Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	General Population	Imprisonment rate (per 100000 population)	Percentage of foreign nationals/non- locals
Australia*	32,686	2,780	35,466	23,600,000	150	18.1%
New South Wales, Australia	10,902	874	11,796	5,570,000	212	22.0%
Brunei Darussalam	524	41	565	408,786	138	29.6%
Cambodia	20,228	1,884	22,112	13,395,682	165	5.2%
Canada	14,169	678	14,847	35,749,600	42	4.2%
China	1,542,673	107,131	1,649,804	1,396,514,737	118	0.4%
Hong Kong (China)	6,671	1,613	8,284	7,241,700	114	28.1%
Macao (China)	1,033	218	1,251	640,700	195	66.5%
Japan	54,640	4,980	59,620	127,016,000	47	5.8%
Kiribati	145	1	146	103,085	142	0%
Republic of Korea	50,682	3,308	53,990	51,431,100	105	3.1%
Malaysia	47,830	3,354	51,184	30,615,029	167	31.8%
New Zealand	8,260	561	8,821	4,578,900	193	2.3%
Philippines	39,014	2437	41,451	101,000,000	41	N.A.
Singapore	11,465	1,320	12,785	5,469,724	234	10.5%
Solomon Islands	267	4	271	609,883	44	1.0%
Sri Lanka	18,148	879	19,027	20,711,000	92	0.9%
Thailand	265,027	44,651	309,678	65,124,716	476	4.2%
Vietnam	119,698	16,547	136,245	90,700,000	150	0.2%

Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, mid 2015

\*Statistics are averages from January to March 2015

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total
Australia*	N.A.	N.A.	25,764
New South Wales, Australia	7,489	564	8,053
Brunei Darussalam	486	39	525
Cambodia	15,166	1,331	16,497
Canada	14,169	678	14,847
China	1,542,673	107,131	1,649,804
Hong Kong (China)	5,403	1,329	6,732
Macao (China)	823	175	998
Japan	48,611	4,434	53,045
Kiribati	137	1	138
Republic of Korea	32,824	1,893	34,717
Malaysia	33,063	2,316	35,379
New Zealand	6,283	411	6,694
Philippines	39,014	2437	41,451
Singapore	8,865	877	9,742
Soloman Islands	104	1	105
Sri Lanka	9,688	277	9,965
Thailand	206,928	35,526	242,454
Vietnam	99,318	12,942	112,260

Table 2a: Prisoners under Sentence by Gender, mid 2015

\* Statistics are averages from January to March 2015

Note: Please see the coverage of prisoners under sentence of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 1 N.A. denotes not available

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Unconvicted / Remandees
Australia*	N.A.	N.A.	9,509	26.8%
New South Wales, Australia	3,382	303	3,685	31.2%
Brunei Darussalam	38	2	40	7.1%
Cambodia	5,062	553	5,615	25.4%
Canada	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
China	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Hong Kong (China)	1,268	284	1,552	18.8%
Macao (China)	210	43	253	20.2%
Japan	6,029	546	6,575	11.0%
Kiribati	8	0	8	5.5%
Republic of Korea	17,858	1,415	19,273	35.7%
Malaysia	12,257	929	13,186	25.8%
New Zealand	1,977	150	2,127	24.1%
Philippines	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Singapore	2,600	443	3,043	23.8%
Soloman Islands	N.A.	N.A.	166	61.3%
Sri Lanka	8,460	602	9,062	47.6%
Thailand	8,848	55,622	64,470	20.8%
Vietnam	20,380	3,605	23,985	17.6%

Table 2b: Unconvicted / Remandees by Gender, mid 2015

\*Statistics are averages from January to March 2015

Note: Please see the coverage of unconvicted / remandees of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 2

