

**Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific
Conference of Correctional Administrators
2013**

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, mid 2013

| Country/Area | Male | Female | Total | General Population | Imprisonment rate (per 100000 population) | Percentage of foreign nationals/non-locals |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---|--|
| Australia* | 28167 | 2289 | 30456 | 23000000 | 132.4 | No Information |
| Brunei Darussalam | 506 | 43 | 549 | 399800 | 137.3 | 29.5% |
| Canada | 14166 | 579 | 14745 | 35000000 | 42.1 | 5.7% |
| China | 1600760 | 100584 | 1701344 | 1370536900 | 124.1 | 0.40% |
| Hong Kong (China) | 7491 | 1698 | 9189 | 7173900 | 128.1 | 26.6% |
| Macao (China) | 968 | 188 | 1156 | 591900 | 195.3 | 64.8% |
| Fiji | 1525 | 58 | 1583 | 800000 | 197.9 | 1.1% |
| Japan | 59756 | 5176 | 64932 | 127445000 | 50.9 | 7.3% |
| Kiribati | 126 | 4 | 130 | 103058 | 126.1 | 0% |
| Korea | 45588 | 2756 | 48344 | 50220000 | 96.3 | 2.5% |
| Malaysia | 37874 | 2656 | 40530 | 29000000 | 139.8 | No Information |
| Mongolia | 7517 | 413 | 7930 | 2918450 | 271.7 | 0.3% |
| New Zealand | 8095 | 502 | 8597 | 4467400 | 192.4 | 2.3% |
| Singapore | 11981 | 1365 | 13346 | 5321400 | 250.8 | 11.3% |
| Sri Lanka | 21718 | 1084 | 22802 | 20483000 | 111.3 | 0.9% |
| Thailand | 238852 | 41002 | 279854 | 64623000 | 433.1 | 3.8% |
| Vietnam | No Information | No Information | No Information | 87840000 | No Information | No Information |

*Statistics are averages from January to March 2013.

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Table 2a: Prisoners under Sentence by Gender, mid 2013

| Country/Area | Male | Female | Total |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Australia* | No Information | No Information | 22845 |
| Brunei Darussalam | 460 | 38 | 498 |
| Canada | 14166 | 579 | 14745 |
| China | 1600760 | 100584 | 1701344 |
| Hong Kong (China) | 6191 | 1402 | 7593 |
| Macao (China) | 769 | 137 | 906 |
| Fiji | 1113 | 47 | 1160 |
| Japan | 53307 | 4549 | 57856 |
| Kiribati | 115 | 3 | 118 |
| Korea | 30981 | 1657 | 32638 |
| Malaysia | 29716 | 1927 | 31643 |
| Mongolia | 6437 | 343 | 6780 |
| New Zealand | 6547 | 404 | 6951 |
| Singapore | 9208 | 861 | 10069 |
| Sri Lanka | 11202 | 364 | 11566 |
| Thailand | 173844 | 29372 | 203216 |
| Vietnam | No Information | No Information | No Information |

* Statistics are averages from January to March 2013.

Note: Please see the coverage of prisoners under sentence of individual jurisdiction at Appendix 1

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Table 2b: Unconvicted / Remandees by Gender, mid 2013

| Country/Area | Male | Female | Total | Percentage of Unconvicted / Remandees |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Australia* | No Information | No Information | 7477 | 24.6% |
| Brunei Darussalam | 46 | 5 | 51 | 9.3% |
| Canada | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| China | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. | N.A. |
| Hong Kong (China) | 1300 | 296 | 1596 | 17.4% |
| Macao (China) | 199 | 51 | 250 | 21.6% |
| Fiji | 412 | 11 | 423 | 26.7% |
| Japan | 6449 | 627 | 7076 | 10.9% |
| Kiribati | 11 | 1 | 12 | 9.2% |
| Korea | 14607 | 1099 | 15706 | 32.5% |
| Malaysia | 8158 | 729 | 8887 | No Information |
| Mongolia | 1080 | 70 | 1150 | 14.5% |
| New Zealand | 1548 | 98 | 1646 | 19.1% |
| Singapore | 2773 | 504 | 3277 | 24.6% |
| Sri Lanka | 10516 | 720 | 11236 | 49.3% |
| Thailand | 65008 | 11630 | 76638 | 27.4% |
| Vietnam | No Information | No Information | No Information | No Information |

*Statistics are averages from January to March 2013.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Note: Please see the coverage of unconvicted / remandees of individual jurisdiction at Appendix 2

