.4	0.3%
Vietnam	113 830	16 350	130 180	87 200 000	149.3	0.3%
Papua New Guinea	3 141	326	3 467	7 500 000	46.2	0.3%

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Table 2a: Prisoners under Sentence by Gender, mid 2012

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total
Western Australia, Australia	3 764	345	4 109
Brunei Darussalam	410	38	448
Canada	14 367	598	14 965
China	1 550 000	90 000	1 640 000
Hong Kong (China)	6 517	1 568	8 085
Macao (China)	713	136	849
Fiji	1 057	37	1 094
India (Andhra Pradesh)	4 562	273	4 835
India (Bihar)	4 508	86	4 594
Indonesia	97 153	4 880	102 033
Japan	56 354	4 670	61 024
Kiribati	98	3	101
Korea	29 359	1 483	30 842
Malaysia	27 219	1 482	28 701
Mongolia	6 667	412	7 079
New Zealand	6 394	406	6 800
Philippines	34 339	2 249	36 588
Singapore	9 240	812	10 052
Solomon Islands	202	0	202
Vietnam	107 530	7 500	115 030
Papua New Guinea	2 395	227	2 622

Note: Please see the coverage of prisoners under sentence of individual jurisdiction at appendix 1

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Table 2b: Unconvicted / Remandees by Gender, mid 2012

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Unconvicted / Remandees
Western Australia, Australia	919	116	1 035	20.1%
Brunei Darussalam	35	2	37	7.6%
Canada	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
China	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Hong Kong (China)	1 150	217	1 367	14.5%
Macao (China)	204	39	243	22.3%
Fiji	294	9	303	21.7%
India (Andhra Pradesh)	8 276	680	8 956	64.8%
India (Bihar)	22 622	795	23 417	83.6%
Indonesia	46 883	2 807	49 690	32.8%
Japan	7 102	662	7 764	11.3%
Kiribati	5	0	5	4.7%
Korea	12 987	902	13 889	31.1%
Malaysia	7 276	631	7 907	21.6%
Mongolia	1 252	86	1 338	15.9%
New Zealand	1 781	128	1 909	21.9%
Philippines	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Singapore	2 591	411	3 002	22.9%
Solomon Islands	89	0	89	30.6%
Vietnam*	13 115	2 035	15 150	11.6%
Papua New Guinea	746	99	845	24.4%

Note: Please see the coverage of unconvicted / remandees of individual jurisdiction at appendix 2

* Refers to pre-trial detention only

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Table 3a: Institutional Staff* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2012

Country/Area	Total Institutional Staff	Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio
Western Australia, Australia	3 191	1 to 1.6
Brunei Darussalam	443	1 to 1.1
Canada	14 162	1 to 1.1
China	300 000	1 to 5.5
Hong Kong (China)	5 800	1 to 1.6
Macao (China)	659	1 to 1.7
Fiji	573	1 to 2.4
India (Andhra Pradesh)	3 268	1 to 4.2
India (Bihar)	1 594	1 to 17.6
Indonesia	20 633	1 to 7.4
Japan	19 667	1 to 3.5
Kiribati	32	1 to 3.3
Korea	15 253	1 to 2.9
Malaysia	14 444	1 to 2.5
Mongolia	2 620	1 to 3.2
New Zealand	4 524	1 to 1.9
Philippines	2 244	1 to 16.3
Singapore	1 959	1 to 6.7
Solomon Islands	327	1 to 0.9
Vietnam	16 530	1 to 7.9
Papua New Guinea	1 785	1 to 1.9

* Institutional Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) staff working in prison/correctional institutions, including all categories of staff in prisons/correctional institutions, but excluding those working in headquarters and training colleges.

