

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2018

*Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, mid 2018*

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	General Population	Imprisonment rate (per 100,000 population)	Percentage of foreign nationals/non-locals
Australia <sup>1</sup>	41,955	3,499	42,102	24,800,000	170	17.8%
Canada	13,427	680	14,107	35,151,728	40	5.2%
Hong Kong (China)	6,626	1,680	8,306	7,409,800	112	33.1% <sup>2</sup>
Macao (China)	1,180	191	1,371	656,700	209	70.7%
Japan	47,891	4,380	52,271	124,629,588	42	5.7%
Malaysia	55,823	3,455	59,278	32,055,660	185	20.5%
Mongolia	3,240	158	3,398	3,177,899	107	0.4%
New Zealand	9,697	768	10,465	4,888,426	214	3.0%
Philippines	40,333	3,433	43,766	105,656,268	41	0.8%
Singapore	9,909	1,160	11,069	5,700,000	194	11.0%
Sri Lanka	19,327	995	20,322	21,200,000	96	1.4%
Thailand	309,964	47,177	357,141	66,234,599	539	4.3%
Vanuatu	197	5	202	282,438	71	2.5%
Vietnam	115,353	14,257	129,610	95,700,000	135	0.4%

<sup>1</sup>Statistics are averages from January to March 2018 from Australian Bureau of Statistics.

<sup>2</sup>Covers persons from Mainland China, Taiwan, Macao and other nations.

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2018**

*Table 2a: Prisoners under Sentence by Gender, mid 2018*

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total
Australia <sup>1</sup>	Data not available	Data not available	27,792
Canada	13,427	680	14,107
Hong Kong (China)	5,000	1,352	6,352
Macao (China)	951	161	1,112
Japan	42,787	3,832	46,619
Malaysia	41,061	2,399	43,460
Mongolia	3,240	158	3,398
New Zealand	6,741	497	7,238
Philippines	40,333	3,433	43,766
Singapore	8080	859	8939
Sri Lanka	8,614	248	8,862
Thailand	249,044	38,424	287,468
Vanuatu	166	5	171
Vietnam	105,015	8,541	113,556

<sup>1</sup>Statistics are averages from January to March 2018

Note: Please see the coverage of prisoners under sentence of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 1

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2018**

*Table 2b: Unconvicted / Remandees by Gender, mid 2018*

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Unconvicted / Remandees
Australia <sup>1</sup>	Data not available	Data not available	13,973	N/A
Canada	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hong Kong (China)	1,626	328	1,954	23.5%
Macao (China)	229	30	259	18.9%
Japan	5,104	548	5,652	10.8%
Malaysia	14,762	1,056	15,818	26.7%
Mongolia	1,102	67	1,169	N/A
New Zealand	2,958	271	3,227	30.8%
Philippines	1,040	118	1,158	N/A
Singapore	2,579	427	3,006	27.2%
Sri Lanka	10,713	747	11,460	56.4%
Thailand	58,826	8,554	67,380	N/A
Vanuatu	31	0	31	15.3%
Vietnam	12,650	3,404	16,054	12.4%

<sup>1</sup>Statistics are averages from January to March 2018

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2018

Table 3a: Institutional Staff<sup>1</sup> to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2018

Country/Area	Total Institutional Staff	Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio
Australia	Data not available	Data not available
Canada	13,039	1 to 1.1
Hong Kong (China)	5,678	1 to 1.5
Macao (China)	696	1 to 2.0
Japan	19,655	1 to 2.7
Malaysia	14,503	1 to 4.1
Mongolia	2,454	1 to 1.4
New Zealand	5,551	1 to 1.9
Philippines	2,443	1 to 18
Singapore	2,037	1 to 5.4
Sri Lanka	5,302	1 to 3.8
Thailand	12,008	1 to 30
Vanuatu	113	1 to 1.8
Vietnam	16,225	1 to 8.0

<sup>1</sup> Institutional Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) staff working in prison/correctional institutions, including all categories of staff in all forms of prisons/correctional institutions, but excluding those working in headquarters and training colleges.

Note: Please see the coverage of institutional staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 3

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2018

Table 3b: Custodial staff<sup>1</sup> to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2018

Country/Area	Total Custodial Staff	Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio
Australia	Data not available	Data not available
Canada	7,285	1 to 1.9
Hong Kong (China)	4,842	1 to 1.7
Macao (China)	558	1 to 2.5
Japan	17,539	1 to 3.0
Malaysia	13,766	1 to 4.3
Mongolia	2,963	1 to 1.1
New Zealand	3,811	1 to 2.7
Philippines	1,927	1 to 23
Singapore	1,640	1 to 6.7
Sri Lanka	3,580	1 to 5.7
Thailand	N/A	N/A
Vanuatu	111	1 to 1.8
Vietnam	12,052	1 to 10.8

<sup>1</sup>Custodial Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons/correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e. excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personnel, etc.)