Country/Area	Total Institutional Staff	Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio				
Australia	N.A.	N.A.				
New South Wales, Australia	5363	1 to 2.2				
Brunei Darussalam	409	1 to 1.4				
Cambodia	2,216	1 to 10.0				
Canada	13,783	1 to 1.1				
China	467,676	1 to 3.5				
Hong Kong (China)	5,927	1 to 1.4				
Macao (China)	822	1 to 1.5				
Japan	19,634	1 to 3.0				
Kiribati	32	1 to 4.6				
Republic of Korea	15,936	1 to 3.4				
Malaysia	15,204	1 to 3.4				
New Zealand	4,538	1 to 1.9				
Philippines	2,689	1 to 15.4				
Singapore	2,159	1 to 5.9				
Solomon Islands	382	1 to 0.7				
Sri Lanka	5,084	1 to 3.7				
Thailand	10,319	1 to 30.0				
Vietnam	18,043	1 to 7.6				

Table 3a: Institutional Staff\* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2015

\* Institutional Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) staff working in prison/correctional institutions, including all categories of staff in all forms of prisons/correctional institutions, but excluding those working in headquarters and training colleges.

Note: Please see the coverage of institutional staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 3

Country/Area	Total Custodial Staff	Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio				
Australia	N.A.	N.A.				
New South Wales, Australia	4,348	1 to 2.7				
Brunei Darussalam	386	1 to 1.5				
Cambodia	2,118	1 to 10.4				
Canada	7,654	1 to 1.9				
China	316,680	1 to 5.2				
Hong Kong (China)	5,126	1 to 1.6				
Macao (China)	542	1 to 2.3				
Japan	17,637	1 to 3.4				
Kiribati	32	1 to 4.6				
Republic of Korea	10,179	1 to 5.3				
Malaysia	13,837	1 to 3.7				
New Zealand	3105	1 to 2.8				
Philippines	2047	1 to 20.3				
Singapore	1,973	1 to 6.5				
Solomon Islands	315	1 to 0.9				
Sri Lanka	5,254	1 to 3.6				
Thailand	10,319	1 to 30.0				
Vietnam	12,902	1 to 10.6				

Table 3b: Custodial staff\* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2015

\*Custodial Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons/correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e. excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personnel, etc.)

Note: Please see the coverage of custodial staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 4

Country/Area	Total number of persons serving community-based supervised sentences	Rate of Persons serving community-based supervised sentences (per 100,000 population)				
Australia#	55,995	237.3				
New South Wales, Australia	11,971	214.9				
Brunei Darussalam	N.A.	N.A.				
Cambodia	N.A.	N.A.				
Canada	N.A.	N.A.				
China	730,210	52.3				
Hong Kong (China)	3,265	45.1				
Macao (China)	356	55.6				
Japan	10,785	8.4				
Kiribati	N.A.	N.A.				
Republic of Korea	N.A.	N.A.				
Malaysia	128	0.4				
New Zealand	23,433	511.8				
Philippines	N.A.	N.A.				
Singapore	34	0.6				
Solomon Islands	N.A.	N.A.				
Sri Lanka	7539	36.3				
Thailand	N.A.	N.A.				
Vietnam	N.A.	N.A.				

Table 4a: Rate of Persons Serving Community-based Supervised Sentences\*, mid 2015

\* Refers to Community-based Supervised Sentence imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonment / custodial sentence

# Statistics are averages from January to March 2015

Table 4b: Rate of Persons Subject to Supervised Orders Upon Release from Custodial Sentences, mid 2015

Country/Area	Total number of persons subject to supervised orders upon release from custodial sentences	Rate of persons subject to supervised orders upon release from custodial sentences (per 100,000 population)				
Australia#	12,385	52.5				
New South Wales, Australia	4,674	83.9				
Brunei Darussalam	N.A.	N.A.				
Cambodia	N.A.	N.A.				
Canada	8,112	22.7				
China	N.A.	N.A.				
Hong Kong (China)	2,070	28.6				
Macao (China)	78	12.2				
Japan	5,258	4.1				
Kiribati	N.A.	N.A.				
Republic of Korea	N.A.	N.A.				
Malaysia	395	1.3				
New Zealand	5,213	113.8				
Philippines	N.A.	N.A.				
Singapore	389	7.1				
Solomon Islands	29	4.8				
Sri Lanka	422	2				
Thailand	374	0.6				
Vietnam	N.A.	N.A.				