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Table 3a: Institutional Staff* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2013

| Country/Area | Total Institutional Staff | Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio |
|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Australia# | No Information | No Information |
| Brunei Darussalam | 522 | 1 to 1.1 |
| Canada | 13949 | 1 to 1.1 |
| China | 309696 | 1 to 5.5 |
| Hong Kong (China) | 5957 | 1 to 1.5 |
| Macao (China) | 684 | 1 to 1.7 |
| Fiji | 477 | 1 to 3.3 |
| Japan | 19586 | 1 to 3.3 |
| Kiribati | 33 | 1 to 3.9 |
| Korea | 15554 | 1 to 3.1 |
| Malaysia | 13309 | 1 to 3.0 |
| Mongolia | 3032 | 1 to 2.6 |
| New Zealand | 4138 | 1 to 2.1 |
| Singapore | 2237 | 1 to 6.0 |
| Sri Lanka | 4774 | 1 to 4.8 |
| Thailand | 10155 | 1 to 27.6 |
| Vietnam | 16942 | No Information |

* Institutional Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) staff working in prison/correctional institutions, including all categories of staff in all forms of prisons/correctional institutions, but excluding those working in headquarters and training colleges.

Statistics are averages from January to March 2013.

Note: Please see the coverage of institutional staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdiction at Appendix 3

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Table 3b: Custodial staff to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2013*

| Country/Area | Total Custodial Staff | Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Australia# | No Information | No Information |
| Brunei Darussalam | 484 | 1 to 1.1 |
| Canada | 7695 | 1 to 1.9 |
| China | 173323 | 1 to 9.8 |
| Hong Kong (China) | 5128 | 1 to 1.8 |
| Macao (China) | 438 | 1 to 2.6 |
| Fiji | 416 | 1 to 3.8 |
| Japan | 17631 | 1 to 3.7 |
| Kiribati | 33 | 1 to 3.9 |
| Korea | 10165 | 1 to 4.8 |
| Malaysia | 14253 | 1 to 2.8 |
| Mongolia | 1634 | 1 to 4.9 |
| New Zealand | 3098 | 1 to 2.8 |
| Singapore | 2035 | 1 to 6.6 |
| Sri Lanka | 5082 | 1 to 4.5 |
| Thailand | 9762 | 1 to 28.7 |
| Vietnam | 11045 | No Information |

*Custodial Staff refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons/correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e. excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personnel, etc.)

Note: Please see the coverage of custodial staff to prisoner ratio of individual jurisdiction at Appendix 4

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Table 4a: Rate of Offenders Receiving Community-based Supervised Sentences, mid 2013*

| Country/Area | Total number of offender receiving community-based supervised sentences | Rate of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentence (per 100,000 population) |
|-------------------|---|--|
| Australia# | 41019 | 178.3 |
| Brunei Darussalam | N.A. | N.A. |
| Canada | N.A. | N.A. |
| China | 612000 | 44.7 |
| Hong Kong (China) | 3577 | 49.9 |
| Macao (China) | 280 | 47.3 |
| Fiji | N.A. | N.A. |
| Japan | 10991 | 8.6 |
| Kiribati | N.A. | N.A. |
| Korea | N.A. | N.A. |
| Malaysia | 57 | 0.2 |
| Mongolia | 800 | 27.4 |
| New Zealand | 31050 | 695.0 |
| Singapore | 48 | 0.9 |
| Sri Lanka | 8929 | 43.6 |
| Thailand | N.A. | N.A. |
| Vietnam | No Information | No Information |

* Refers to Community-based Supervised Sentence imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonment / custodial sentence

Statistics are averages from January to March 2013.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Table 4b: Rate of Offenders Subject to Supervised Orders Upon Release from a Custodial Sentence, mid 2013

| Country/Area | Total number of offender subject to supervised orders upon release from a custodial sentence | Rate of offenders subject to supervised order upon release from a custodial sentence (per 100,000 population) |
|-------------------|--|---|
| Australia# | 12569 | 54.6 |
| Brunei Darussalam | N.A. | N.A. |
| Canada | 266 | 0.8 |
| China | 23617 | 1.7 |
| Hong Kong (China) | 2335 | 32.5 |
| Macao (China) | 89 | 15.0 |
| Fiji | 1 | 0.1 |
| Japan | 5740 | 4.5 |
| Kiribati | 2 | 1.9 |
| Korea | N.A. | N.A. |
| Malaysia | 536 | 1.8 |
| Mongolia | 1141 | 39.1 |
| New Zealand | 5266 | 117.9 |
| Singapore | 452 | 8.5 |
| Sri Lanka | 220 | 1.1 |
| Thailand | N.A. | N.A. |
| Vietnam | No Information | No Information |

