

Appendix B

Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2007

Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, Asia and the Pacific, mid 2007

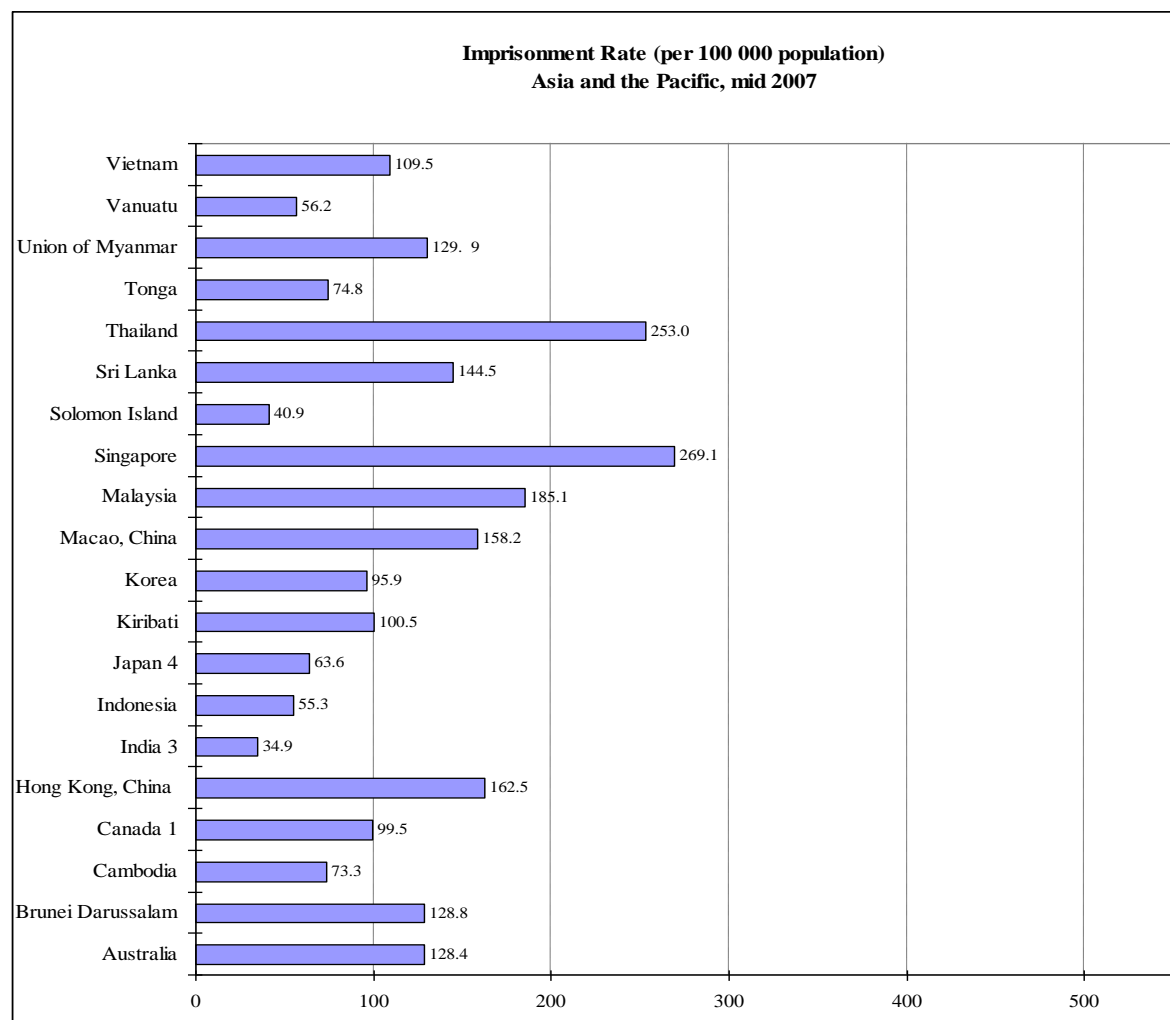
Territory	Male	Female	Total	General Population (‘000)	Imprisonment Rate (per 100 000 population)
Australia	24 699	1 875	26 574	20 701	128.4
Brunei Darussalam	441	51	492	382	128.8
Cambodia	9 760	577	10 337	14 100	73.3
Canada ¹	18548	1269	32118 ²	32271	99.5
Hong Kong, China	9 021	2 190	11 211	6 901	162.5
India ³	344 382	13 986	358 368	1 027 015	34.9
Indonesia	---	---	128 876	233 000	55.3
Japan ⁴	76 098	5 157	81 255	127 765	63.6
Kiribati	93	0	93	93	100.5
Korea	44 035	2 442	46 477	48 460	95.9
Macao, China	732	80	812	513	158.2
Malaysia	45 400	4 905	50 305	27 170	185.1
Singapore	10 912	1 153	12 065	4 484	269.1
Solomon Island	204	1	205	501	40.9
Sri Lanka	27 755	977	28 732	19 880	144.5
Thailand	140 275	24 436	164 711	65 100	253.0
Tonga	81	5	86	115	74.8
Union of Myanmar	55 309	9 754	65063	50 100	129. 9
Vanuatu	123	0	123	219	56.2
Vietnam	81 804	10 349	92 153	84 160	109.5

