

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, mid 2017

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	General Population	Imprisonment rate (per 100,000 population)	Percentage of foreign nationals/non-locals
Australia ¹	37,225	3,352	40,577	23,940,000	155	18.7%
Canada	13,518	704	14,222	35,151,728	40	3.8%
Hong Kong (China)	6,767	1,759	8,526	7,336,600	116	31.1% ²
Macao (China)	1,095	200	1,295	648,300	200	70.0%
India	401,789	17,834	419,623	1,282,000,000	33	1.5%
Indonesia	145,837	8,203	154,040	256,603,197	60	0.6%
Japan ³	50,395	4,648	55,043	125,009,627	44	5.5%
Korea (Rep. of)	54,252	3,987	58,239	51,736,224	113	3.6%
Malaysia	55,035	4,254	59,289	31,164,177	190	27.8%
Mongolia	2,963	136	3,099	3,119,935	99	0.4%
Philippines	38,226	3,032	41,258	103,902,529	40	0.7%
Singapore	10,808	1,252	12,060	5,610,000	193	10.4%
Solomon Islands	469	8	477	515,870	92	1.0%
Thailand	260,913	40,313	301,266	68,860,000	438	4.4%
Vietnam	112,380	17,622	130,002	95,700,000	136	0.4%

¹Statistics are averages from January to March 2017.

²Covers persons from Mainland China, Taiwan, Macao and other nations.

³Statistics as at 2017.05.31

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Table 2a: Prisoners under Sentence by Gender, mid 2017

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total
Australia ¹	Data not available	Data not available	27,043
Canada	13,518	704	14,222
Hong Kong (China)	5,353	1,489	6,842
Macao (China)	879	175	1,054
India	128,428	5,740	134,168
Indonesia	145,837	8,203	154,040
Japan ²	45,002	4,143	49,145
Korea (Rep. of)	35,372	2,410	37,782
Malaysia	38,779	2,847	41,626
Mongolia	Data not available	Data not available	Data not available
Philippines	38,226	3,032	41,258
Singapore	8,421	828	9,249
Solomon Islands	243	4	247
Thailand	260,913	40,313	301,266
Vietnam	103,342	11,384	114,726

¹Statistics are averages from January to March 2017

²Statistics as at 2017.05.31

Note: Please see the coverage of prisoners under sentence of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 1

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Table 2b: Unconvicted / Remandees by Gender, mid 2017

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	Percentage of Unconvicted / Remandees
Australia ¹	Data not available	Data not available	13,182	32.5%
Canada	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hong Kong (China)	1,414	270	1,684	19.8%
Macao (China)	216	25	241	18.6%
India	270,160	11,916	282,076	67.2%
Indonesia	68,129	3,965	72,094	31.9%
Japan ²	5,393	505	5,898	10.7%
Korea (Rep. of)	18,880	1,577	20,457	35.1%
Malaysia	16,256	1,407	17,663	29.8%
Mongolia	656	40	712	23.0%
Philippines	258	24	282	0.7%
Singapore	2,387	424	2,811	23.3%
Solomon Islands	226	4	230	48.2%
Thailand	52,079	7,682	59,761	19.8%
Vietnam	13,997	2,279	16,276	12.5%

¹Statistics are averages from January to March 2017

²Statistics as at 2017.05.31

Note: Please see the coverage of unconvicted / remandees of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 2

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Table 3a: Institutional Staff¹ to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2017

Country/Area	Total Institutional Staff	Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio
Australia	Data not available	Data not available
Canada	13,099	1 to 1.1
Hong Kong (China)	5,847	1 to 1.5
Macao (China)	674	1 to 1.9
India	53,009	1 to 7.9
Indonesia	16,510	1 to 9.3
Japan	19,649	1 to 2.8
Korea (Rep. of)	15,393	1 to 3.8
Malaysia	14,866	1 to 4.0
Mongolia	3,048	1 to 1.0
Philippines	2,541	1 to 16.2
Singapore	2,088	1 to 5.8
Solomon Islands	112	1 to 4.3
Thailand	11,879	1 to 25.4
Vietnam	18,225	1 to 7.1

¹ Institutional Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) staff working in prison/correctional institutions, including all categories of staff in all forms of prisons/correctional institutions, but excluding those working in headquarters and training colleges.

Note: Please see the coverage of institutional staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 3

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Table 3b: Custodial staff¹ to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2017

Country/Area	Total Custodial Staff	Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio
Australia	Data not available	Data not available
Canada	7,506	1 to 1.9
Hong Kong (China)	5,028	1 to 1.7
Macao (China)	536	1 to 2.4
India	44,775	1 to 9.4
Indonesia	7,462	1 to 20.6
Japan	17,584	1 to 3.1
Korea (Rep. of)	9,891	1 to 5.9
Malaysia	13,465	1 to 4.4
Mongolia	2,138	1 to 1.4
Philippines	1,930	1 to 21.4
Singapore	1,699	1 to 7.1
Solomon Islands	N/A	N/A
Thailand	11,311	1 to 26.6
Vietnam	13,052	1 to 10.0

¹Custodial Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons/correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e. excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personnel, etc.)