Note: Please see the coverage of Institutional staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdiction at appendix 3

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Table 3b: Custodial Staff* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2012

Country/Area	Total Custodial Staff	Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio
Western Australia, Australia	2 281	1 to 2.3
Brunei Darussalam	430	1 to 1.1
Canada	7 708	1 to 1.9
China	N.A.	N.A.
Hong Kong (China)	4 948	1 to 1.9
Macao (China)	411	1 to 2.7
Fiji	388	1 to 3.6
India (Andhra Pradesh)	3 268	1 to 4.2
India (Bihar)	1 479	1 to 18.9
Indonesia	10 270	1 to 14.8
Japan	17 616	1 to 3.9
Kiribati	37	1 to 2.9
Korea	14 201	1 to 3.1
Malaysia	13 254	1 to 2.8
Mongolia	1 701	1 to 4.9
New Zealand	3 069	1 to 2.8
Philippines	1 660	1 to 2.2
Singapore	1 798	1 to 7.3
Solomon Islands	327	1 to 0.9
Vietnam	10 110	1 to 12.9
Papua New Guinea	125	1 to 27.7

* Custodial Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons/correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e. excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personal, etc.)

Note: Please see the coverage of custodial staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdiction at appendix 4

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Table 4a: Rate of Offenders Receiving Community-based Supervised Sentences*, mid 2012

Country/Area	Total number of offender receiving community-based supervised sentences	Rate of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentence (per 100,000)
Western Australia, Australia	4 423	188.5
Brunei Darussalam	N.A.	N.A.
Canada	N.A.	N.A.
China	N.A.	N.A.
Hong Kong (China)	4 110	57.9
Macao (China)	314	55.2
Fiji	N.A.	N.A.
India (Andhra Pradesh)	N.A.	N.A.
India (Bihar)	N.A.	N.A.
Indonesia	35 088	14.8
Japan	11 318	8.9
Kiribati	N.A.	N.A.
Korea	N.A.	N.A.
Malaysia	125	0.4
Mongolia	572	20.2
New Zealand	34 101	769.7
Philippines	N.A.	N.A.
Singapore	19	0.4
Solomon Islands	N.A.	N.A.
Vietnam	N.A.	N.A.
Papua New Guinea	N.A.	N.A.

* Refers to Community-based Supervised Sentence imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonment /custodial sentence

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Table 4b: Rate of Offenders Subject to Supervised Orders Upon Release from a Custodial Sentence, mid 2012

Country/Area	Total number of offender subject to supervised orders upon release from a custodial sentence	Rate of offenders subject to supervised order upon release from a custodial sentence (per 100,000 population)
Western Australia, Australia	500	21.3
Brunei Darussalam	N.A.	N.A.
Canada	7 775	22.3
China	N.A.	N.A.
Hong Kong (China)	2 151	30.3
Macao (China)	97	17.1
Fiji	37	4.6
India (Andhra Pradesh)	N.A.	N.A.
India (Bihar)	N.A.	N.A.
Indonesia	35 088	14.8
Japan	5 988	4.7
Kiribati	N.A.	N.A.
Korea	N.A.	N.A.
Malaysia	483	1.6
Mongolia	1 200	42.5
New Zealand	5 206	117.5
Philippines	N.A.	N.A.
Singapore	594	11.5
Solomon Islands	N.A.	N.A.
Vietnam	N.A.	N.A.
Papua New Guinea	20	0.3

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Appendix 1

Appendix 1: Coverage of Prisoners Under Sentence and Age Definition of Young Prisoners

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/correctional facilities						Age definition of young prisoners
	Adult			Young			Adult			Young			
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	
Western Australia, Australia	✓			✓				✓				✓	10 to 17
Brunei Darussalam	✓			✓			✓			✓			Under 18
Canada	✓			✓			✓			✓			16 to 17
China			✓			✓	✓			✓			16 to 18
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			14 to 20
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			16 to 21
Fiji	✓				✓		✓			✓			16 to 18
India (Andhra Pradesh)			✓	✓					✓	✓			21 to 23
India (Bihar)	✓			✓			✓			✓			18 to 21
Indonesia			✓			✓	✓			✓			12 to 18
Japan	✓			✓				✓			✓		20 to 25
Kiribati		✓		✓			✓			✓			16 to 18
Korea	✓			✓				✓		✓			14 to 18
Malaysia			✓			✓			✓			✓	14 to 20
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓			✓			14 to 18
New Zealand			✓			✓		✓			✓		15 to 18
Philippines	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.
Singapore			✓			✓			✓			✓	Under 21
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓			✓			14 to 21
Vietnam		✓			✓		✓			✓			14 to 18
Papua New Guinea	✓			✓			✓			✓			10 to 15
Total	13	2	6	14	2	5	14	4	3	16	2	3	