¹ refers to 2004-05 (April 1 to March 31)

² there were 12,301 persons' gender not stated

³ refers to 1.1.2006

⁴ refers to 31.12.2006



Correctional Statistics for Asia and the Pacific 2007

Table 1: Prisoners by Gender and Imprisonment Rates, mid 2007

Country/Area	Male	Female	Total	General Population('000)	Imprisonment rate (per 100000 population)	% of foreign nationals/non-locals
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Australia	24 699	1 875	26 574	20 701	128.4	19.4
Brunei Darussalam	441	51	492	382	128.8	29.7
Cambodia	9 760	577	10 337	14 100	73.3	3.1
Canada ¹	18548	1269	32118 ²	32271	99.5	---
Hong Kong (China)	9 021	2 190	11 211	6 901	162.5	34.3
India ³	344 382	13 986	358 368	1 027 015	34.9	1.1
Indonesia	---	---	128876	233000	55.3	0.4
Japan ⁴	76 098	5 157	81 255	127 765	63.6	7.6
Kiribati	93	0	93	93	100.5	---
Korea	44 035	2 442	46 477	48 460	95.9	1.8
Macao (China)	732	80	812	513.427	158.2	50.9
Malaysia	45 400	4 905	50 305	27 170	185.1	46.5
Singapore	10 912	1 153	12 065	4 484	269.1	---
Sri Lanka	27 755	977	28 732	19 880	144.5	0.7
Solomon Island	204	1	205	501	40.9	0.5
Thailand	140 275	24 436	164 711	65 100	253.0	3.9
Tonga	81	5	86	115	74.8	---
Union of Myanmar	55309	9754	65063	50100	129.9	0.6
Vanautu	123	0	123	219	56.2	1.6
Vietnam	81 804	10 349	92 153	84 160	109.5	0.3

¹ refers to 2004-05 (April 1 to March 31)

² there were 12,301 persons' gender not stated

³ refers to 1.1.2006

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Table 2: Unconvicted Remandees, mid 2007

Country/Area	Unconvicted remandees	% of remandees	Remand rate (per 100000 population)
Australia	6196	23.3	29.9

Brunei Darussalam	39	7.9	10.2
Cambodia	3 741	36.2	26.5
Canada ¹	9987	31.1	30.9
Hong Kong (China)	1421	12.7	20.6
India ²	237076	66.2	23.1
Indonesia	401	0.3	0.2
Japan ³	9748	12.0	7.6
Kiribati	1	1.1	1.1
Korea	15906	34.2	33.0
Macao (China)	160	19.7	31.2
Malaysia	14420	28.7	53.1
Singapore	---	---	---
Solomon Islands	41	20.0	8.2
Sri Lanka	---	---	---
Thailand	43608	26.5	67.0
Tonga	1	1.2	0.9
Union of Myanmar	7431	11.4	14.8
Vanuatu	26	21.1	11.9
Vietnam	---	---	---

¹ refers to 2004-05 (April 1 to March 31)

² refers to 1.1.2006

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Table 3(a): Institutional Staff* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2007