Statistics are averages from January to March 2013.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Appendix 1: Coverage of Prisoners Under Sentence and Age Definition of Young Prisoners

| Country/Area | Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.) | | | | | | Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities | | | | | | Age definition of young prisoners | | | |
|-------------------|---|-----|----|-------|-----|----|--|-----|----|-------|-----|----|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Adult | | | Young | | | Adult | | | Young | | | | | | |
| | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No | | | | |
| Australia* | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | Between 10 and 17 | | | |
| Brunei Darussalam | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Under 18 | | | |
| Canada | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Under 18 | | | |
| China | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 14 and 18 | | | |
| Hong Kong (China) | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 14 and 20 | | | |
| Macao (China) | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 21 | | | |
| Fiji | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 35 | | | |
| Japan | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | Between 20 and 25 | | | |
| Kiribati | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 18 | | | |
| Korea | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | Between 14 and 18 | | | |
| Malaysia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 18 and 21 | | | |
| Mongolia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 18 | | | |
| New Zealand | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | Between 17 and 19 | | | |
| Singapore | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | Under 21 | | | |
| Sri Lanka | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 22 | | | |
| Thailand | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 18 and 25 | | | |
| Vietnam | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 14 and 18 | | | |
| Total | 12 | 2 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 2 | | | | |

* Age definition of young prisoners in Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Appendix 2: Coverage of Unconvicted Remandees and Age Definition of Young Unconvicted / Remandees

| Country/Area | Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other factors or organisations, etc.) | | | | | | Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities | | | | | | Age definition of young unconvicted / remandees |
|-------------------|---|-----|----|-------|-----|----|--|-----|----|-------|-----|----|---|
| | Adult | | | Young | | | Adult | | | Young | | | |
| | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No | |
| Australia* | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | Between 10 and 17 |
| Brunei Darussalam | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Under 18 |
| Canada | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Under 18 |
| China | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 14 and 18 |
| Hong Kong (China) | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 14 and 20 |
| Macao (China) | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 21 |
| Fiji | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 35 |
| Japan | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | Between 20 and 25 |
| Kiribati | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 18 |
| Korea | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | Between 14 and 18 |
| New Zealand | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | Between 16 and 19 |
| Malaysia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 18 and 21 |
| Mongolia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 18 |
| Singapore | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | Under 21 |
| Sri Lanka | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 16 and 22 |
| Thailand | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 18 and 25 |
| Vietnam | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | Between 14 and 18 |
| Total | 12 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 3 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 2 | |

*Age definition of young unconvicted remandees in the Australian State of Queensland is Between 10 and 16.

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Appendix 3: Coverage of Institutional Staff to Prisoner Ratio

| Country/Area | Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.) | | | Whether covering private prison/correctional facilities | | | Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc. | | |
|-------------------|--|-----|----|---|-----|----|---|-----|----|
| | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No |
| Australia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Brunei Darussalam | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Canada | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| China | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | ✓ |
| Hong Kong (China) | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Macao (China) | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Fiji | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Japan | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| Kiribati | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Korea | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Malaysia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Mongolia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| New Zealand | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| Singapore | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| Sri Lanka | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Thailand | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Vietnam | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Total | 13 | 2 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 2 |

N.A. denotes "not applicable"

Correctional Statistics for Asian and Pacific Conference of Correctional Administrators 2013

Appendix 4: Coverage of Custodial Staff to Prisoner Ratio

| Country/Area | Whether covering detention facilities for prisoners managed by other government authorities (e.g. police, other forces or organisations, etc.) | | | Whether covering private prison/ correctional facilities | | | Whether covering other staff provided by outside agencies to perform perimeter security/escort duties, etc. | | |
|-------------------|--|-----|----|--|-----|----|---|-----|----|
| | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No | N.A. | Yes | No |
| Australia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Brunei Darussalam | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Canada | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| China | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | | | ✓ |
| Hong Kong (China) | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Macao (China) | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Fiji | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Japan | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Kiribati | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Korea | ✓ | | | | ✓ | | ✓ | | |
| Malaysia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Mongolia | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| New Zealand | ✓ | | | | | ✓ | | | ✓ |
| Singapore | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | ✓ | |
| Sri Lanka | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Thailand | ✓ | | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Vietnam | | ✓ | | ✓ | | | ✓ | | |
| Total | 14 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 2 |

N.A. denotes "not applicable"