Note: Please see the coverage of custodial staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 4

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2018**

*Table 4a: Rate of Persons Serving Community-based Supervised Sentences<sup>1</sup>, mid 2018*

Country/Area	Total number of persons serving community-based supervised sentences	Rate of Persons serving community-based supervised sentences (per 100,000 population)
Australia <sup>2</sup>	68,964	278
Canada	N/A	N/A
Hong Kong (China)	2,816	38
Macao (China)	296	45
Japan	9,801	7.9
Malaysia	125	0.4
Mongolia	2,255	71
New Zealand	22,579	462
Philippines	458	0.4
Singapore	23	0.4
Sri Lanka	5099	24
Thailand	N/A	N/A
Vanuatu	163	58.0
Vietnam	50,000	52

<sup>1</sup> Refers to Community-based Supervised Sentence imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonment / custodial sentence

<sup>2</sup> Statistics are averages from January to March 2018.

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2018**

*Table 4b: Rate of Persons Subject to Supervised Orders Upon Release from Custodial Sentences, mid 2018*

Country/Area	Total number of persons subject to supervised orders upon release from custodial sentences	Rate of persons subject to supervised orders upon release from custodial sentences (per 100,000 population)
Australia <sup>1</sup>	16,067	64.8
Canada	9,149	26
Hong Kong (China)	1,584	21.4
Macao (China)	75	11.4
Japan	4660	3.7
Malaysia	1,123	3.5
Mongolia	562	17.7
New Zealand	7,408	152.0
Philippines	831	0.8
Singapore	1,768	31.0
Sri Lanka	152	0.7
Thailand	3,205	4.8
Vanuatu	220	77.8
Vietnam	Data not available	Data not available

<sup>1</sup>Statistics are averages from January to March 2018

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

### Appendix 1: Coverage of Prisoners Under Sentence and Age Definition of Young Prisoners

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities						Age definition of young prisoners under sentence			
	Adult			Young			Adult			Young						
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No				
Australia <sup>1</sup>			✓			✓		✓				✓	Between 10 and 17			
Canada	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.			
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 14 and 20			
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 20			
India	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 10 and 21			
Indonesia		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 14 and 18			
Japan	✓			✓				✓			✓		N.A.			
Republic of Korea		✓			✓			✓			✓		Between 14 and 18			
Malaysia	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 14 and 21			
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 18			
Philippines	✓			✓			✓			✓			Under 19			
Singapore			✓			✓				✓			Under 21			
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 12 and 18			
Thailand		✓			✓							✓	Between 18 and 25			
Vietnam		✓			✓							✓	Between 14 and 18			
<b>Total</b>	9	4	2	9	4	2	9	3	3	9	1	5				

<sup>1</sup>Age definition of young prisoners in the Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"



Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Appendix 2: Coverage of Unconvicted / Remandees and Age Definition of Young Unconvicted / Remandees

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities						Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees			
	Adult			Young			Adult			Young						
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No				
Australia <sup>1</sup>			✓			✓		✓				✓	Between 10 and 17			
Canada	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.			
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 14 and 20			
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 20			
India	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 10 and 21			
Indonesia		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 14 and 18			
Japan	✓			✓				✓			✓		N.A.			
Republic of Korea		✓			✓			✓				✓	Between 14 and 18			
Malaysia	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.			
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.			
Philippines	✓			✓			✓			✓			Under 19			
Singapore			✓			✓				✓			Under 21			
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 11 and 12			
Thailand		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 18 and 25			
Vietnam		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 14 and 18			
Total	9	4	2	9	4	2	9	3	3	9	1	5				

<sup>1</sup>Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees in the Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

## Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

### Appendix 3: Coverage of Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)			Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities			Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc.		
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No
Australia	✓			✓			✓		
Canada	✓			✓			✓		
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓		
India	✓			✓			✓		
Indonesia		✓				✓		✓	
Japan	✓				✓		✓		
Republic of Korea		✓			✓				✓
Malaysia	✓			✓			✓		
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓		
Philippines	✓			✓			✓		
Singapore			✓	✓					✓
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓		
Thailand		✓				✓		✓	
Vietnam		✓			✓				✓
Total	10	4	1	10	3	2	10	2	3

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Appendix 4: Coverage of Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)			Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities			Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc.		
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No
Australia	✓			✓			✓		
Canada	✓			✓			✓		
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓		
India	✓			✓			✓		
Indonesia		✓				✓		✓	
Japan	✓				✓		✓		
Republic of Korea		✓			✓				✓
Malaysia	✓			✓			✓		
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓		
Philippines	✓			✓			✓		
Singapore			✓	✓					✓
Solomon Islands		✓		✓			✓		
Thailand		✓				✓		✓	
Vietnam		✓				✓			✓
Total	9	5	1	10	2	3	10	2	3

N.A. denotes "not applicable"