Country/Area	Total institutional staff	Institutional staff to prisoner ratio
Australia	---	---
Brunei Darussalam	512	1:1
Cambodia	1561	1:6.6
Canada ¹	22378	1:1.4
Hong Kong (China)	5179	1:2.2
India ²	47632	1:7.5

³ refers to 31.12.2006

Indonesia	8105	1:15.9
Japan ³	18226	1:4.5
Kiribati	31	1:3.0
Korea	13580	1:3.4
Macao (China)	514	1:1.6
Malaysia	12001	1:4.2
Singapore	1792	1:6.7
Solomon Islands	295	1:0.7
Sri Lanka	4769	1:6.0
Thailand	10526	1:15.6
Tonga	84	1:1.0
Union of Myanmar	5584	1:11.7
Vanuatu	39	1:3.2
Vietnam	12483	1:7.4

¹ refers to 2004-05 (April 1 to March 31)

² refers to 1.1.2006

³ refers to 31.12.2006

Institutional Staff^a refers to full time (or equivalent) staff working in prisons/correctional institutions, including all categories or staff in prisons/correctional institutions, but excluding those working in headquarters and training colleges.

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Table 3(b): Custodial Staff* to Prisoner Ratio, mid 2007

Country/Area	Total institutional custodial staff	Custodial staff to prisoner ratio
Australia	---	---
Brunei Darussalam	245	1:2.0
Cambodia	520	1:19.9
Canada	---	---
Hong Kong (China)	4517	1:2.5
India ¹	39762	1:9.0

Indonesia	15991	1:8.1
Japan ²	16487	1:4.9
Kiribati	36	1:2.6
Korea	12149	1:3.8
Macao (China)	386	1:2.1
Malaysia	11385	1:4.4
Singapore	1684	1:7.2
Solomon Islands	215	1:1
Sri Lanka	---	---
Thailand	---	---
Tonga	112	1:0.8
Union of Myanmar	5152	1:12.6
Vanautu	39	1:3.2
Vietnam	3502	1:26.3

¹ refers to 1.1.2006

² refers to 31.12.2006

* Custodial Staff¹ refers to full time (or equivalent) custodial staff working in prisons/correctional institutions who are involved in direct custodial inmate supervision (i.e., excluding other supporting staff like medical doctors, psychologists, teachers, clerical staff, civilian personal, etc.).

Country/Area	Total number of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentences	Rate of offenders receiving community-based supervised sentence (per 100000 population)
Australia ¹	48226	233.0
Brunei Darussalam	---	---
Cambodia	---	---
Canada ²	112736	349.3
Hong Kong (China)	4200	60.9
India	---	---
Indonesia	---	---
Japan ³	14772	11.6
Kiribati	---	---

Korea	---	---
Macao (China)	77	15.0
Malaysia	---	---
Singapore	---	---
Solomon Islands	---	---
Sri Lanka	---	---
Thailand	---	---
Tonga	10	8.7
Union of Myanmar	---	---
Vanuatu	48	21.9
Vietnam	---	---

there were also 694 persons under restricted movement such as home detention and electronic monitoring on 1.6.2007, however Australia is not able to distinguish between whether that was as an alternative to imprisonment or post release

² refers to 2004-05 (April 1 to March 31)

³ refers to 31.12.2006

* refers to Community-based Supervised Sentences imposed by the courts as an alternative to imprisonment / custodial sentence.

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Table 4(b): Rate of Offenders Subject to Supervised Orders upon Release From a Custodial Sentence, mid 2007

Country/Area	Total number of offenders subject to supervised orders upon release from a custodial sentence	Rate of offenders subject to supervised order upon release from a custodial sentence (per 100000 population)
Australia ¹	9875	47.7
Brunei Darussalam	---	---
Cambodia	---	---
Canada ²	7765	24.1
Hong Kong (China)	2725	39.5
India	---	---
Indonesia	2902	1.2
Japan ³	7304	5.7
Kiribati	4	4.3
Korea	---	---

Macao (China)	209	40.7
Malaysia	---	---
Singapore	699	15.6
Solomon Islands	---	---
Sri Lanka	---	---
Thailand	---	---
Tonga	2	1.7
Union of Myanmar	---	---
Vanuatu	56	25.6
Vietnam	---	---

there were also 694 persons under restricted movement such as home detention and electronic monitoring on 1.6.2007, however Australia is not able to distinguish between whether that was as an alternative to imprisonment or post release.