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Appendix 2

Appendix 2: Coverage of Unconvicted / Remandees and Age Definition of Young Remandees

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/correctional facilities						Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees	
	Adult			Young			Adult			Young				
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No		
Western Australia, Australia	✓			✓				✓					✓	10 to 17
Brunei Darussalam	✓			✓			✓				✓			Under 18
Canada	✓			✓			✓				✓			16 to 17
China	✓			✓			✓				✓			16 to 18
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓				✓			14 to 20
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓				✓			16 to 21
Fiji		✓			✓		✓				✓			16 to 18
India (Andhra Pradesh)			✓	✓					✓		✓			21 to 23
India (Bihar)	✓			✓			✓				✓			18 to 21
Indonesia		✓			✓		✓				✓			12 to 18
Japan	✓			✓				✓				✓		20 to 25
Kiribati	✓			✓			✓				✓			16 to 18
Korea	✓			✓			✓				✓			14 to 18
Malaysia			✓			✓			✓				✓	14 to 20
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓				✓			14 to 18
New Zealand			✓			✓		✓				✓		15 to 18
Philippines	✓			✓			✓				✓			N.A.
Singapore			✓			✓			✓				✓	Under 21
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓				✓			14 to 21
Vietnam		✓			✓		✓				✓			14 to 18
Papua New Guinea	✓			✓			✓				✓			10 to 15
Total	14	3	4	15	3	4	15	3	3	16	2	3		

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Appendix 3

Appendix 3: Coverage of Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)			Whether covering private prison/correctional facilities			Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc.		
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No
Western Australia, Australia	✓				✓				✓
Brunei Darussalam	✓			✓			✓		
Canada	✓			✓			✓		
China			✓	✓			✓		
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Macao (China)			✓			✓			✓
Fiji	✓			✓			✓		
India (Andhra Pradesh)			✓			✓		✓	
India (Bihar)	✓			✓			✓		
Indonesia			✓	✓			✓		
Japan	✓				✓		✓		
Kiribati	✓			✓			✓		
Korea	✓			✓			✓		
Malaysia			✓			✓			✓
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓		
New Zealand			✓		✓			✓	
Philippines	✓			✓			✓		
Singapore			✓			✓		✓	
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓		
Vietnam		✓		✓			✓		
Papua New Guinea	✓			✓			✓		
Total	13	1	7	14	3	4	15	3	3

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Appendix 4

Appendix 4: Coverage of Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)			Whether covering private prison/correctional facilities			Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc.		
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No
Western Australia, Australia	✓				✓				✓
Brunei Darussalam	✓			✓			✓		
Canada	✓			✓			✓		
China	✓			✓			✓		
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Macao (China)			✓			✓			✓
Fiji	✓			✓			✓		
India (Andhra Pradesh)			✓	✓				✓	
India (Bihar)	✓			✓			✓		
Indonesia			✓	✓			✓		
Japan	✓			✓			✓		
Kiribati	✓			✓			✓		
Korea	✓				✓		✓		
Malaysia			✓			✓			✓
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓		
New Zealand			✓		✓			✓	
Philippines	✓			✓			✓		
Singapore			✓			✓		✓	
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓		
Vietnam		✓		✓			✓		
Papua New Guinea			✓			✓			✓
Total	13	1	7	14	3	4	14	3	4