# Statistics are averages from January to March 2015

### Appendix 1: Coverage of Prisoners Under Sentence and Age Definition of Young Prisoners

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities						Age definition of young prisoners under sentence			
	Adult Young				Adult			Young								
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No				
Australia*			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$	Between	10	and	17
New South Wales, Australia	$\checkmark$			✓				$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$			Between	10	and	17
Brunei Darussalam		$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		✓			$\checkmark$				Under	18	
Cambodia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	14	and	17
Canada	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			N.A.			
China			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	14	and	18
Hong Kong (China)	$\checkmark$			✓			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	14	and	20
Macao (China)	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	16	and	20
Japan	$\checkmark$			✓				$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		Between	20	and	25
Kiribati	$\checkmark$			✓			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	16	and	18
Republic of Korea	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$	Between	19	and	23
Malaysia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				Under	21	
New Zealand	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		Between	16	and	19
Philippines	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				N.A		
Singapore			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				Under	21	
Solomon Islands	$\checkmark$			✓			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	12	and	18
Sri Lanka	$\checkmark$			✓			✓			$\checkmark$			Between	16	and	22
Thailand			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	✓			$\checkmark$			Between	18	and	25
Vietnam		$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		✓			$\checkmark$			Between	14	and	18
Total	13	2	4	13	2	4	14	5	0	15	2	2				

\*Age definition of young prisoners in the Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

### Appendix 2: Coverage of Unconvicted / Remandees and Age Definition of Young Unconvicted / Remandees

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities						Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees			
		Adult			Young			Adult			Young					
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No				
Australia*			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$	Between	10	and	17
New South Wales, Australia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$			Between	10	and	17
Brunei Darussalam		$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		✓			$\checkmark$				Under	18	
Cambodia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	14	and	17
Canada	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				N.A		
China	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			N.A.			
Hong Kong (China)	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	14	and	20
Macao (China)	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	16	and	20
Japan	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		Between	20	and	25
Kiribati	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			$\checkmark$			Between	16	and	18
Republic of Korea	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	Between	19	and	23
Malaysia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				Under	21	
New Zealand	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		Between	16	and	19
Philippines	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			$\checkmark$				N.A		
Singapore			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$				Under	21	
Solomon Islands	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			$\checkmark$			Between	12	and	18
Sri Lanka	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			Between	16	and	22
Thailand			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	✓			$\checkmark$			Between	18	and	25
Vietnam		$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		✓			$\checkmark$			Between	14	and	18
Total	14	2	3	14	2	3	14	4	1	15	2	2				

\*Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees in the Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

	for priso governmer	vering detenti ners managed nt authorities ( es or organisa	by other e.g. police,		covering priva rectional facili	-	by outside age	Whether covering other staff provid by outside agencies to perform pering security/escort duties, etc.		
Country/Area	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	
Australia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			
New South Wales, Australia	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	
Brunei Darussalam		$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$			✓			
Cambodia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Canada	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
China			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$	
Hong Kong (China)	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Macao (China)	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Japan	$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$		✓			
Kiribati		$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$		
Republic of Korea	$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$				✓	
Malaysia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
New Zealand	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	
Philippines	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			
Singapore			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$	
Solomon Islands	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Sri Lanka	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Thailand			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$		
Vietnam		$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$			✓			
Total	13	3	3	14	3	2	12	2	5	

Appendix 4: Coverage of Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio

Country/Area	for prisor governmen	vering detenti ners managed t authorities ( es or organisa	by other e.g. police,		overing priva ectional facili	-	Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc.			
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	
Australia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
New South Wales, Australia	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	
Brunei Darussalam		$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			
Cambodia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Canada	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
China			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$	
Hong Kong (China)	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Macao (China)	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Japan	$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$		✓			
Kiribati	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Republic of Korea	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	
Malaysia	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
New Zealand	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$	
Philippines	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Singapore			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$					$\checkmark$	
Solomon Islands	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Sri Lanka	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$			✓			
Thailand			$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$				$\checkmark$		
Vietnam		$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$			✓			
Total	14	2	3	15	1	3	13	1	5	