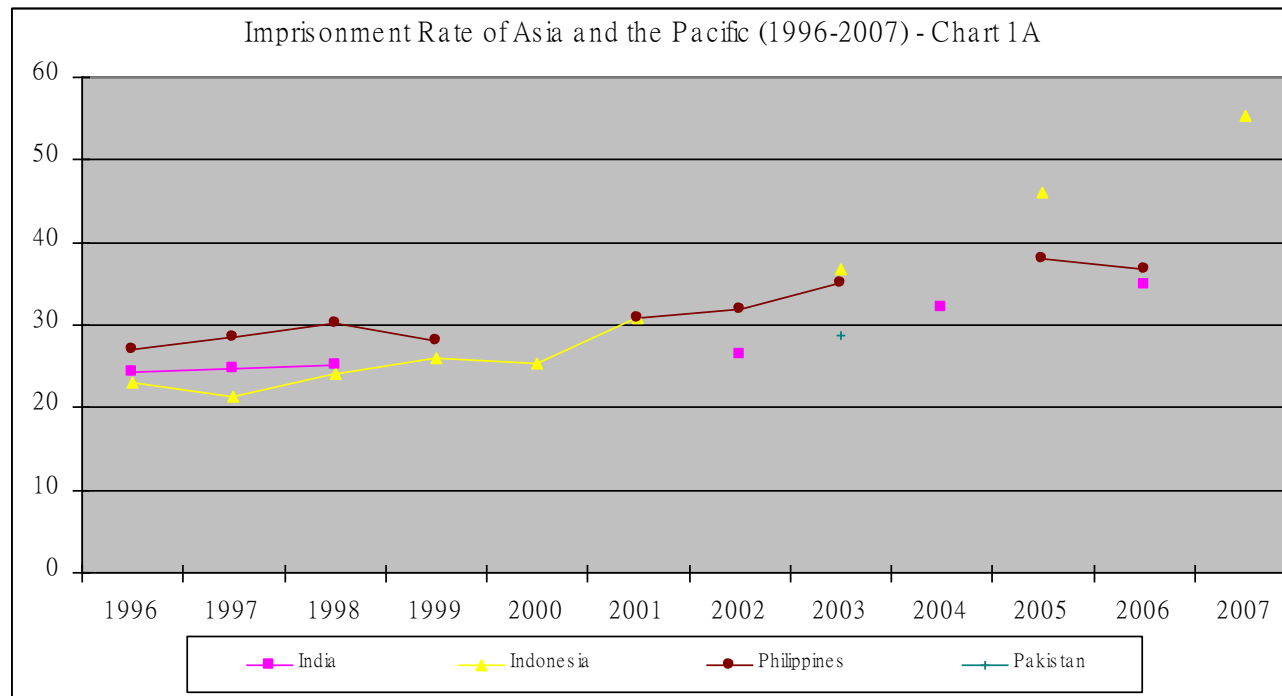
² refers to 2004-05 (April 1 to March 31)