Note: Please see the coverage of custodial staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdictions at Appendix 4

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Table 4a: Rate of Persons Serving Community-based Supervised Sentences¹, mid 2017

Country/Area	Total number of persons serving community-based supervised sentences	Rate of Persons serving community-based supervised sentences (per 100,000 population)
Australia ²	67,348	276
Canada	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Hong Kong (China)	2,692	36.7
Macao (China)	322	49.7
India	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Indonesia	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Japan	10,161	8.1
Korea (Rep. of)	1,712	3.3
Malaysia	60	0.2
Mongolia	972	31.2
Philippines	19	0.02
Singapore	21	0.4
Solomon Islands	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Thailand	Data not available	Data not available
Vietnam	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

¹ Refers to Community-based Supervised Sentence imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonment / custodial sentence

² Statistics are averages from January to March 2017.

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Table 4b: Rate of Persons Subject to Supervised Orders Upon Release from Custodial Sentences, mid 2017

Country/Area	Total number of persons subject to supervised orders upon release from custodial sentences	Rate of persons subject to supervised orders upon release from custodial sentences (per 100,000 population)
Australia ¹	14,583	59.8
Canada	8,917	25.4
Hong Kong (China)	1,766	24.1
Macao (China)	91	14
India	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Indonesia	10,115	3.9
Japan	4,757	3.8
Korea (Rep. of)	32,305	62.4
Malaysia	863	2.8
Mongolia	2,834	90.8
Philippines	1,349	1.3
Singapore	1,766	31.5
Solomon Islands	Not Applicable	Not Applicable
Thailand	Data not available	Data not available
Vietnam	Not Applicable	Not Applicable

¹Statistics are averages from January to March 2017

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Appendix 1: Coverage of Prisoners Under Sentence and Age Definition of Young Prisoners

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities						Age definition of young prisoners under sentence			
	Adult			Young			Adult			Young						
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No				
Australia ¹			✓			✓		✓				✓	Between 10 and 17			
Canada	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.			
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 14 and 20			
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 20			
India	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 10 and 21			
Indonesia		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 14 and 18			
Japan	✓			✓				✓			✓		N.A.			
Republic of Korea		✓			✓			✓				✓	Between 14 and 18			
Malaysia	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 14 and 21			
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 18			
Philippines	✓			✓			✓			✓			Under 19			
Singapore			✓			✓	✓			✓			Under 21			
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 12 and 18			
Thailand		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 18 and 25			
Vietnam		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 14 and 18			
Total	9	4	2	9	4	2	9	3	3	9	1	5				

¹Age definition of young prisoners in the Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Appendix 2: Coverage of Unconvicted / Remandees and Age Definition of Young Unconvicted / Remandees

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.)						Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities						Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees
	Adult			Young			Adult			Young			
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	
Australia ¹			✓			✓		✓				✓	Between 10 and 17
Canada	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 14 and 20
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 16 and 20
India	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 10 and 21
Indonesia		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 14 and 18
Japan	✓			✓				✓			✓		N.A.
Republic of Korea		✓			✓			✓				✓	Between 14 and 18
Malaysia	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓			✓			N.A.
Philippines	✓			✓			✓			✓			Under 19
Singapore			✓			✓	✓			✓			Under 21
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓			✓			Between 11 and 12
Thailand		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 18 and 25
Vietnam		✓			✓				✓			✓	Between 14 and 18
Total	9	4	2	9	4	2	9	3	3	9	1	5	

¹Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees in the Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Appendix 3: Coverage of Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)			Whether covering private prison/correctional facilities			Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc.		
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No
Australia	✓			✓			✓		
Canada	✓			✓			✓		
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓		
India	✓			✓			✓		
Indonesia		✓				✓		✓	
Japan	✓				✓		✓		
Republic of Korea		✓			✓				✓
Malaysia	✓			✓			✓		
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓		
Philippines	✓			✓			✓		
Singapore			✓	✓					✓
Solomon Islands	✓			✓			✓		
Thailand		✓				✓		✓	
Vietnam		✓			✓				✓
Total	10	4	1	10	3	2	10	2	3

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2017

Appendix 4: Coverage of Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio

Country/Area	Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.)			Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities			Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc.		
	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No	N.A.	Yes	No
Australia	✓			✓			✓		
Canada	✓			✓			✓		
Hong Kong (China)	✓			✓			✓		
Macao (China)	✓			✓			✓		
India	✓			✓			✓		
Indonesia		✓				✓		✓	
Japan	✓				✓		✓		
Republic of Korea		✓			✓				✓
Malaysia	✓			✓			✓		
Mongolia	✓			✓			✓		
Philippines	✓			✓			✓		
Singapore			✓	✓					✓
Solomon Islands		✓		✓			✓		
Thailand		✓				✓		✓	
Vietnam		✓				✓			✓
Total	9	5	1	10	2	3	10	2	3

N.A. denotes "not applicable"