³ refers to 31.12.2006

Correctional Statistics for Asia and Pacific 2007

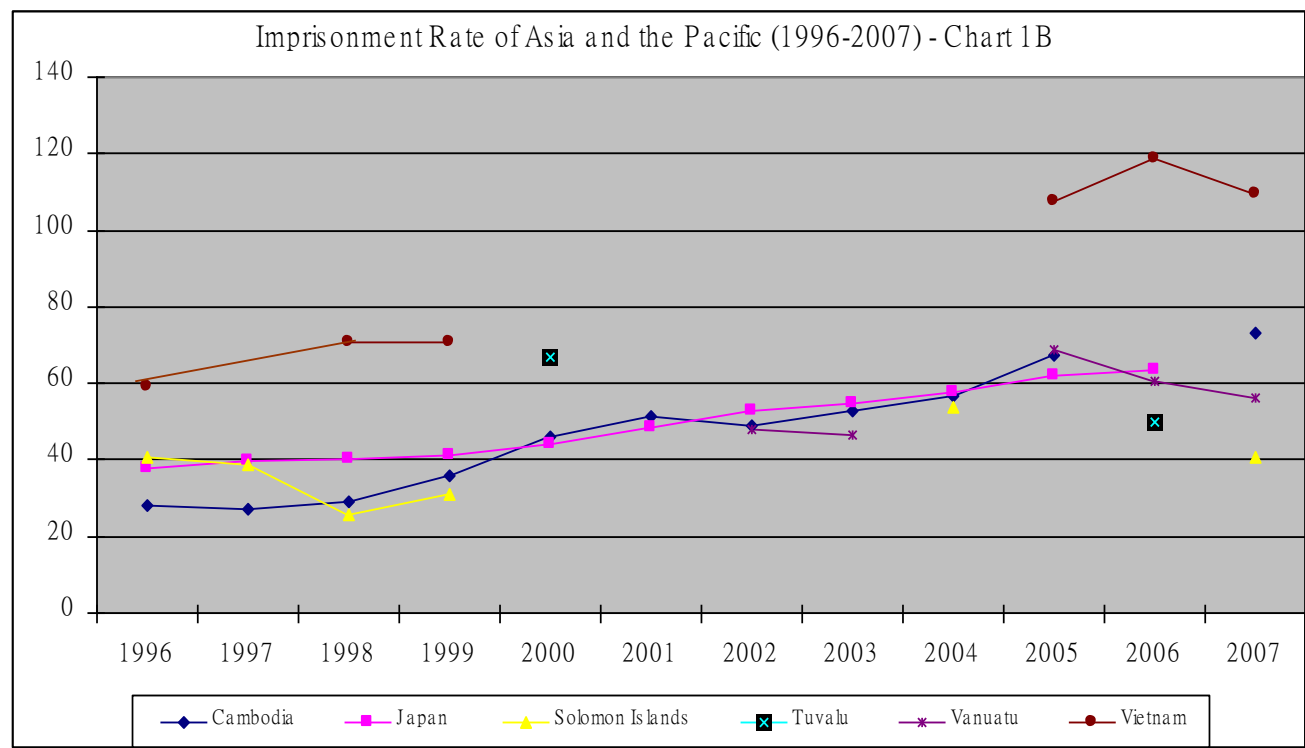
Trend of Imprisonment Rate in Asia and the Pacific (1996-2007)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Bangladesh												
India	24.3	24.8	25.2				26.5		32.2		34.9	
Indonesia	23.1	21.3	24.0	26.0	25.4	30.9		36.7		46.0		55.3
Nepal												
Philippines	27.0	28.5	30.3	28.0		30.9	31.9	35.0		38.1	36.7	
Pakistan								28.8				



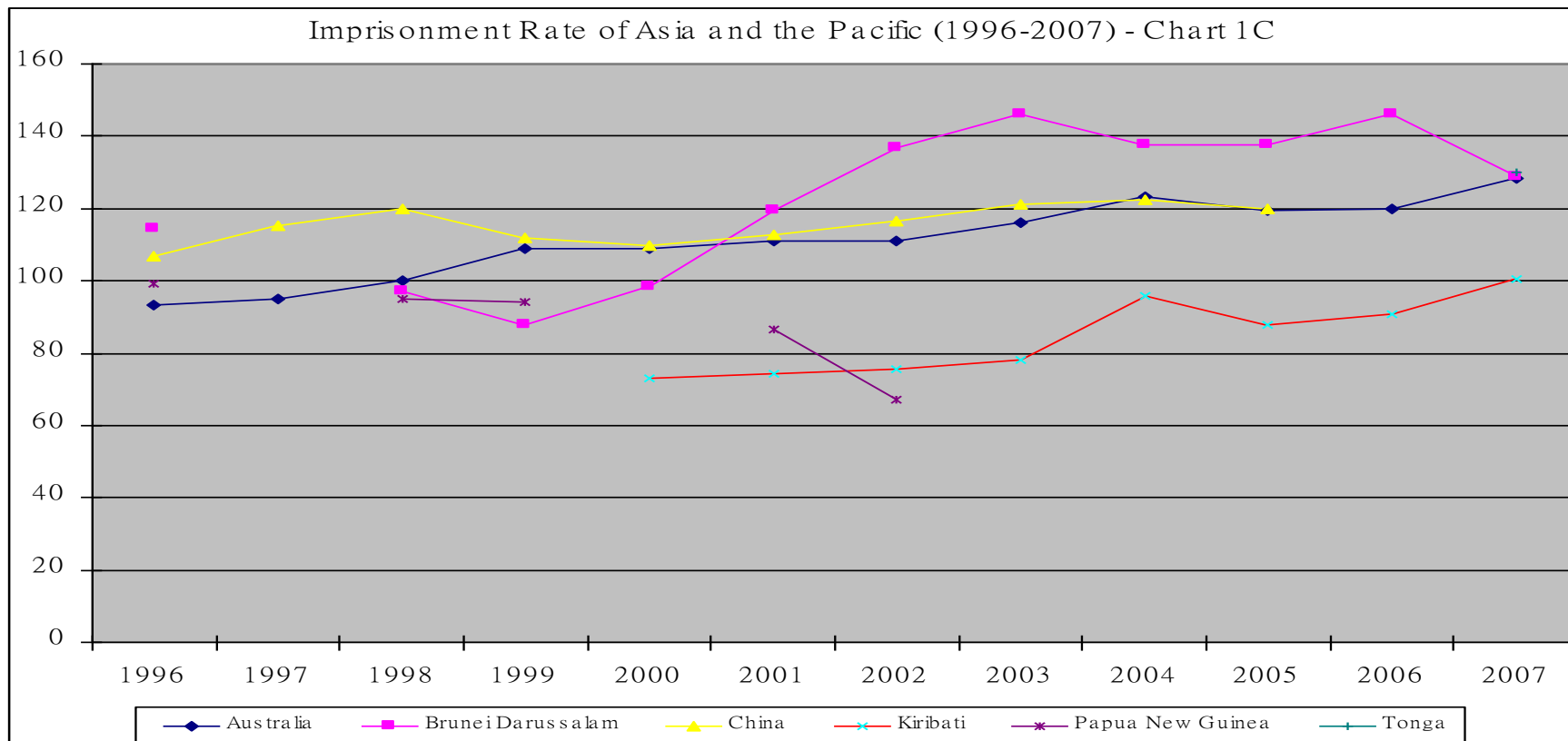
Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Cambodia	28.3	27.2	29.1	36.0	45.9	51.5	49.0	52.9	56.5	67.4		73.3
Japan	37.7	39.6	40.3	41.0	44.3	48.3	52.8	54.6	57.8	61.9	63.6	
Solomon Islands	40.9	38.7	25.5	31.0					54.0			40.9
Tuvalu					66.7							50.0
Vanuatu							48.0	46.5		69.0	60.5	56.2
Vietnam	58.9		70.5	70.5						107.7	118.6	109.5



Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Australia	93.4	95.1	99.9	108.8	108.9	111.2	111	116.1	123.1	119.4	119.7	128.4
Brunei Darussalam	114.6		96.9	88.0	98.4	119.3	136.7	146.2	137.6	137.5	145.9	128.8
China	106.7	115.2	120.0	112.0	109.8	112.8	116.7	121.3	122.3	119.7		
Kiribati					73.1	74.1	75.7	78.1	95.9	87.6	90.8	100.5
Papua New Guinea	99.1		94.8	94.0		86.7	67.0					
Tonga					55.3	90.2	110.0	111.9	116.0		91.1	74.8
Union of Myanmar												129.9



Imprisonment Rate

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Cook Islands					153.3	165	117.6	90.4				
Fiji	130.4	141.1	117.5	152.0	152.5	142.2	115.7	126.7	139.7	130.9	149.5	
Korea	138.7	120.3	152.9	147.0	135.3	131.5	128.9	122.5	119.4	114.8	100.2	95.9
Malaysia	108.2	108.4	120.5	123.0	104.0	124.1	125.2	158.5	173.7	137.1	162.4	185.1
New Zealand	129.6	143.1	146.3	152.0	148.1	154.7	149.3	155.3	167.5	171.6	183.8	
Samoa			109.3									

Imprisonment Rate of Asia and the Pacific (1996-2007) - Chart 1D

